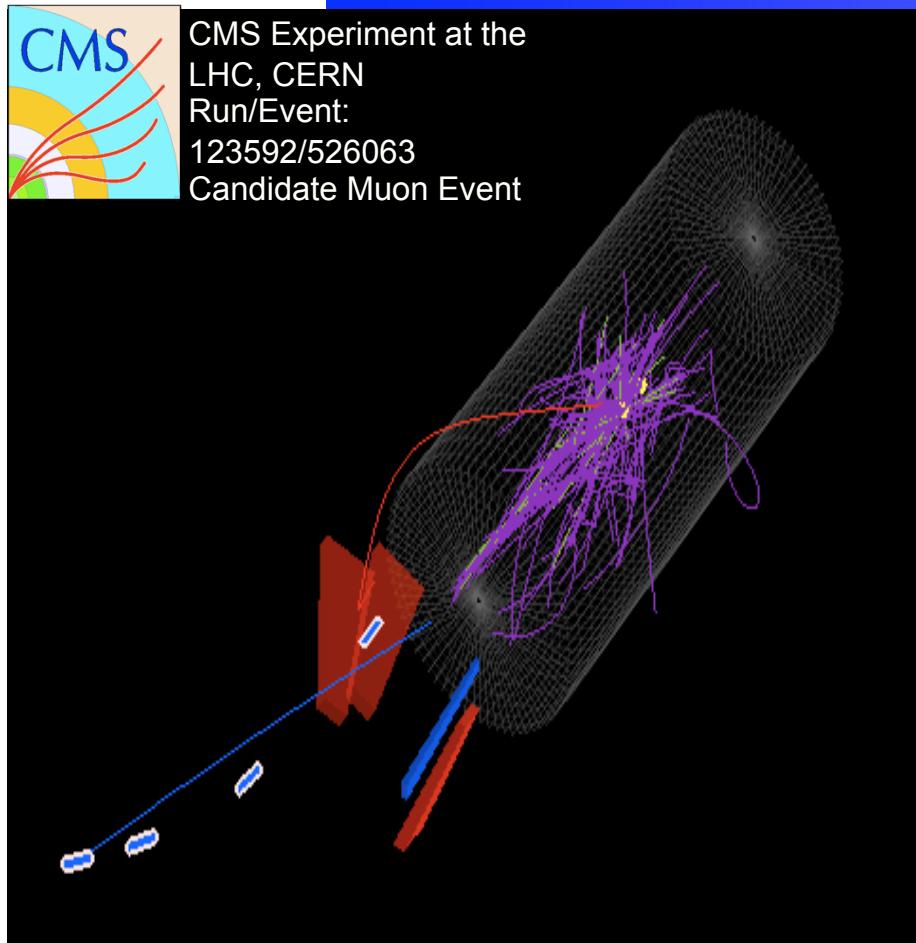


CMS Growing UP

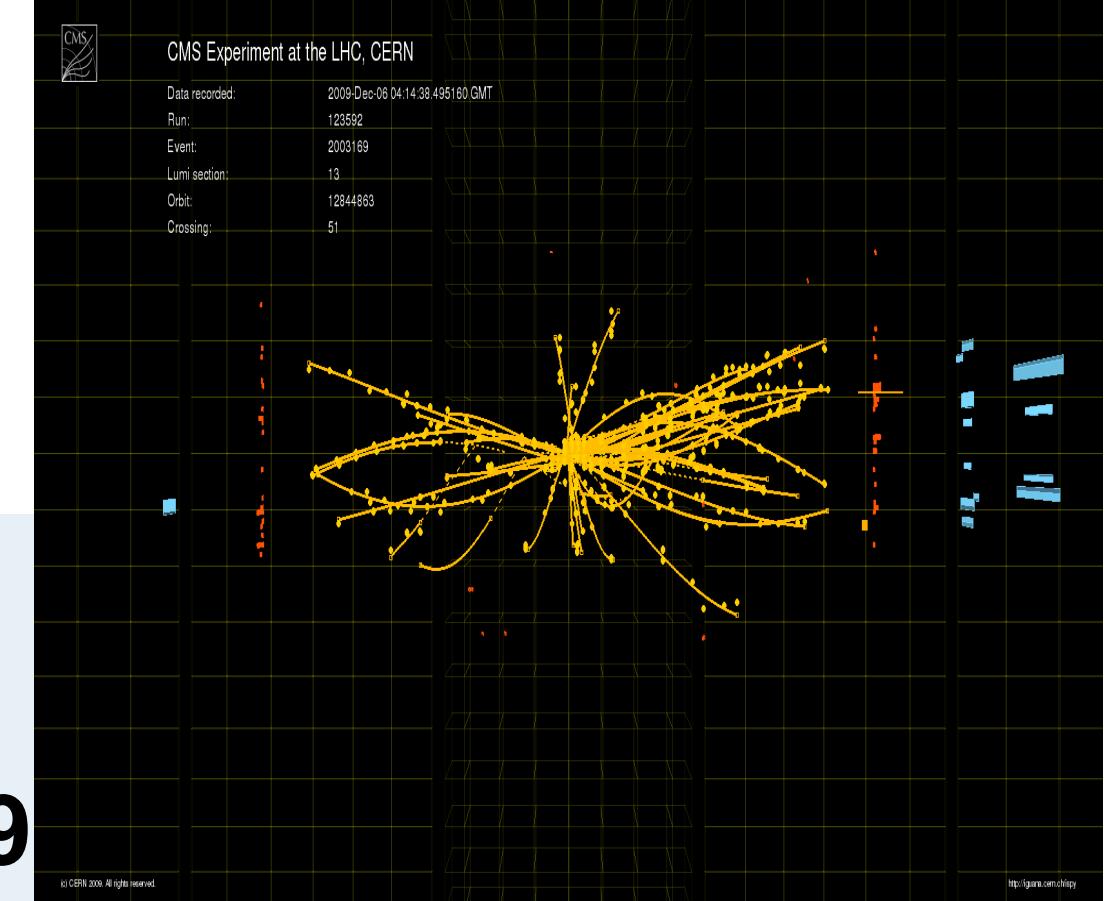


CMS Experiment at the
LHC, CERN
Run/Event:
123592/526063
Candidate Muon Event

Slawek Tkaczyk

FNAL

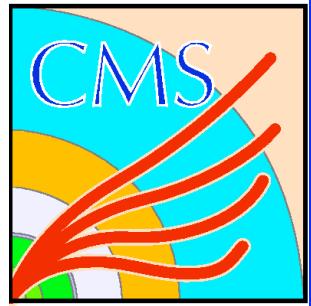
Chris Quigg
Symposium
14-15 December 2009



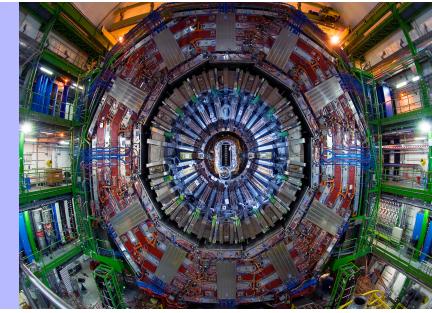
CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded:	2009-Dec-06 04:14:38.495160 GMT
Run:	123592
Event:	2003169
Lumi section:	13
Orbit:	12844863
Crossing:	51





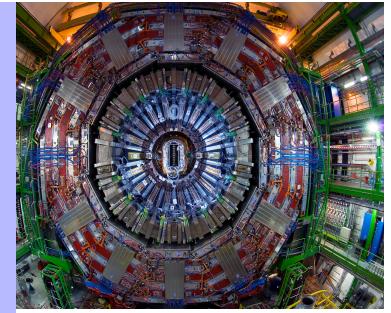
OUTLINE



- **Introduction**
- **Construction**
- **Commissioning and Operation**
 - **Cosmic Muons**
 - **First LHC beams**
- **Conclusions**



Physics Cruxes of Today



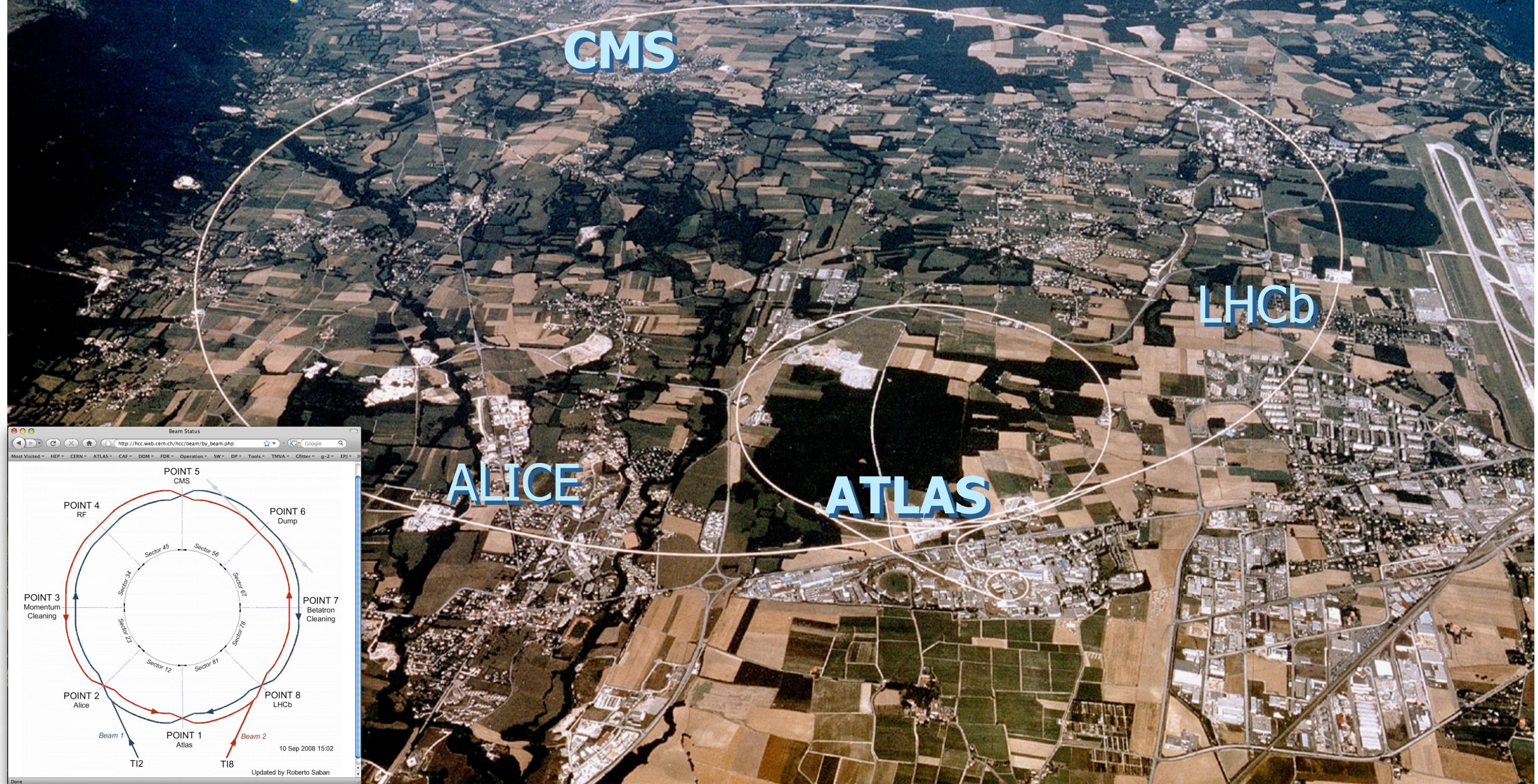
- How do particles acquire mass?
- What is the origin of the spontaneous symmetry breaking?
- Is the Universe super-symmetric?
- What explains dark matter?
- Are there extra dimensions?
- **BIG unsolved questions need POWERFUL apparatus to look for answers!**



CERN LARGE HADRON COLLIDER

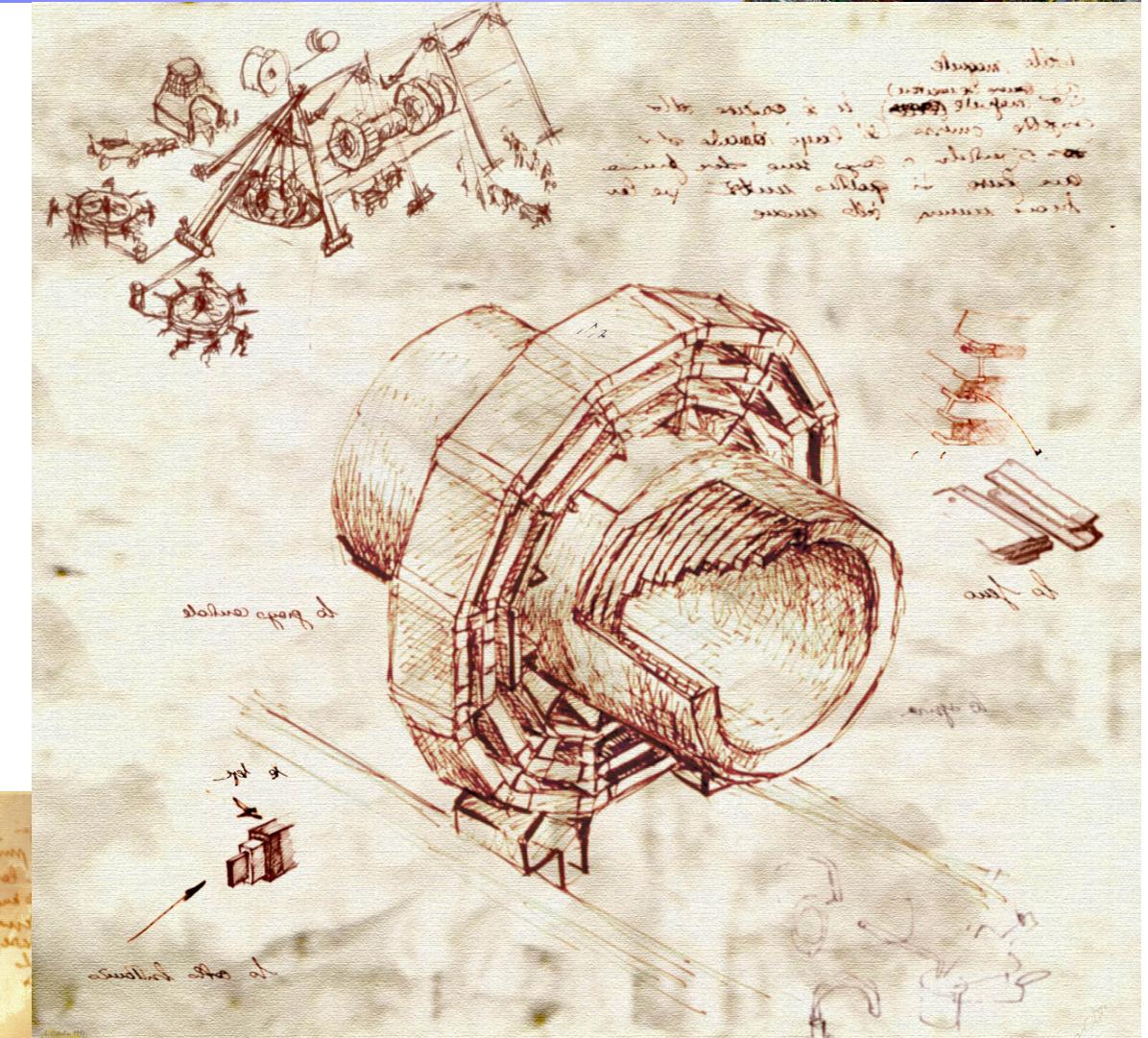
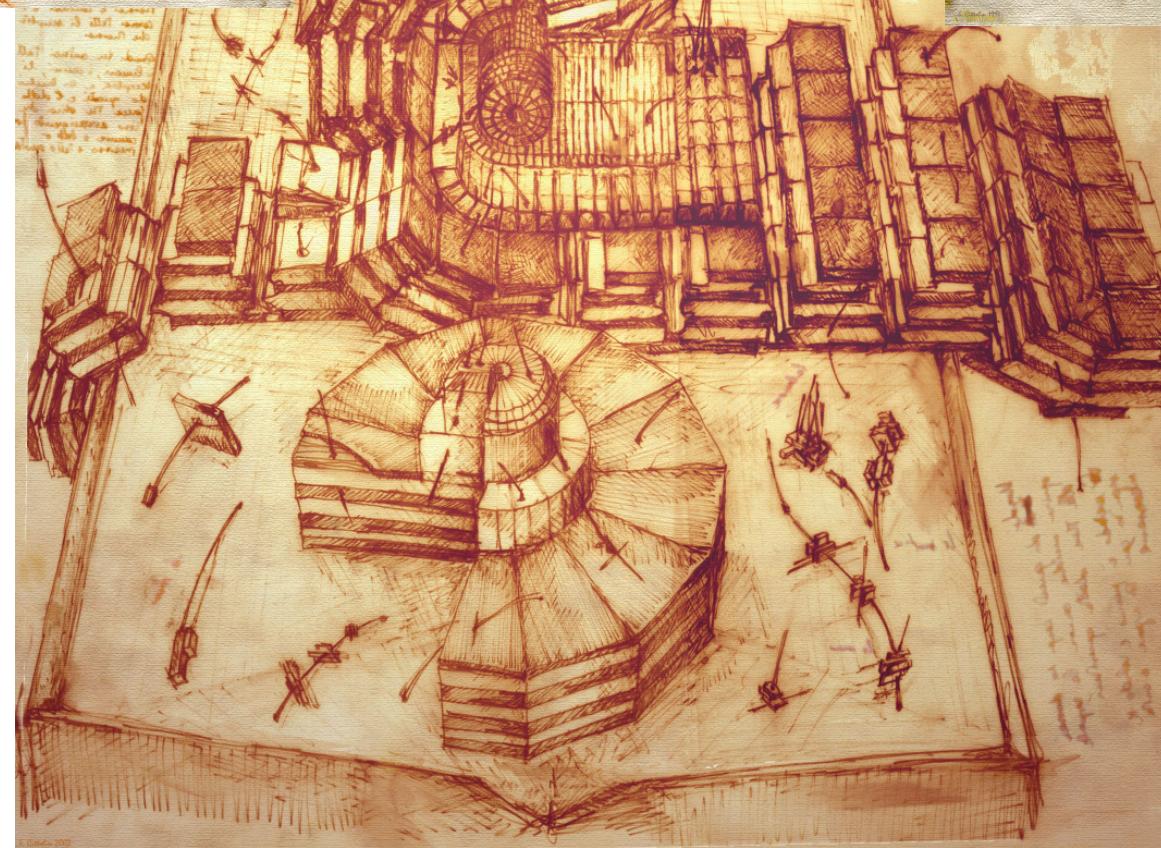
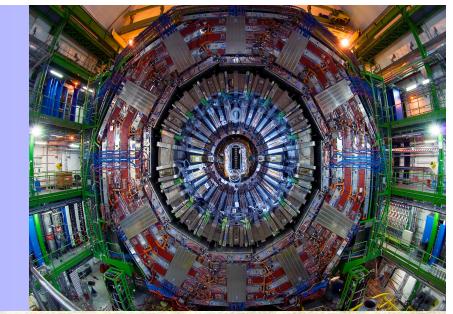
27 km circumference
1200 dipole magnets
•14m long
•8.4 T field
•Dual aperture

Proton-Proton collisions at 14 TeV
25ns between beam crossings
Peak Luminosity $10^{34}\text{s}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$
20 collisions per beam crossing



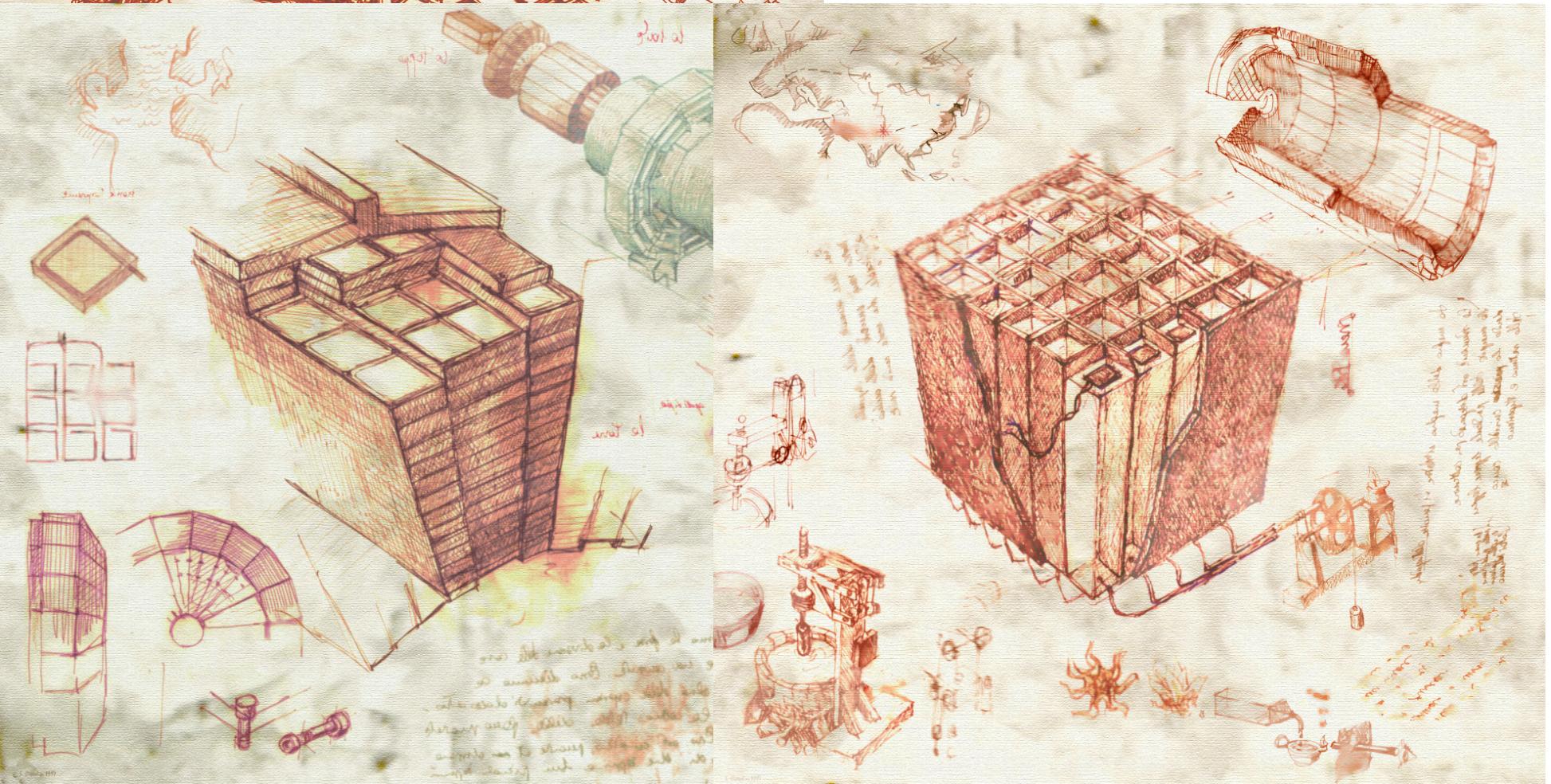
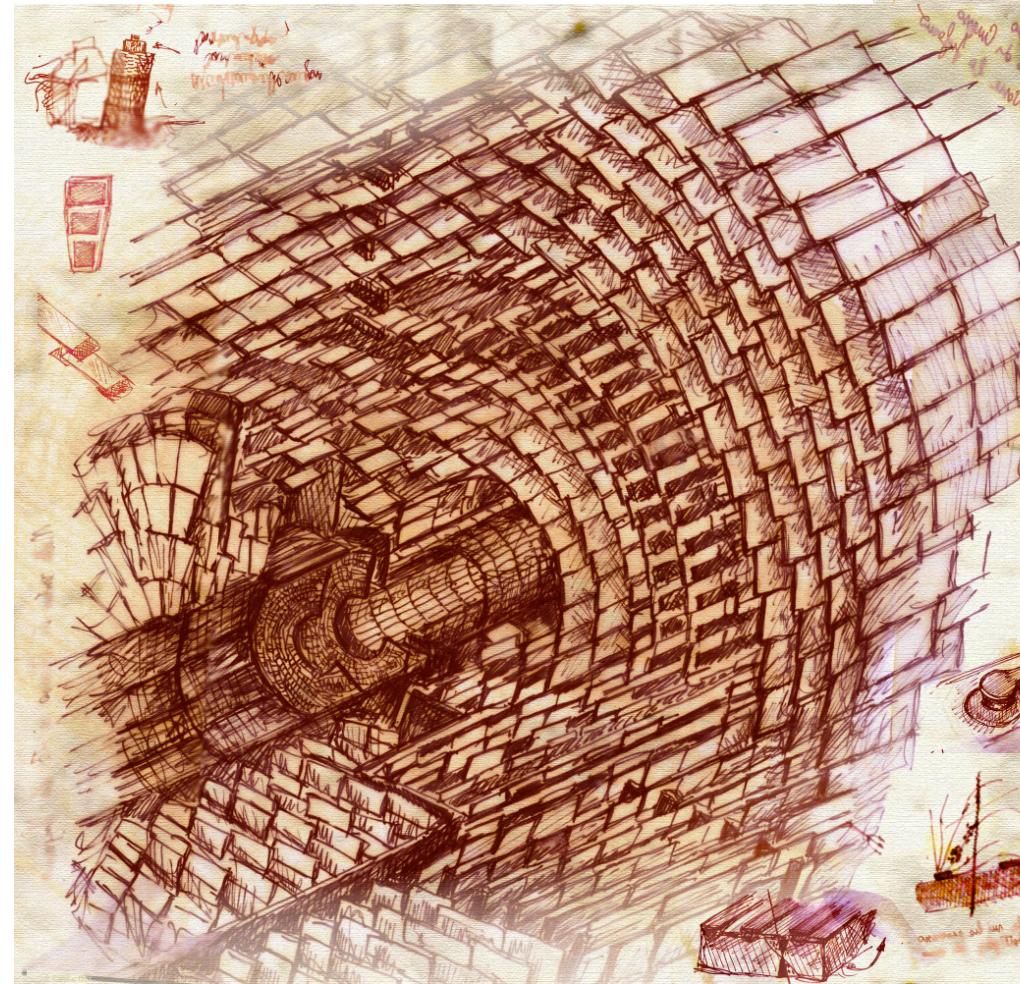
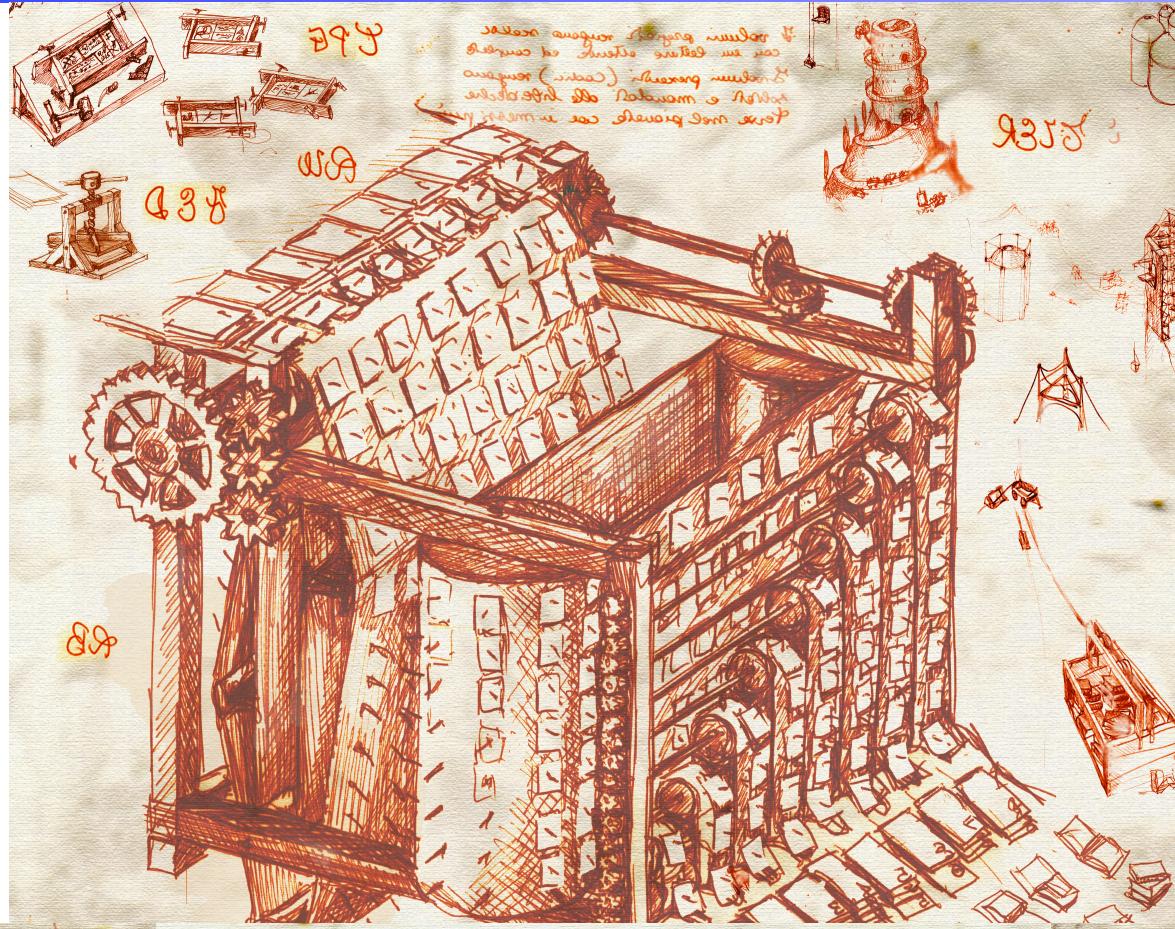
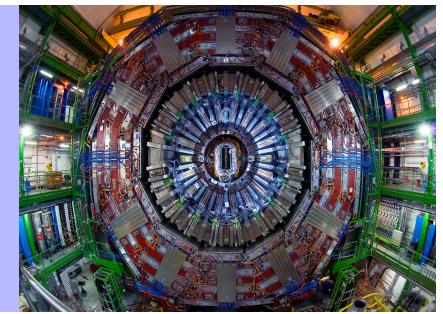


CMS Detector Concept



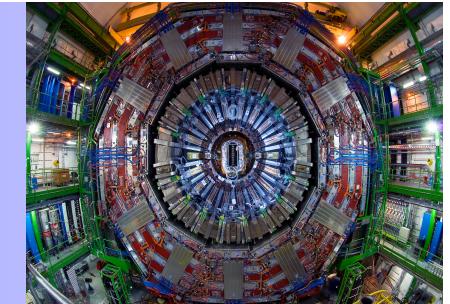


CMS Concept

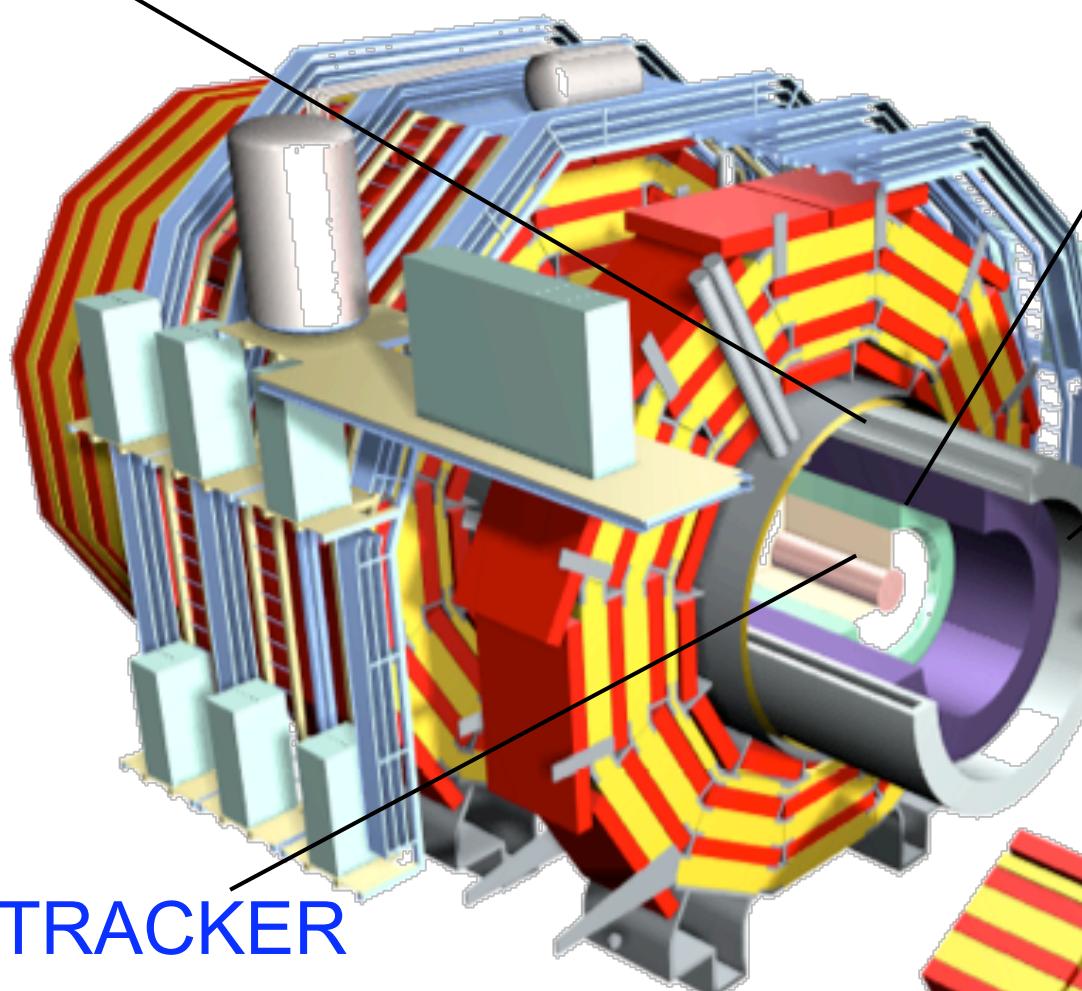




CMS Design



Superconducting Coil, 4 Tesla



CALORIMETERS

ECAL

76k scintillating
PbWO₄ crystals

HCAL

Plastic scintillator/brass
sandwich

Steel YOKE

Level-1 Trigger Output

- Up to 100 kHz
- Directly feeds Higher Level Trigger CPU farm

TRACKER

Pixels

Silicon Microstrips

220 m² of silicon sensors

9.6M (Str) & 66M (Pix) channels

Weight: 1250T
Diameter: 15m
Length: 22m

Drift Tube
Chambers (DT)

Resistive Plate
Chambers (RPC)

MUON BARREL

MUON
ENDCAPS

Cathode Strip Chambers (CSC)
Resistive Plate Chambers (RPC)



Aerial view of P5 - 1998 Gallo Roman vestiges

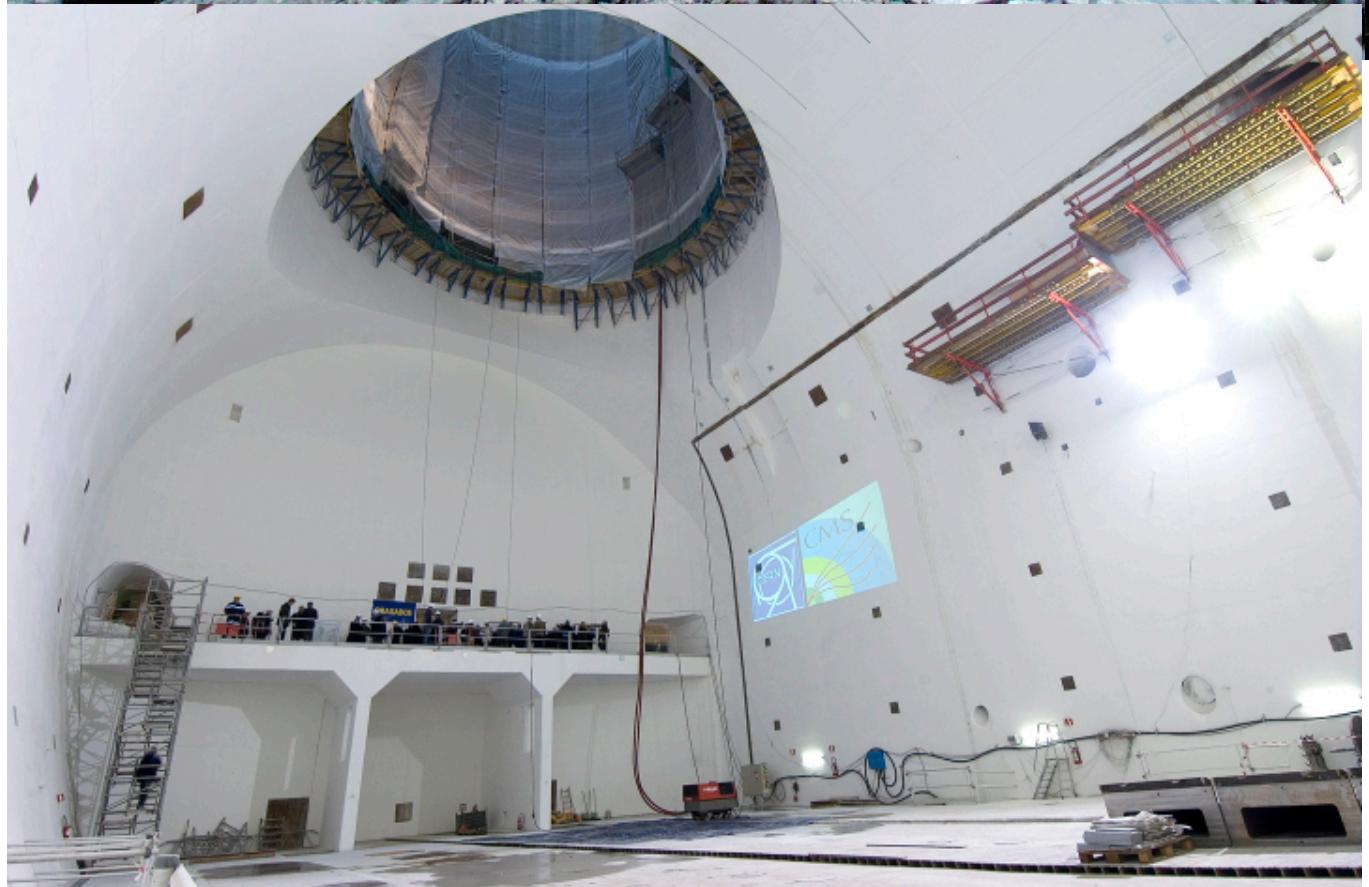
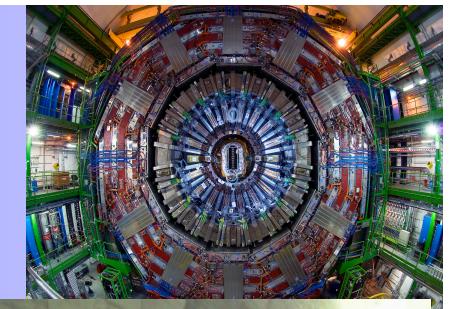


Point 5 -Excavation commencement of PM54 shaft - July 09, 1999 - CERN ST-CE



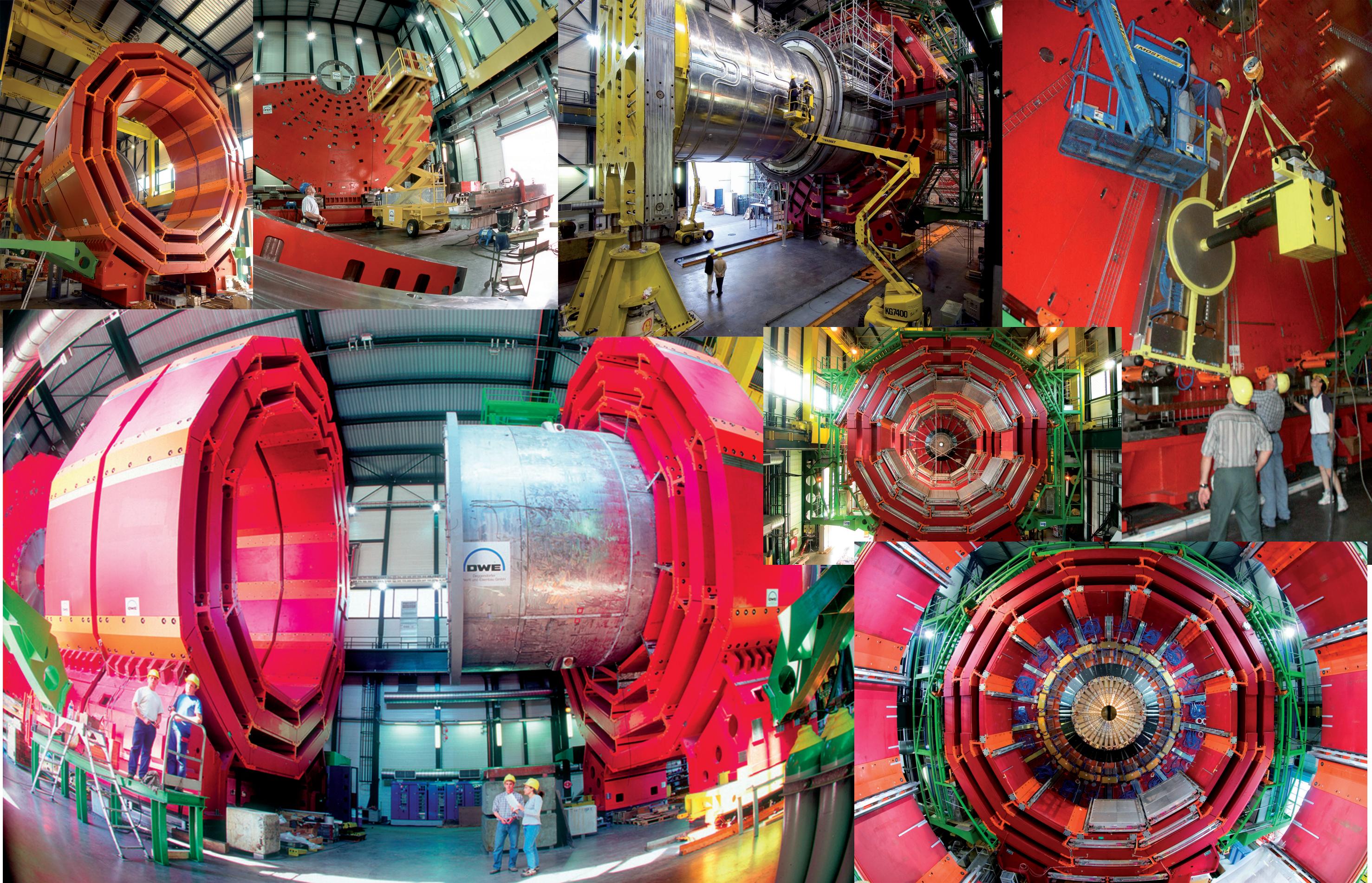
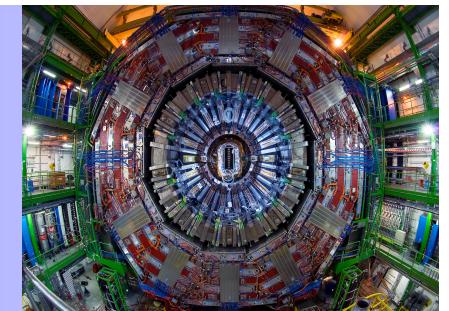
Finishing Point 5

1 February 2005





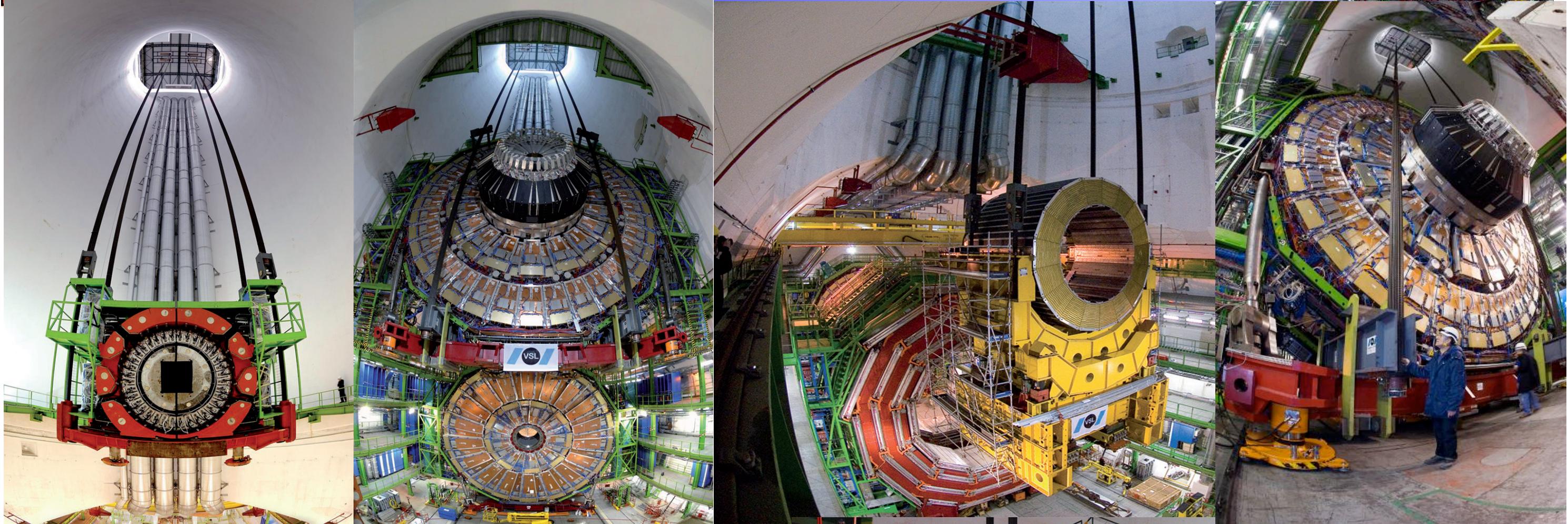
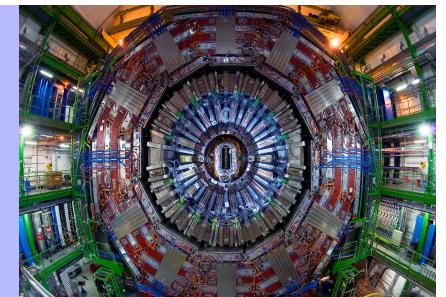
CMS Assembly on Surface





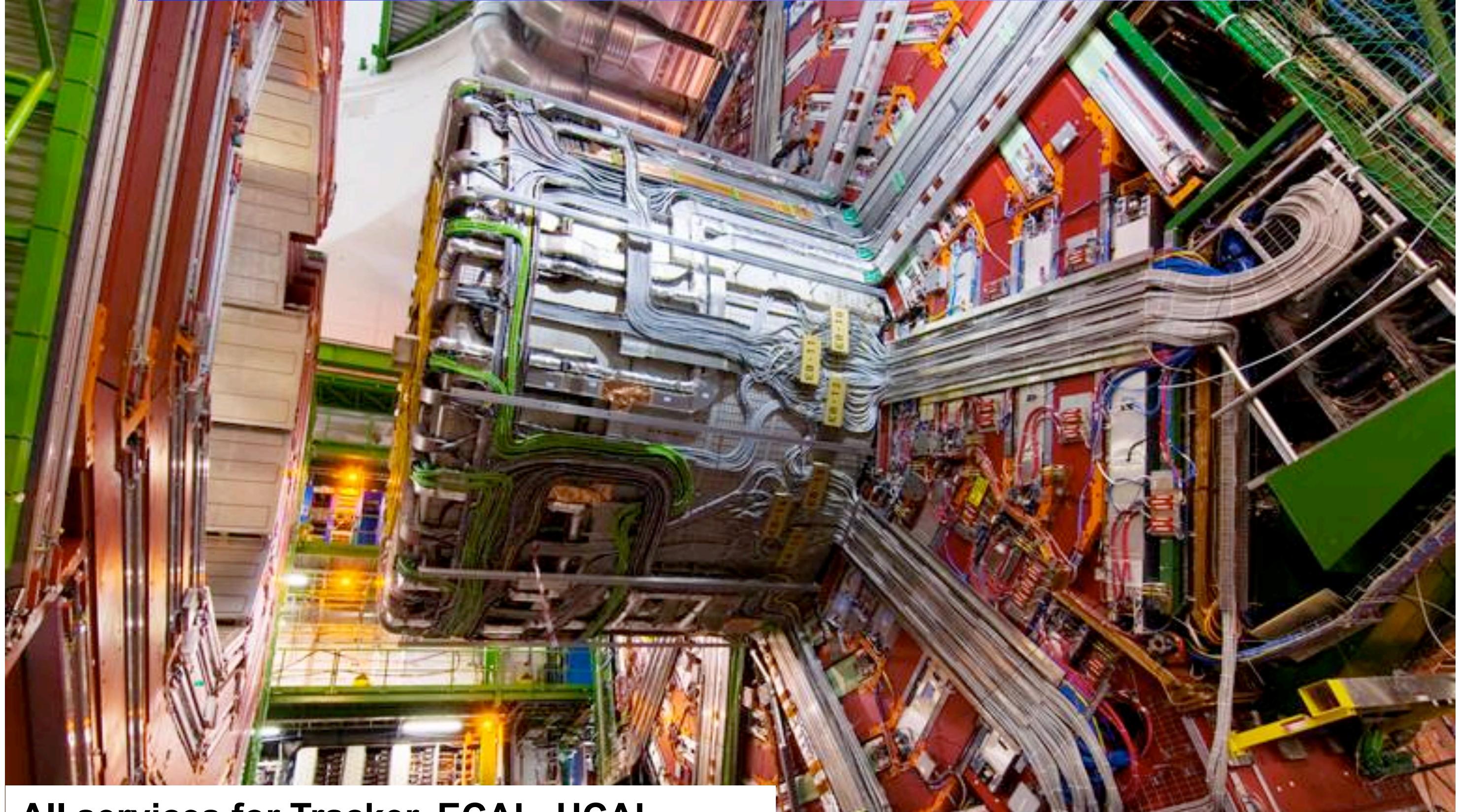
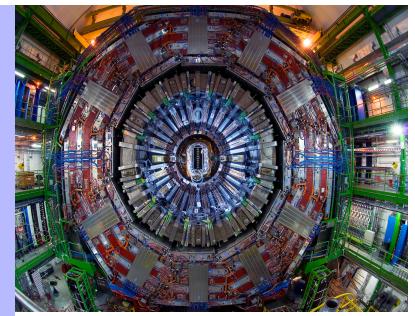
15 Modules Lowered

YE-1 Last : 22 Jan 2008





Cabling of CMS



All services for Tracker, ECAL, HCAL

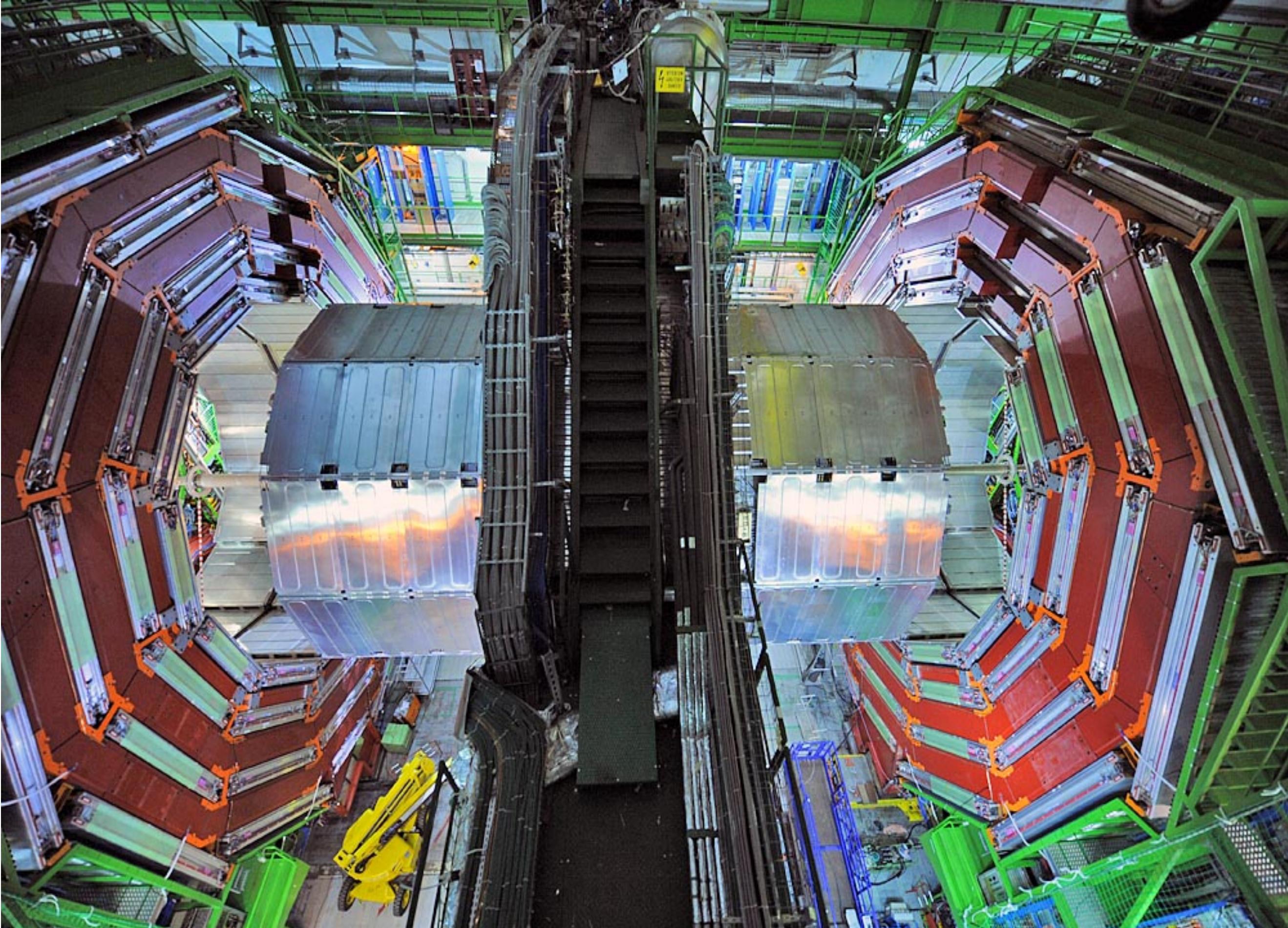
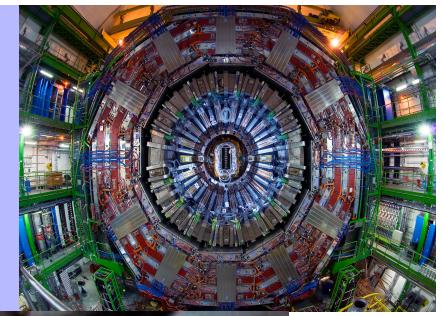
250 km cables, pipes, fibres

6100 cables, 4000 fibre ribbons, 1000 pipes

**50000 person hours
8 months**

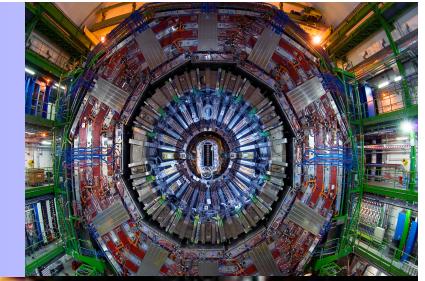


CMS Ready for Closure





CMS Final Closure and Ready for Collisions

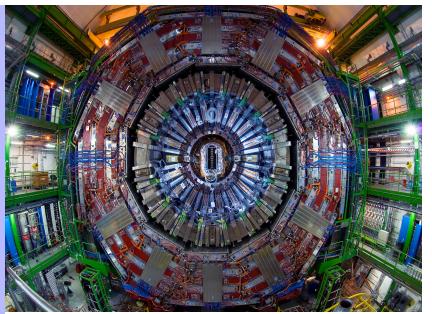


3rd September 2008





10 Sep 08 – Media Splash Event

A screenshot of the Wikipedia article on the Large Hadron Collider. It includes the Wikipedia logo, a navigation bar, and a section titled "Large Hadron Collider" with the text "WE WILL DIE!!!!".

You can [support Wikipedia](#) by making a tax-deductible donation.

[article](#) [discussion](#) [view source](#)

Large Hadron Collider

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

WE WILL DIE!!!!

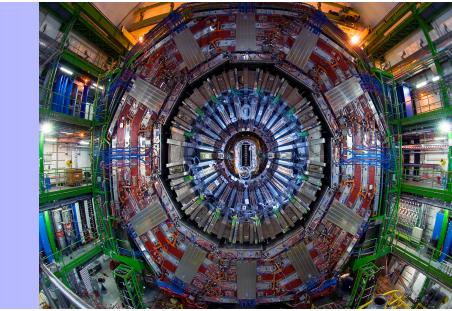
Black Hole / Strangelet CRASH Button

In case of imminent world destruction:
break glass and push CMS abort button





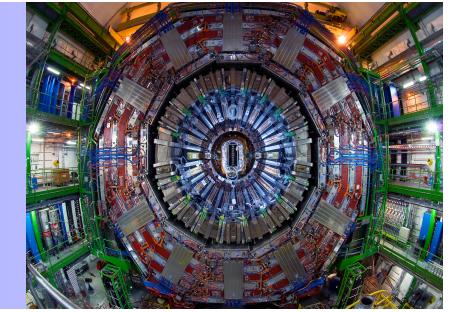
CMS Commissioning with Cosmic Muons



- **Regular Global Run exercises since 2008**
 - Varying frequency
 - Specific goals set
- **Cosmic RUn at ZEro Tesla –CRUZET**
 - Global exercise to accumulate cosmic muon data from entire detector
- **Cosmic Run At Four Tesla-CRAFT**
 - Gain experience in operation of CMS with magnetic field
 - Stability of subsystems and infrastructure
 - Oct 2008 – 23 days ; Aug 2009 – 40 days – leading to beams
- **1 billion cosmic muon events recorded and analyzed!**
 - Data distributed widely
 - Analyses done with advanced versions of the sw releases and using LHC Grid infrastructure
 - Submitted >23 publication from CRAFT



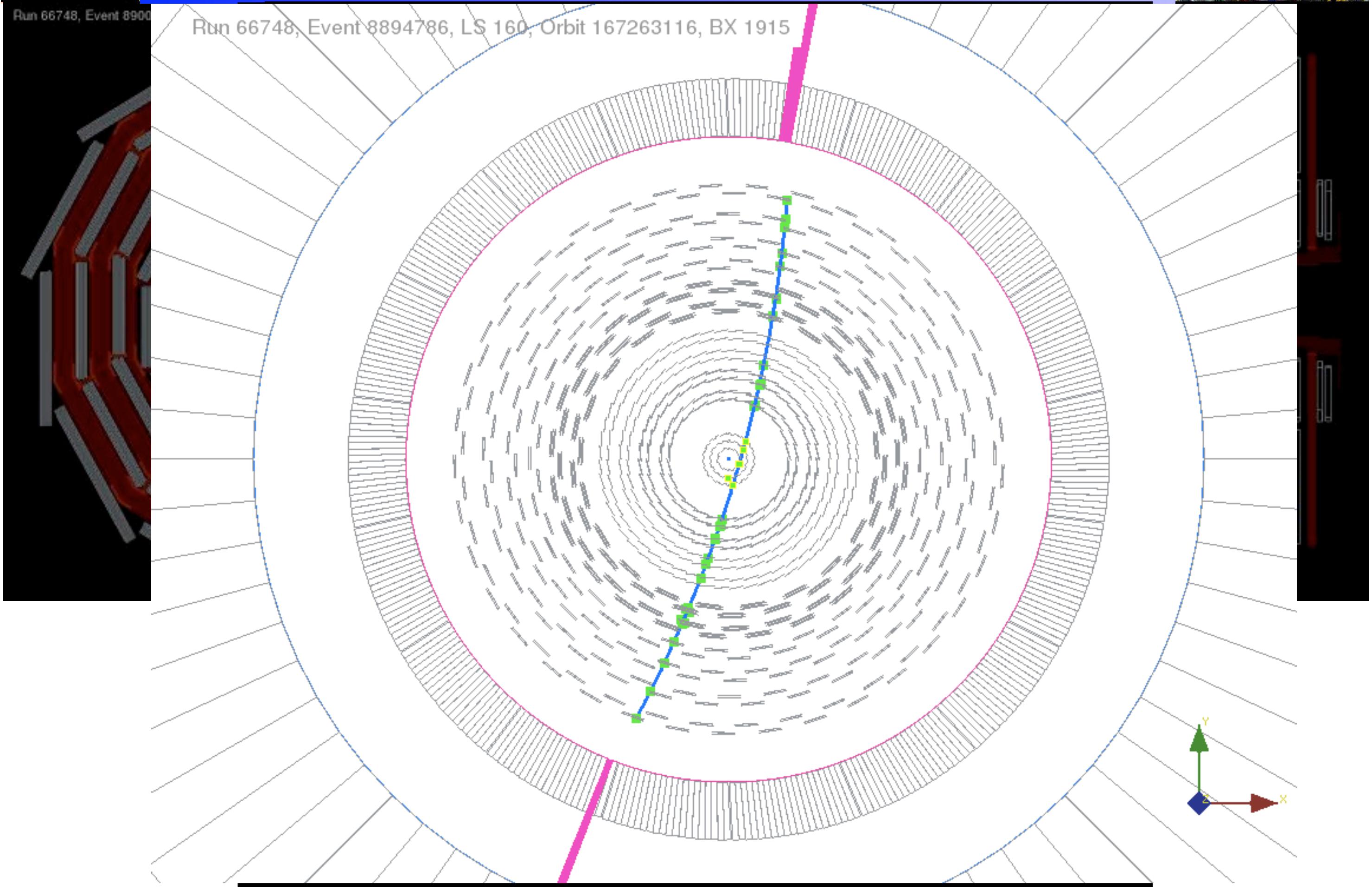
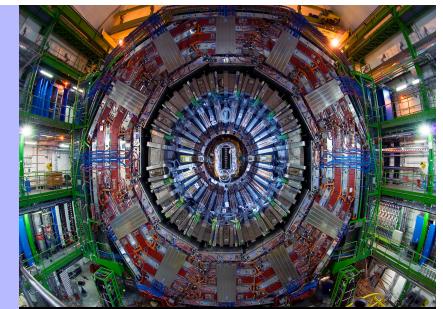
CMS Commissioning



- **Conflicting Interests: assembly and integration concurrent with operation**
- **Commissioning work on single components**
 - Check & Repair of hardware components
 - Tuning of firmware and software
 - Local runs for better understanding of noise
 - Calibration and alignment
- **Global commissioning: bring whole detector to work**
 - Verify integrity of services: trigger, timing, DAQ, DCS
 - Exercise data flow from detector to Tier-2 centers
 - Optimize performance
 - Improve procedures for good running efficiency

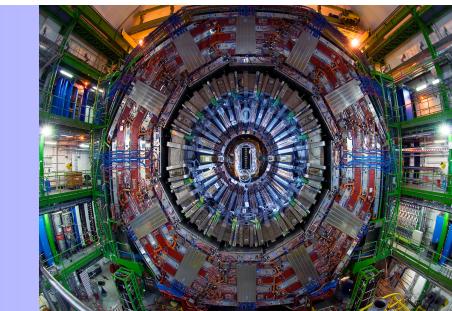


From Straight to Bent Tracks

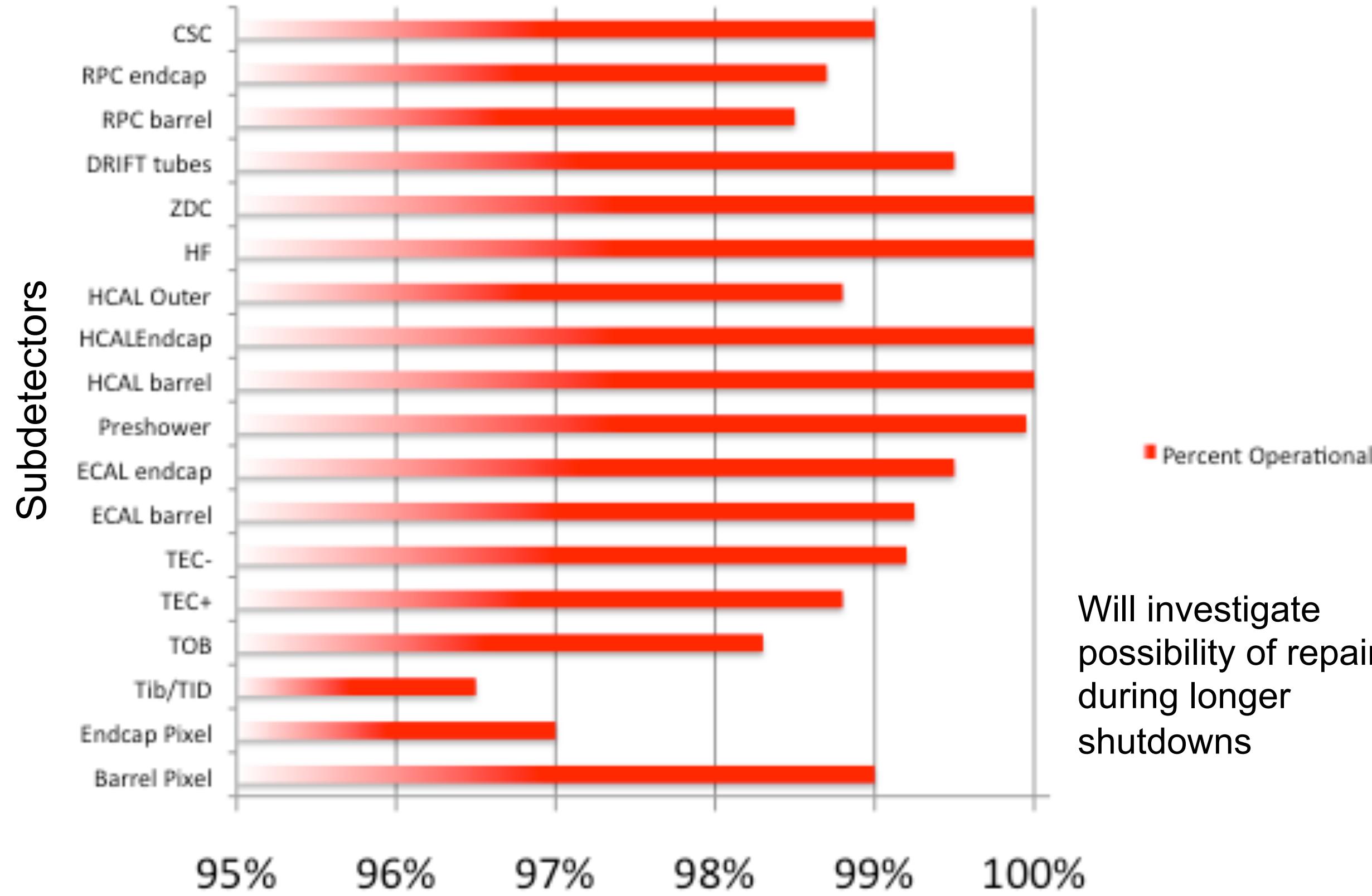




CMS Performance

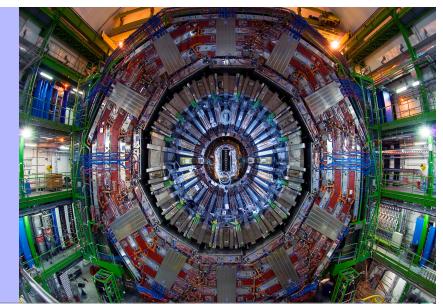


Detector readiness

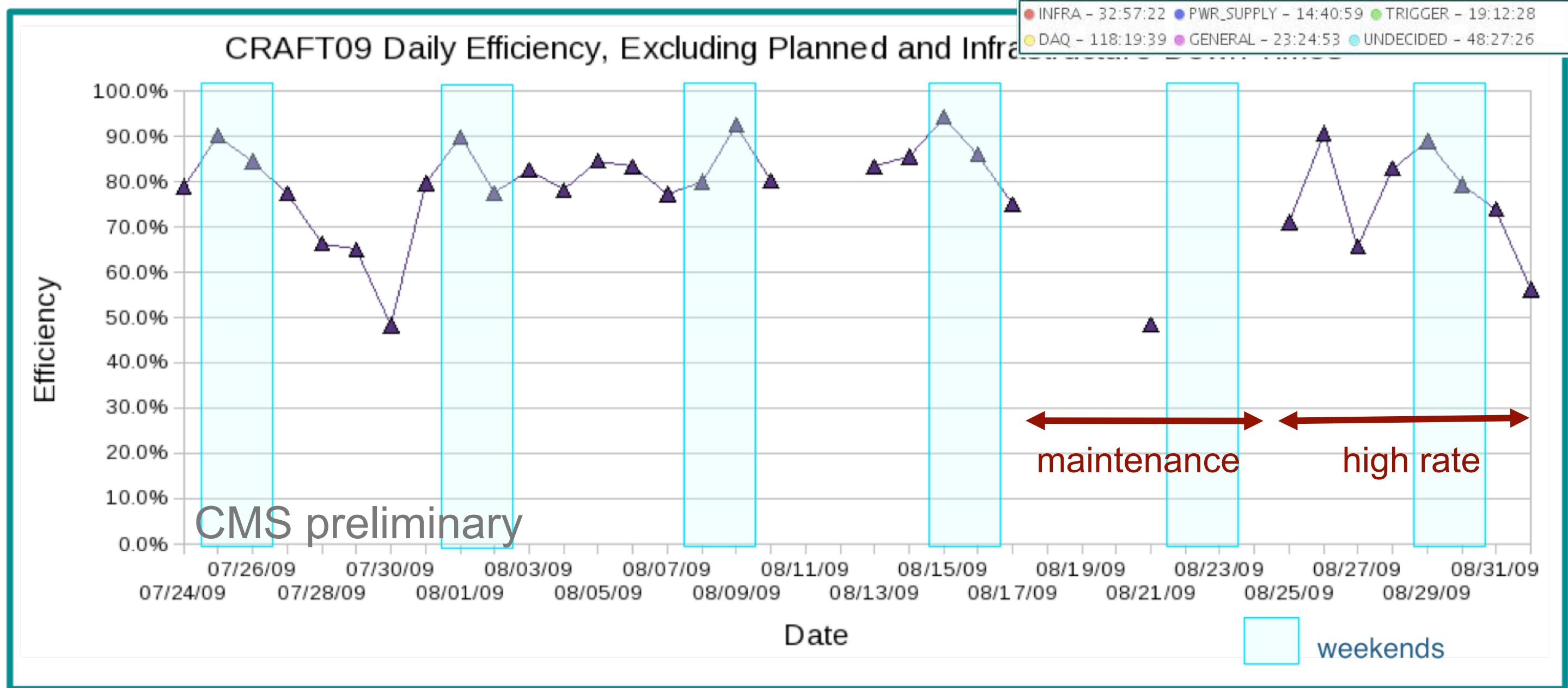
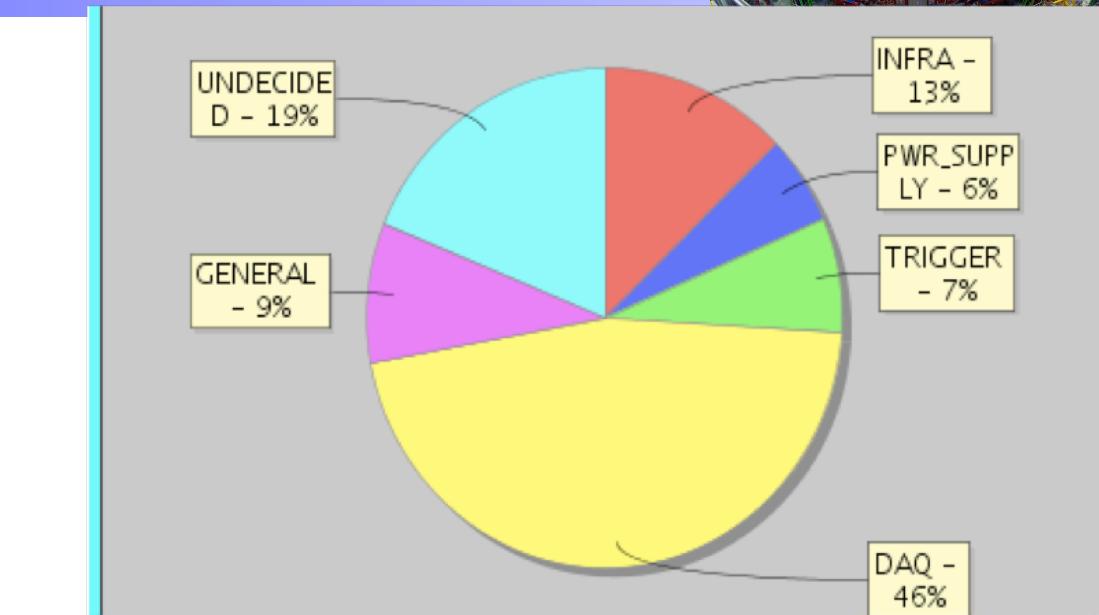




Operational Efficiency in CRAFT2009

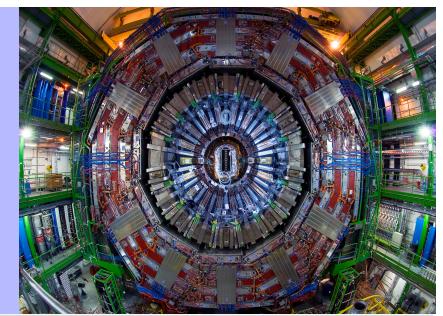


- **Automated Run Time Logger in CRAFT'09**
- **Average efficiency: 71% between 24 July – 1 Sep '09**
- **Weekend effect visible**
- **Human action required to assign category**



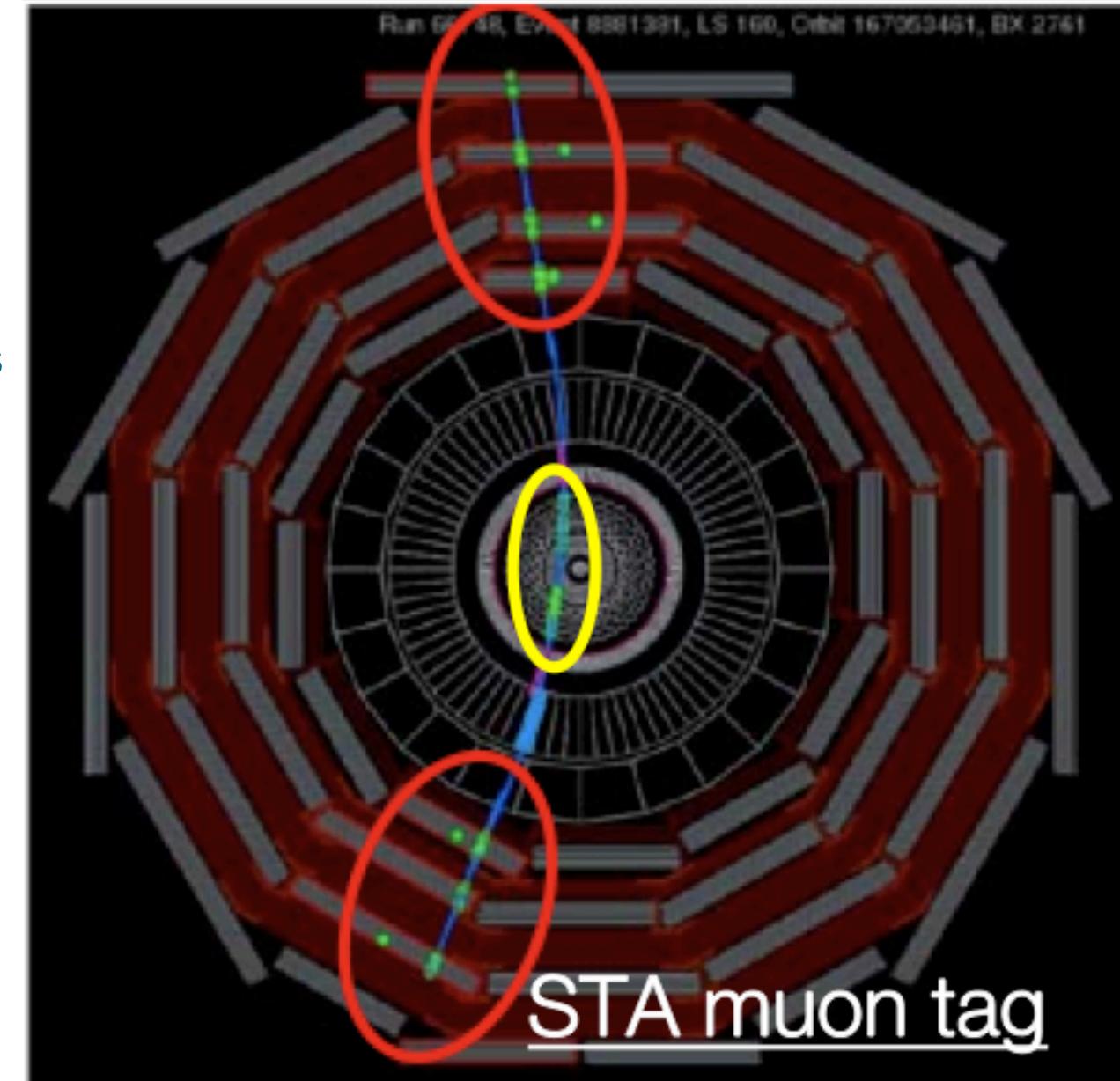
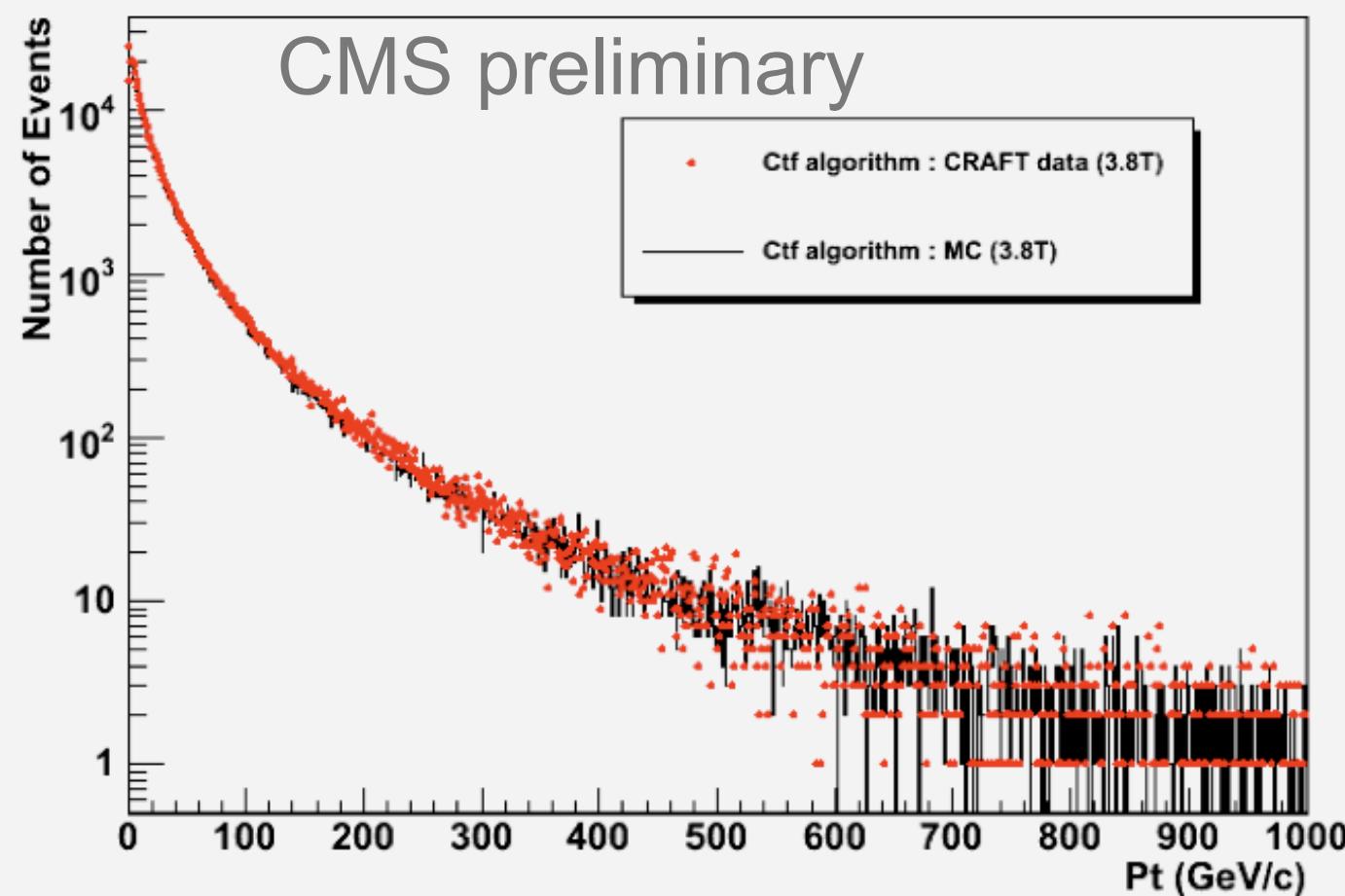
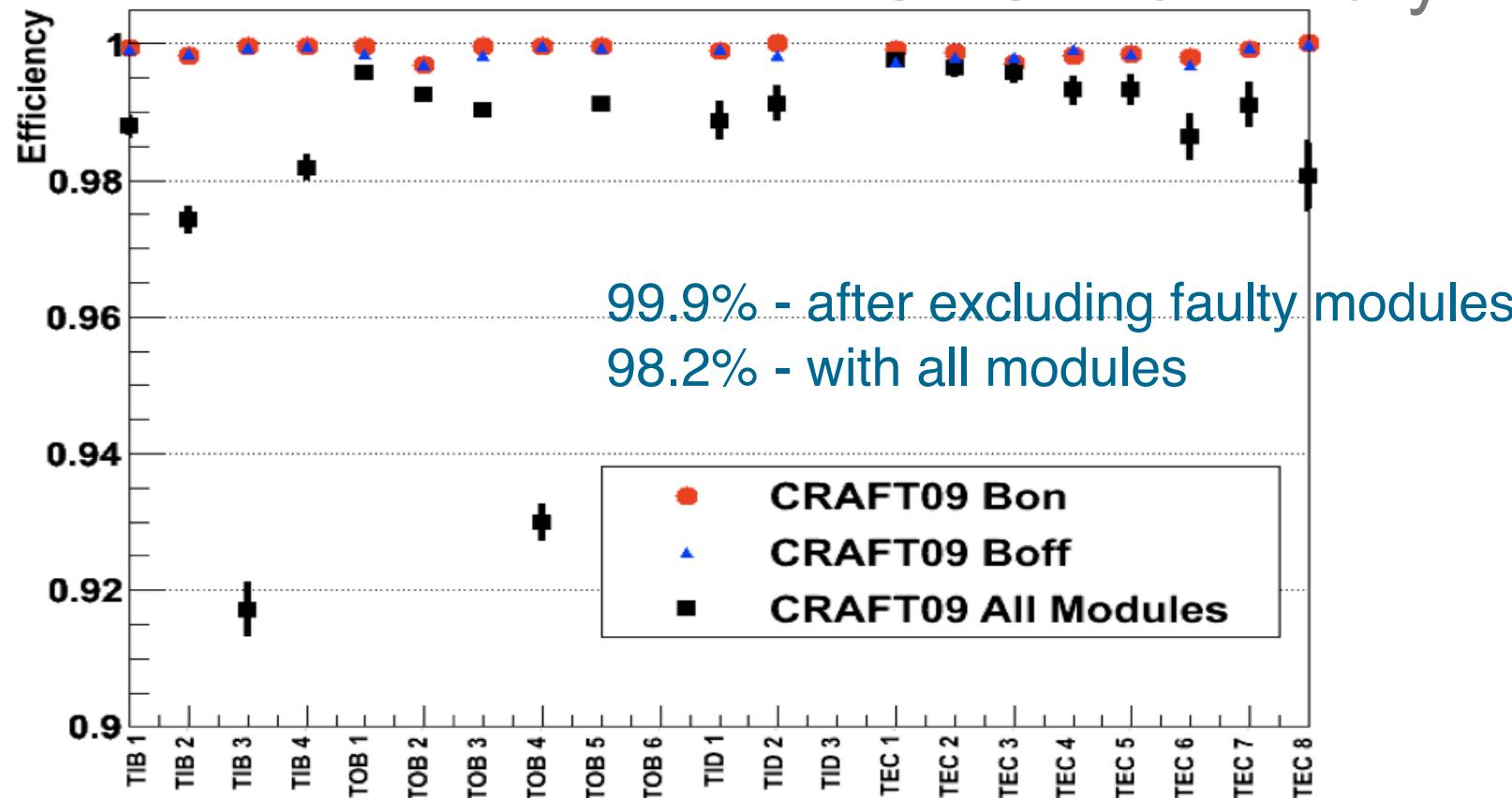


Tracker Performance - CRAFT



Hit Efficiency in CRAFT Data 2009

CMS Preliminary

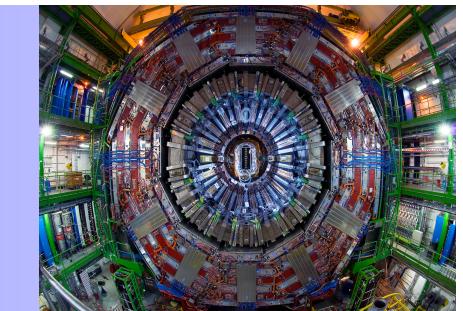


- Tag muons with tracks reconstructed in the muon chambers
- Two algorithms: Combinatorial Track Finding & Cosmic Track Finder

Efficiency (%)	CRAFT 09
CTF	99.8 ± 0.1
CosmicTF	99.8 ± 0.1

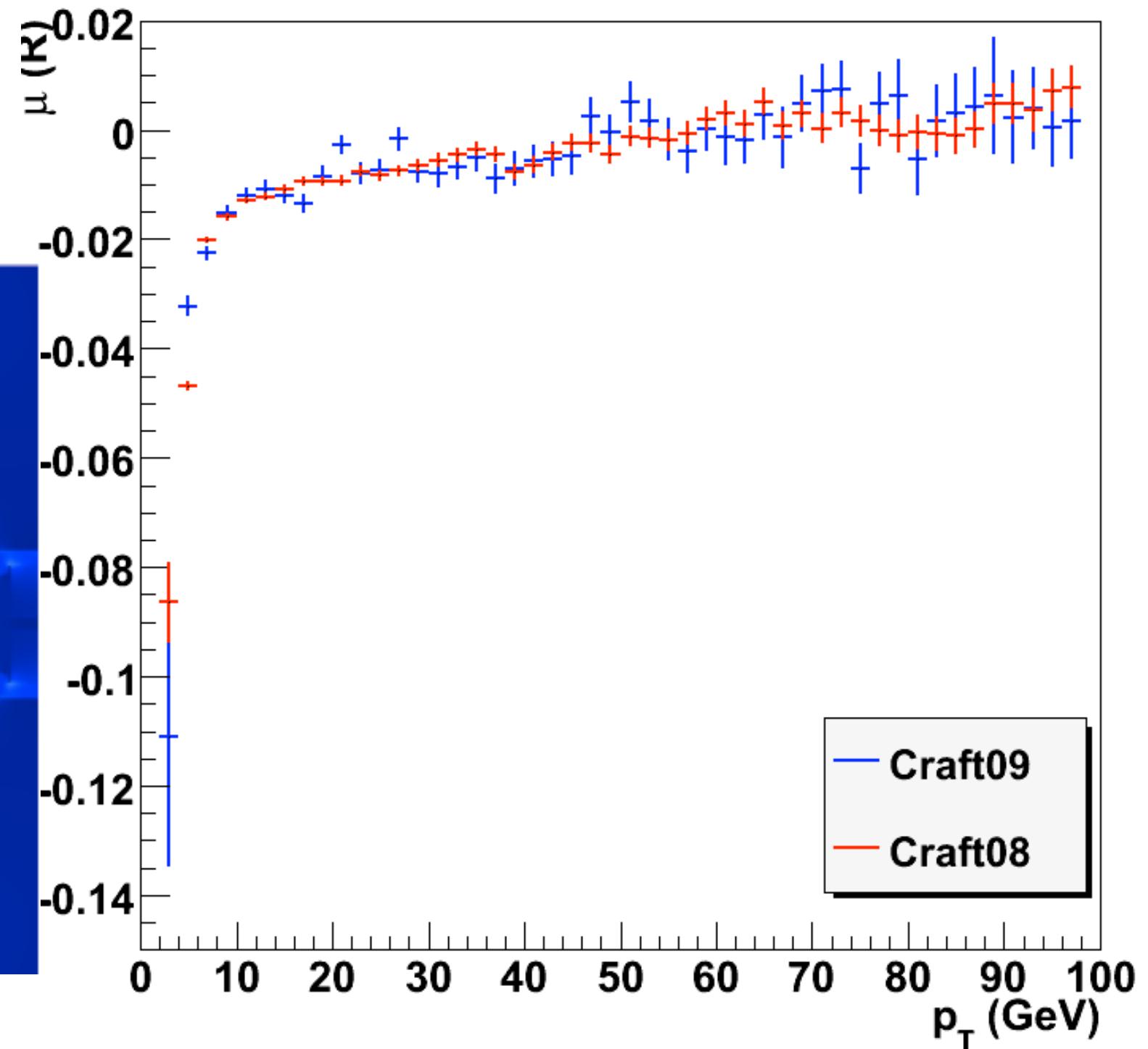
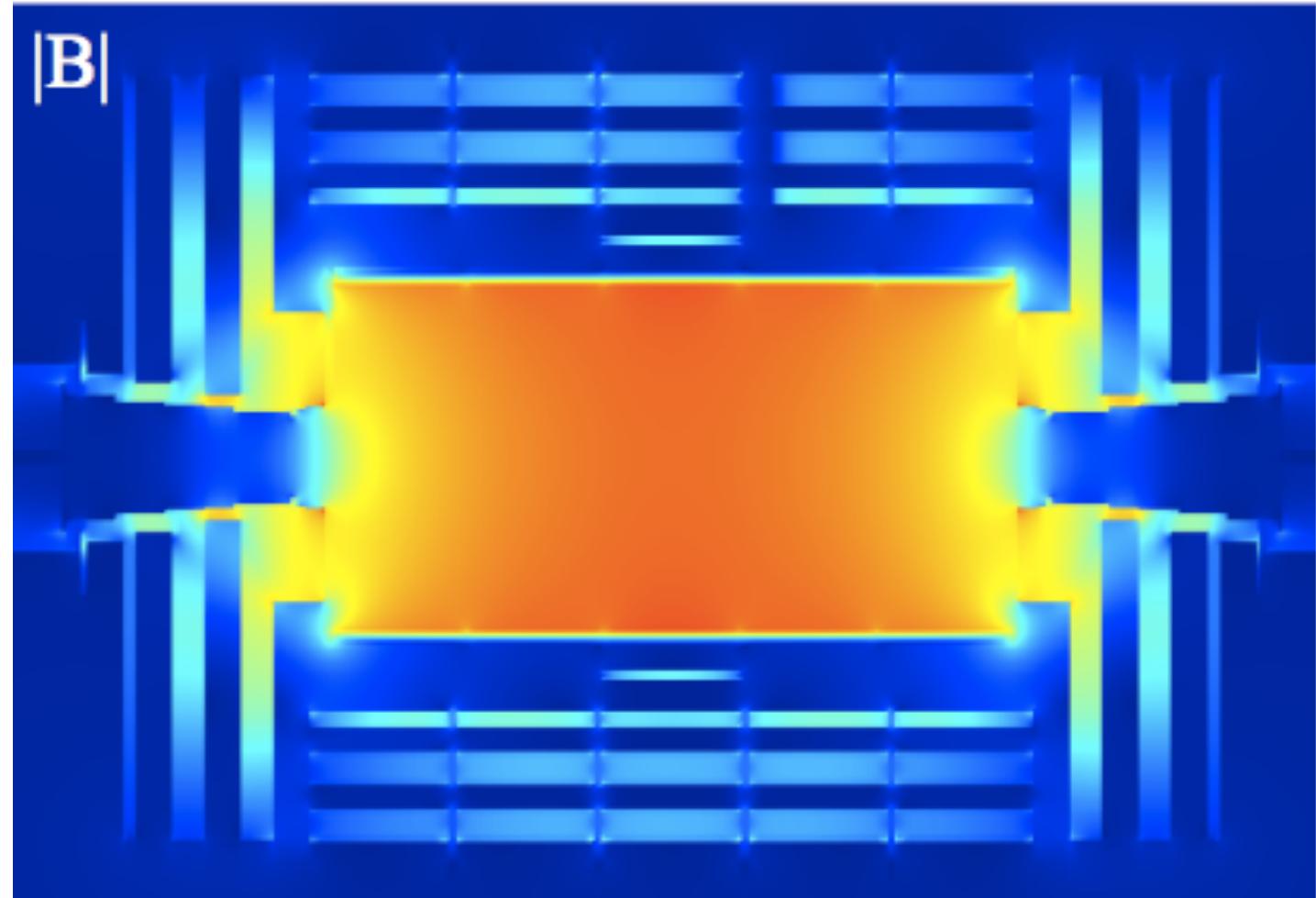


CMS Performance



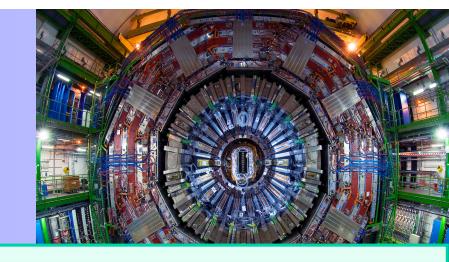
- Momentum comparison between Standalone and Tracker Muons
- Test of B field map

$$R = \frac{1 / p_T^{STA} - 1 / p_T^{TT}}{1 / p_T^{TT}}$$





CRAFT 2008 Performance

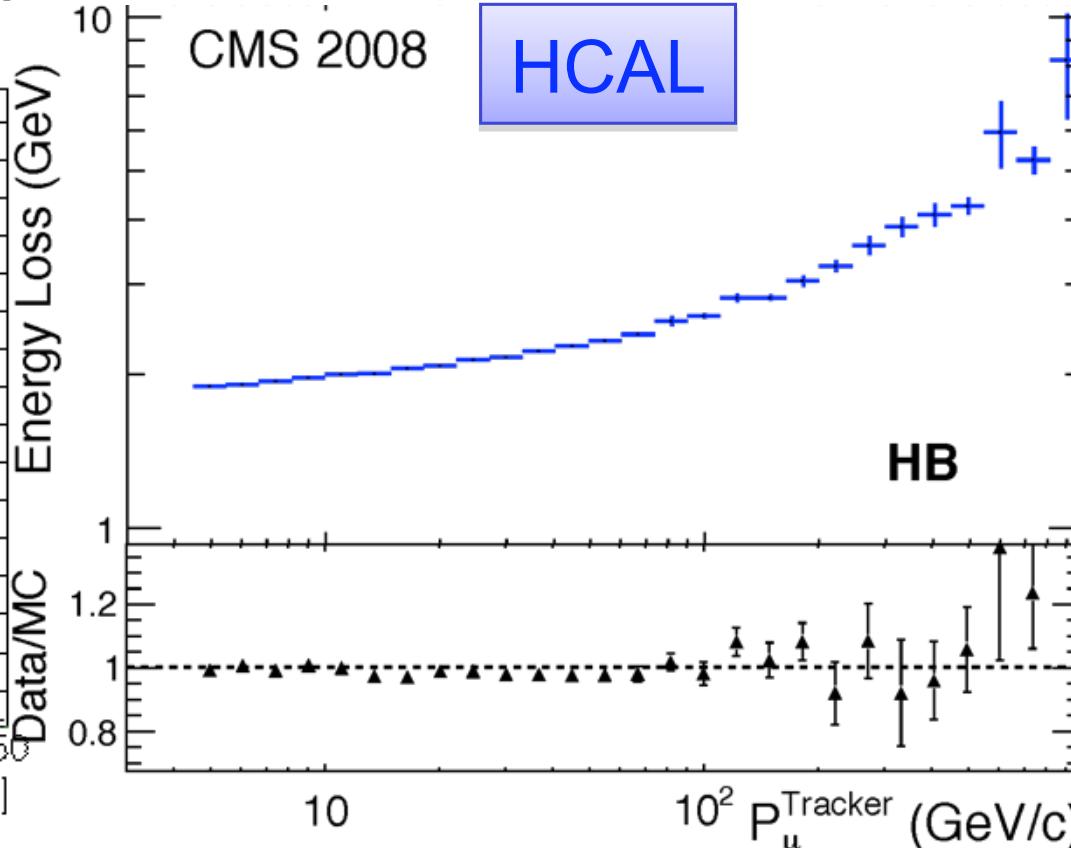
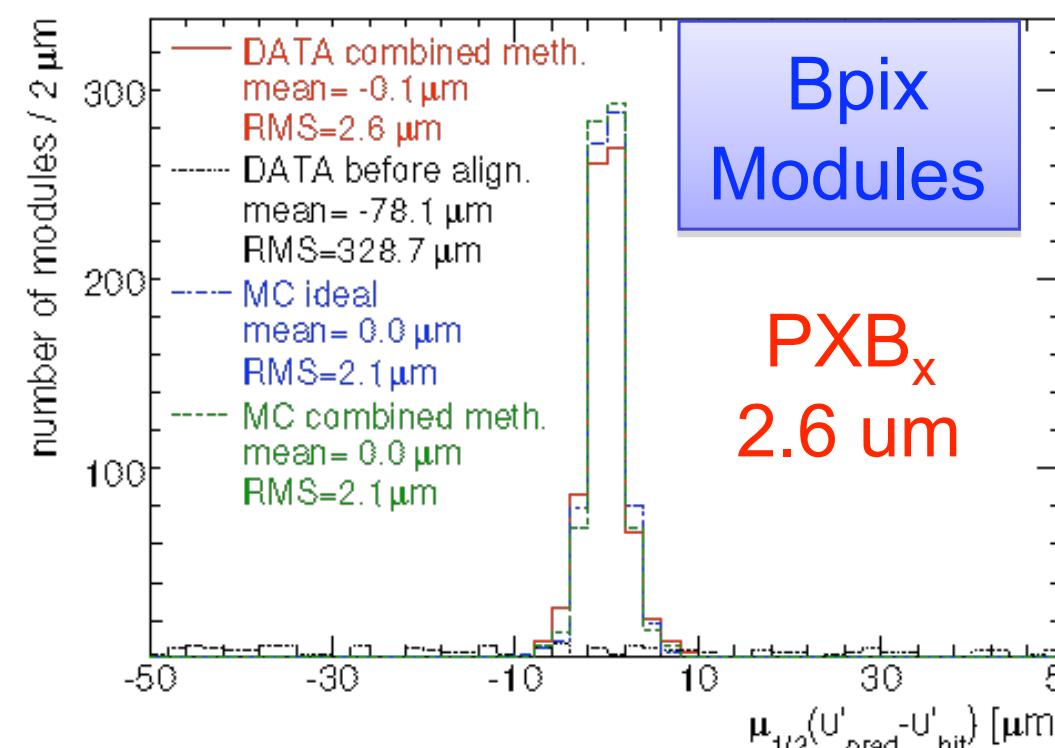
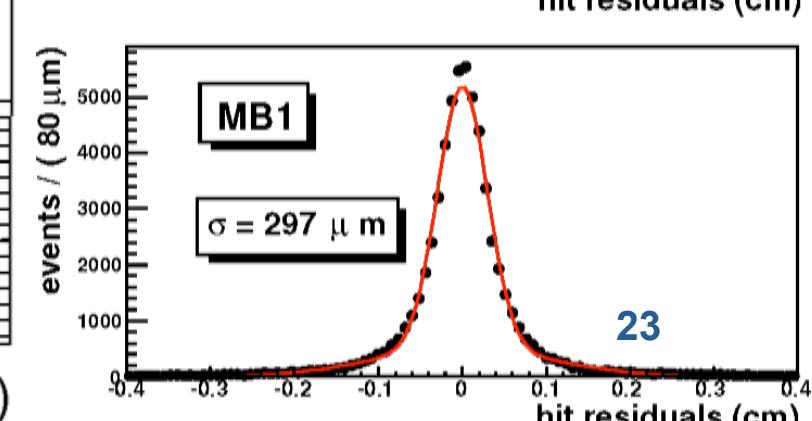
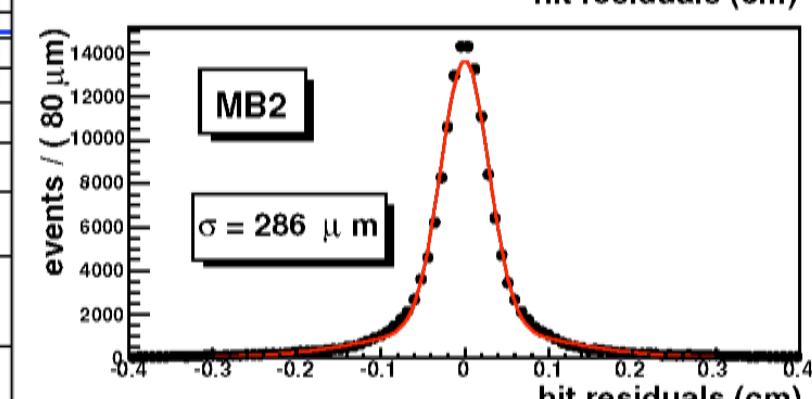
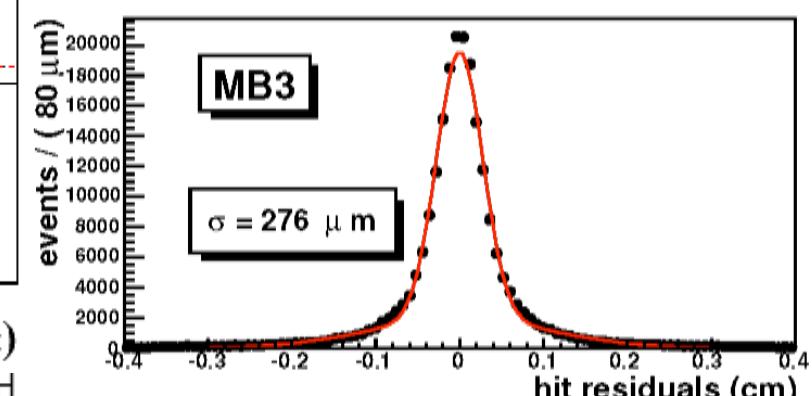
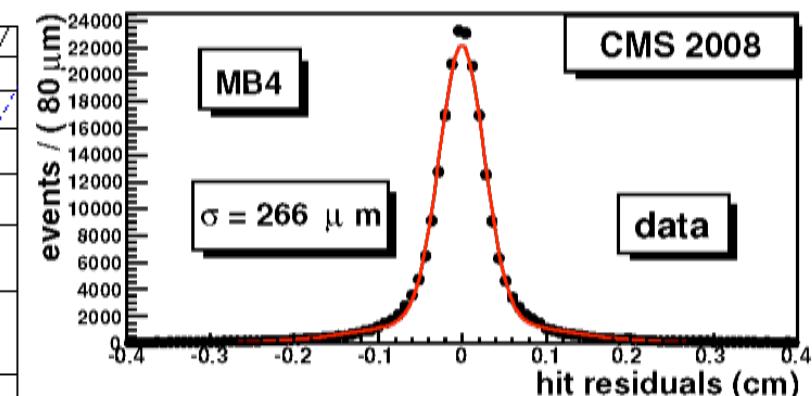
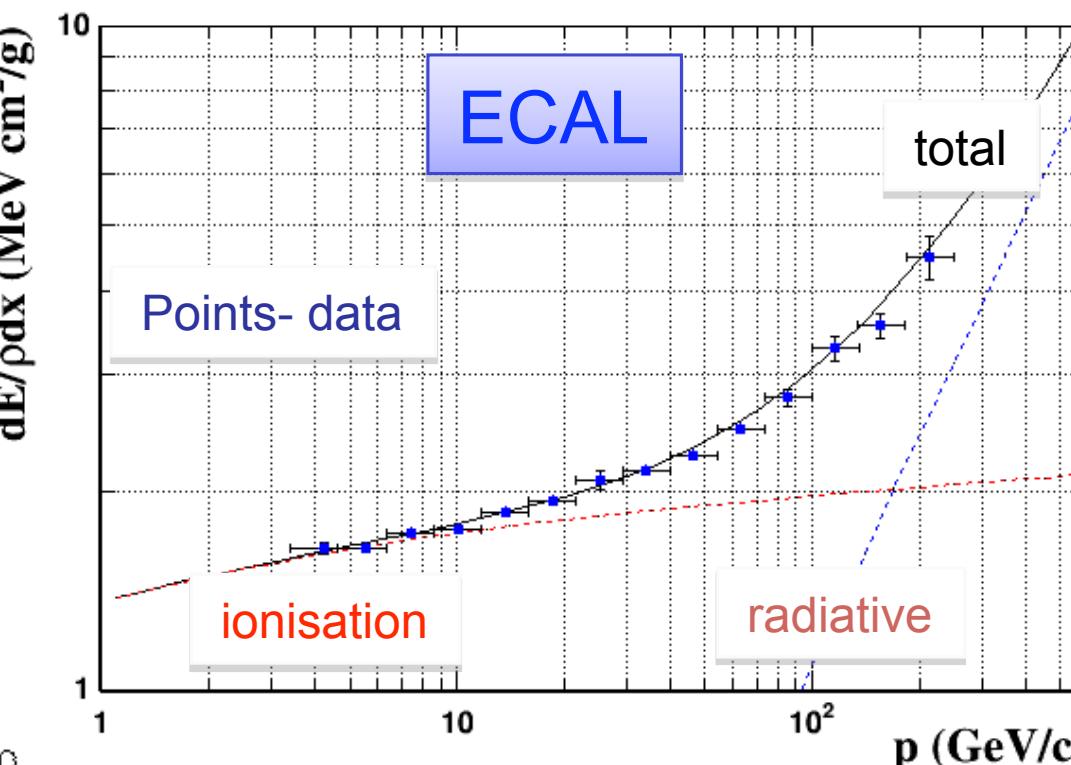
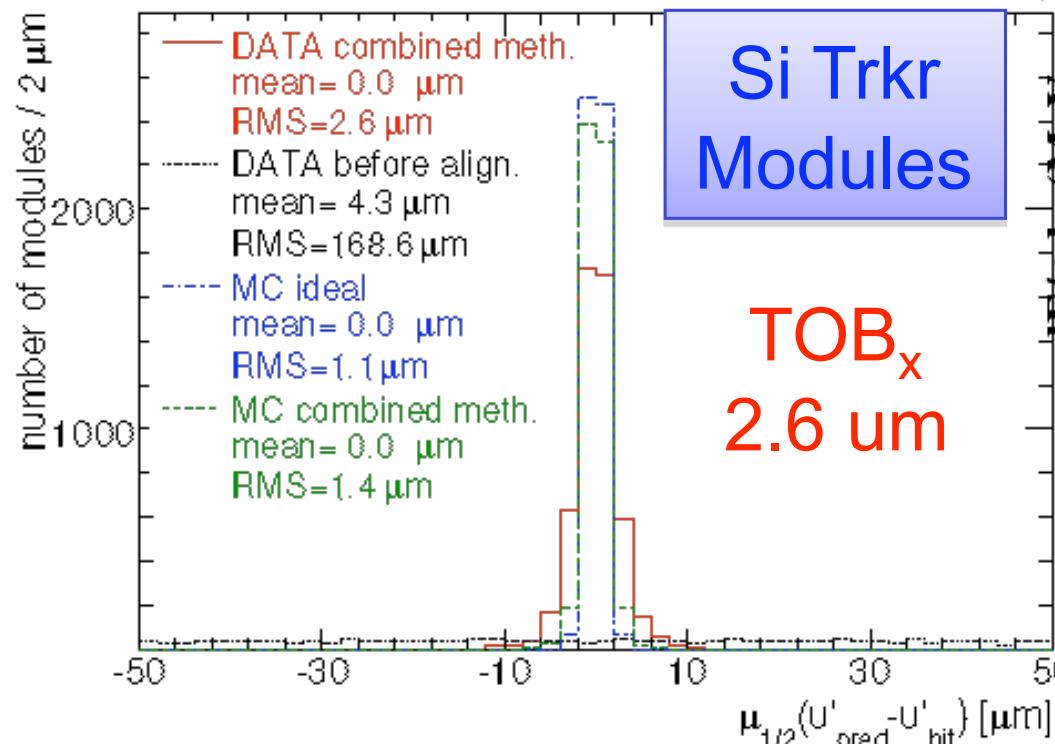


over 23 papers submitted to JINST

Alignment in Inner Tracker

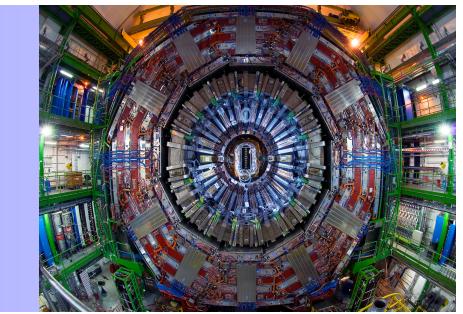
Energy deposited by muons

Muon Chambers
Point Resolution

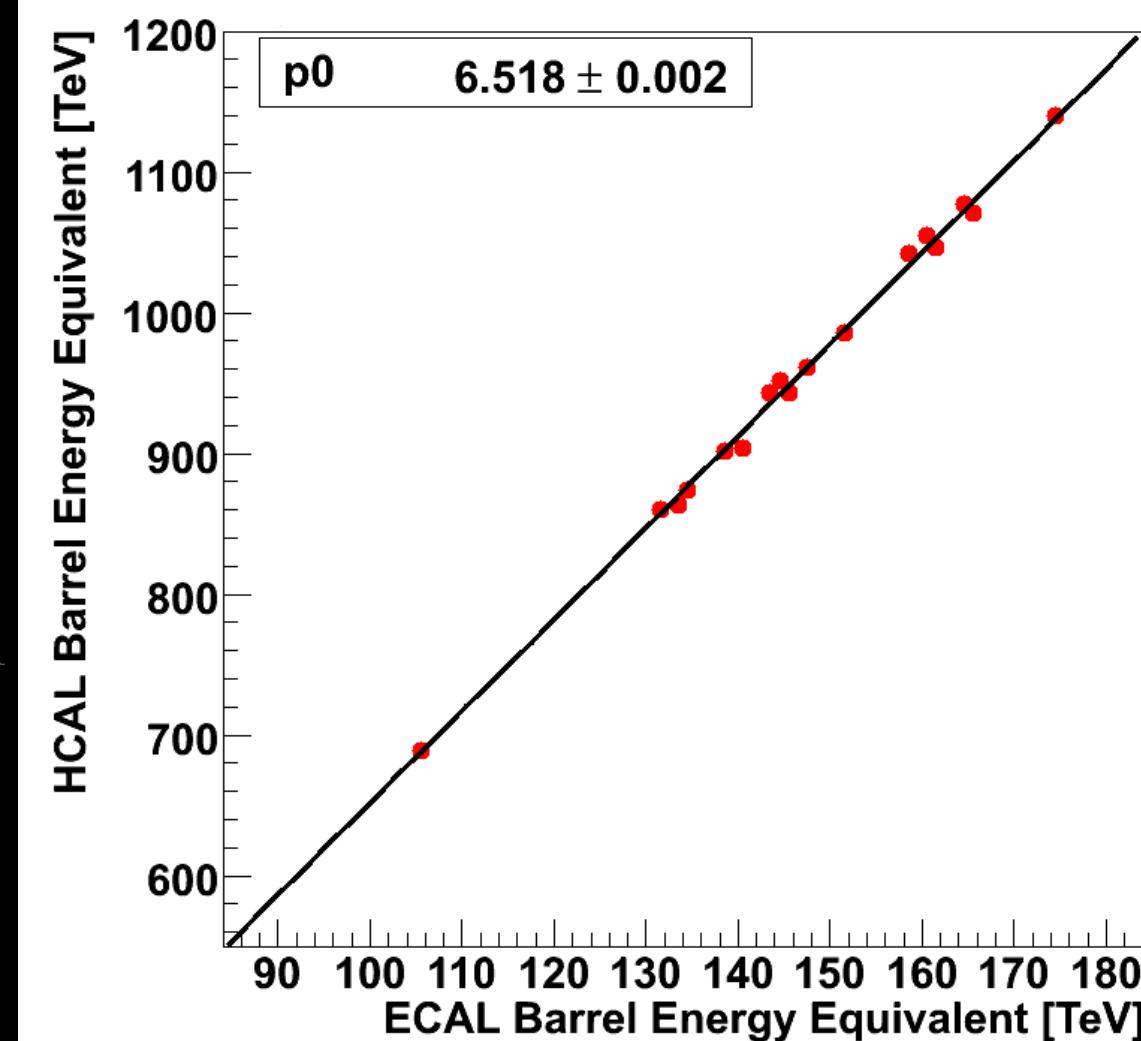
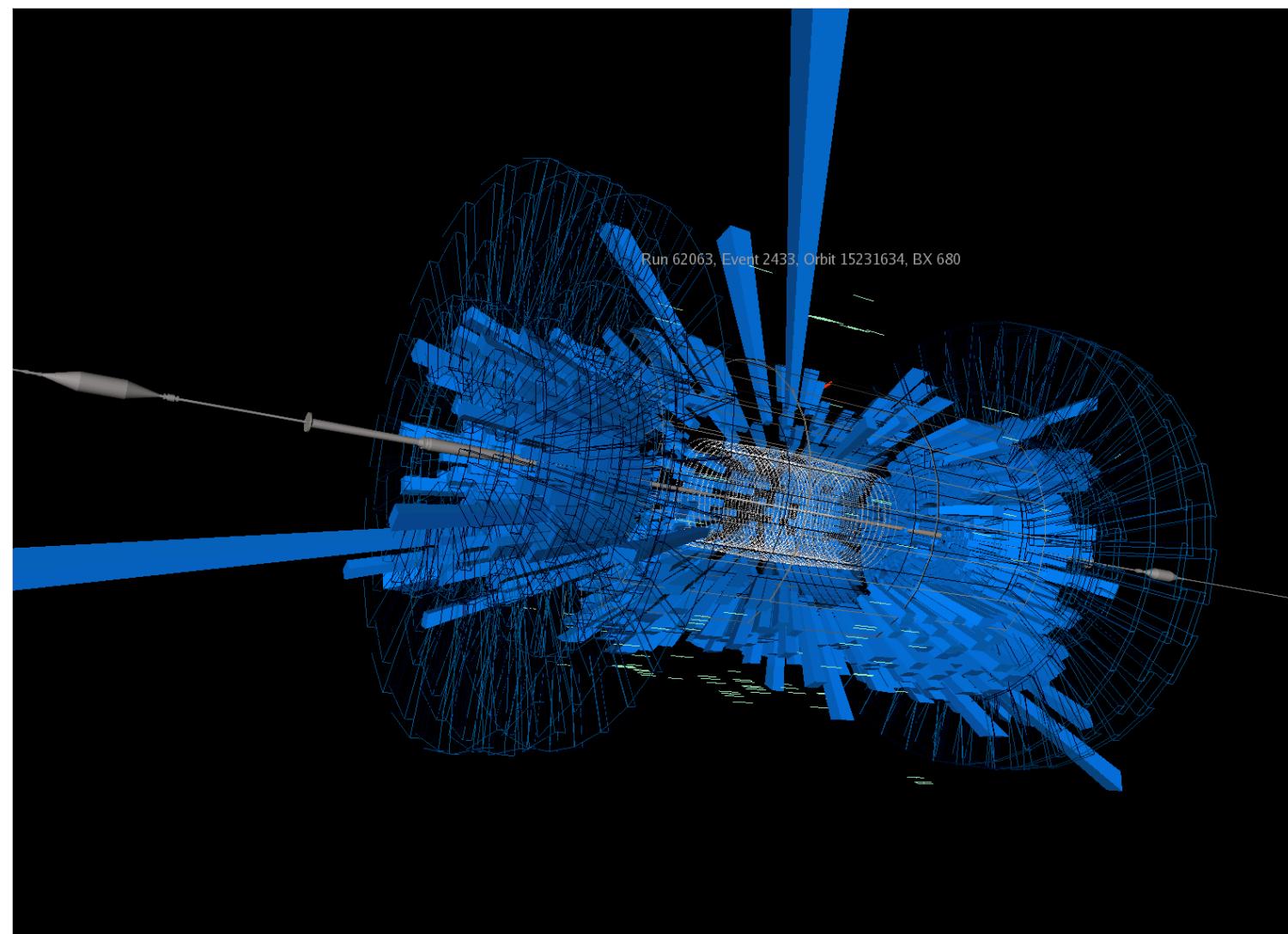
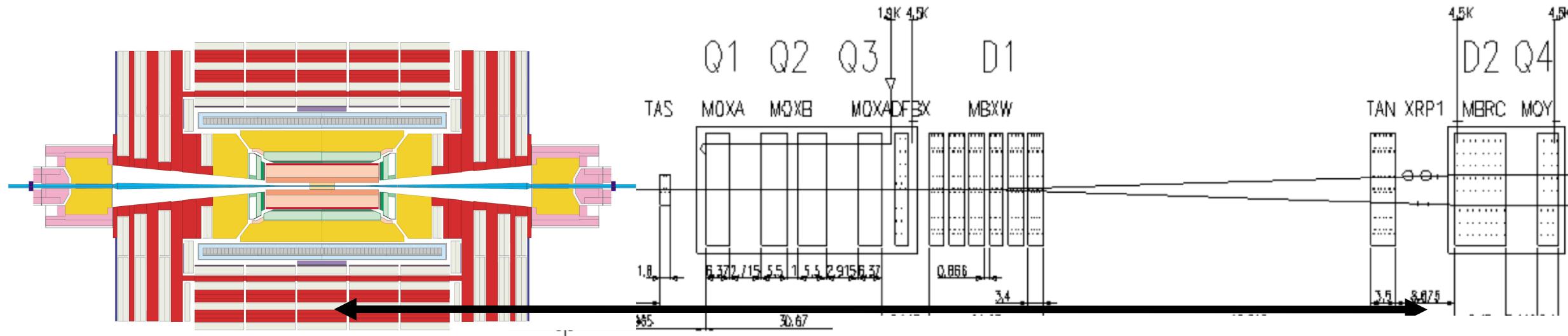




CMS Splash Events



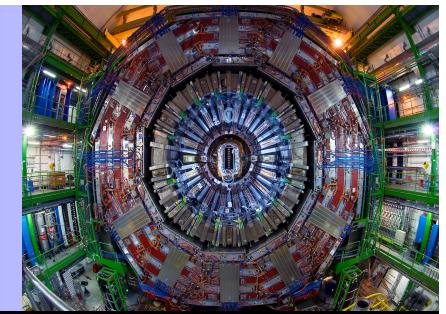
- $\sim 2 \times 10^9$ protons @ 450 GeV on collimator 150m upstream of CMS
- Many secondary particles traverse the detectors



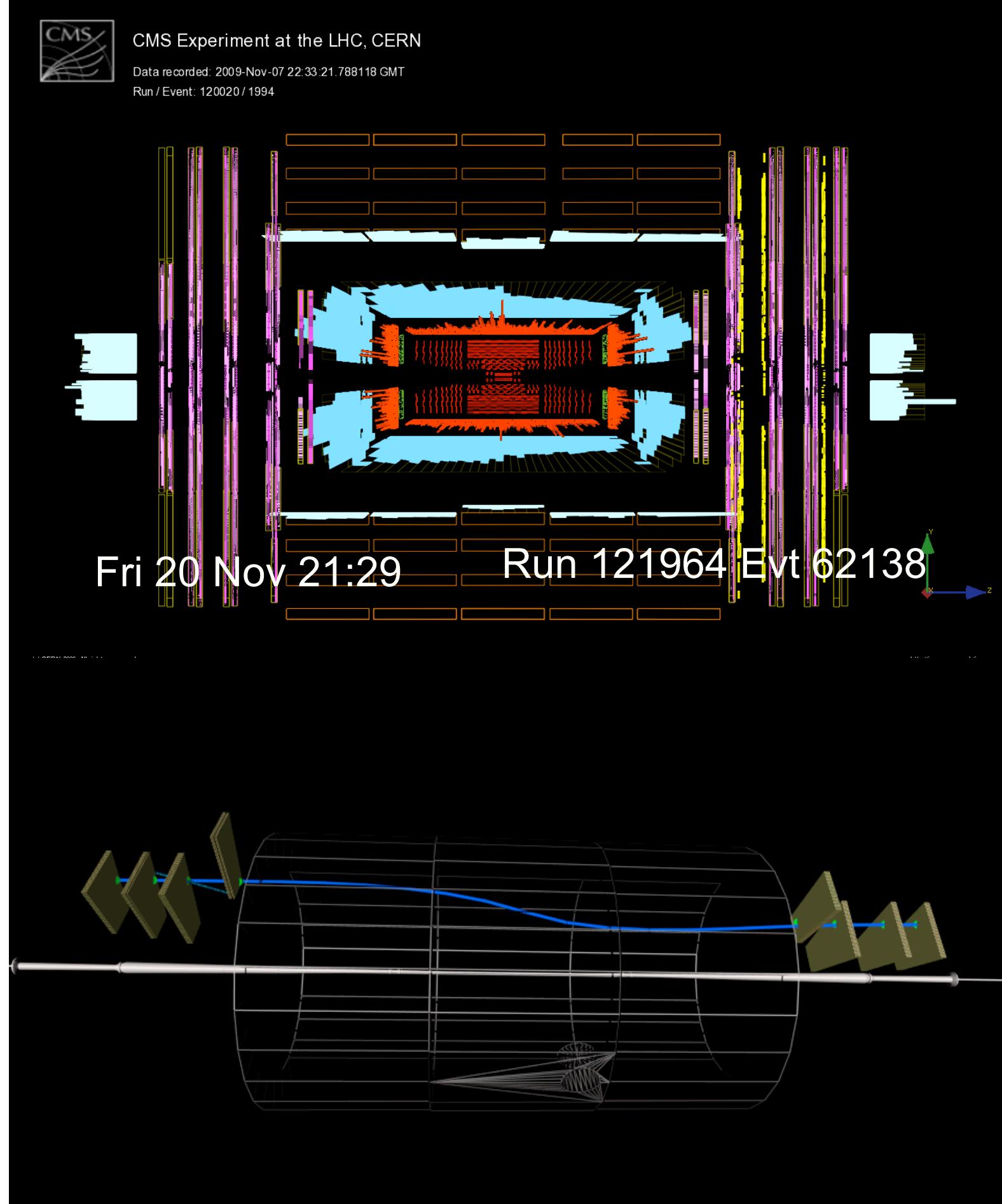


LHC Injects and Circulates Beams

Friday 20Nov to Monday 23Nov2009

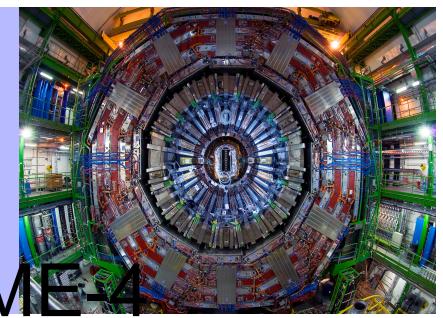


- Splashes on both sides on CMS during threading
- Adjust timing of critical trigger parameters
 - Beam Pickup and Beam Scintillators
 - Feedback to LHC on RF cogging
- CMS in special configuration:
 - Calorimeters ON
 - Muon at standby voltages
 - Inner Trk, magnet OFF
- Circulating beams with lifetimes exceeding 5hr
- Accumulation of Beam Halo events





Beam Halo Muons in Endcaps - CSC

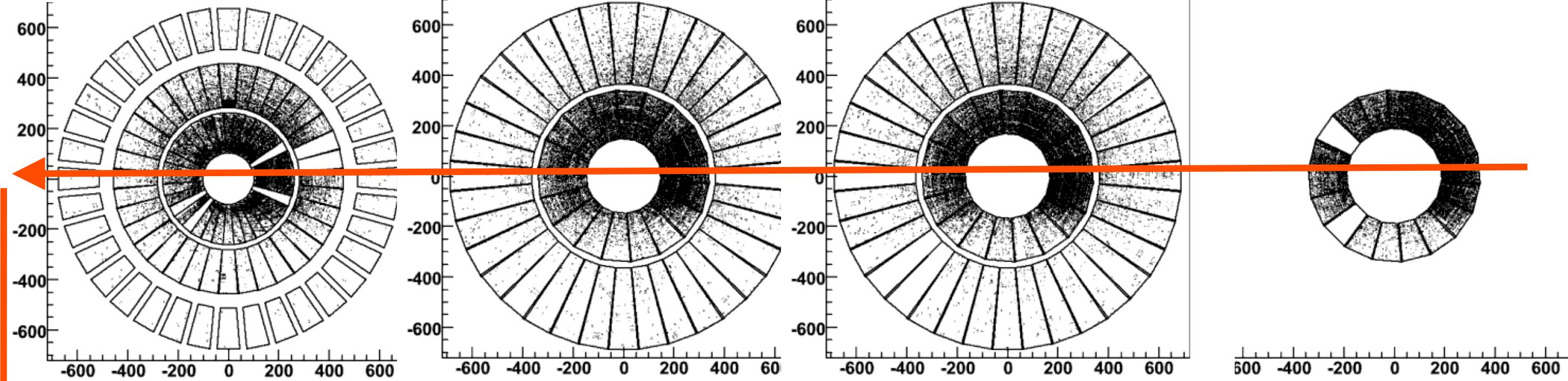


ME-1

ME-2

ME-3

ME-4

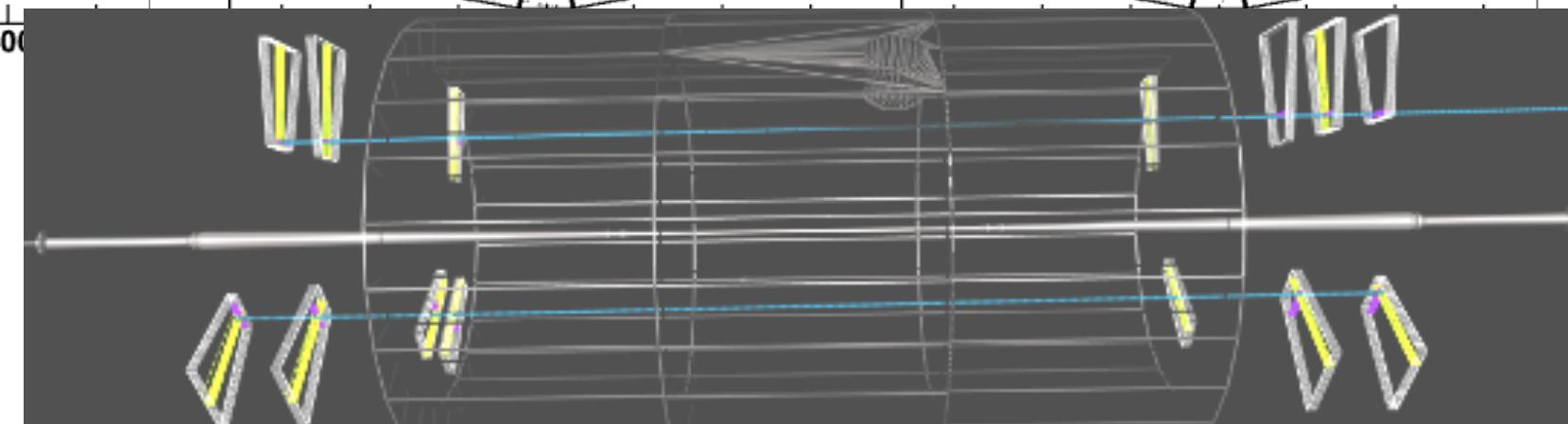
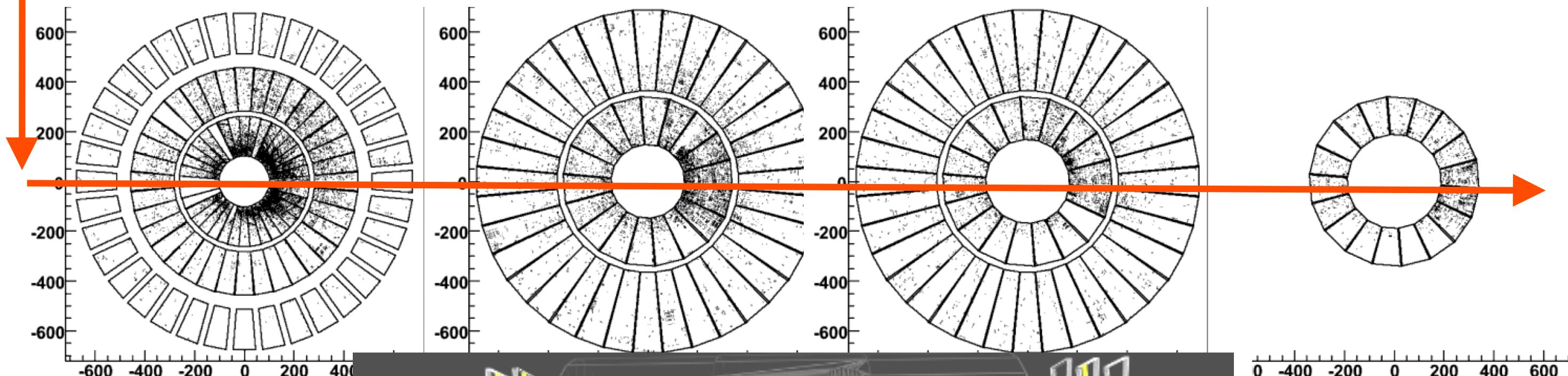


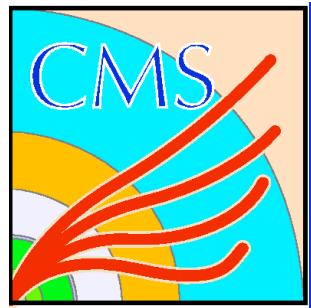
ME+1

ME+2

ME+3

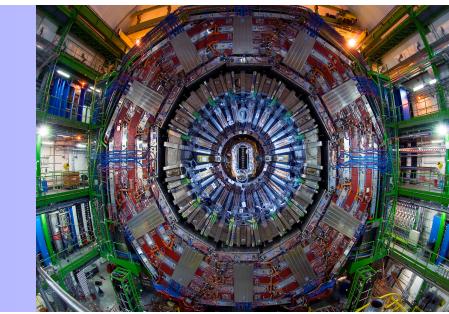
ME+4





2 LHC Circulating Beams

Monday 23Nov2009 - 13:30

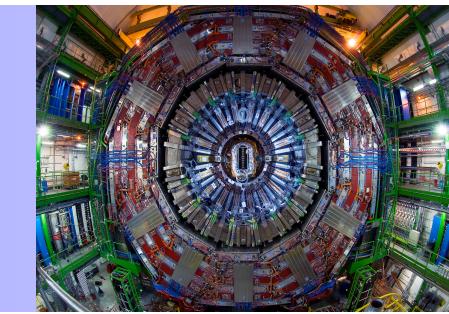


- Amazing progress in commissioning single beams
 - RF capture, Orbit corrections, aperture scans
 - Optical dispersion remarkably good
 - Beam lifetimes increasing ~10hr
- Sunday PM - information of possible simultaneous two beam circulation within 24hr:
 - Machine experts advise prudence for sensitive systems close to the beam.
 - Machine protection systems, collimators and solenoid compensation not yet fully commissioned.
 - Very special CMS configuration: Calorimeters and Muon Systems ON, Tracker Outer Barrel (TOB) ON. Magnet OFF.
- Preparations for circulating beams with bunches in the same bucket ...and a possibility of crossings in CMS and ATLAS

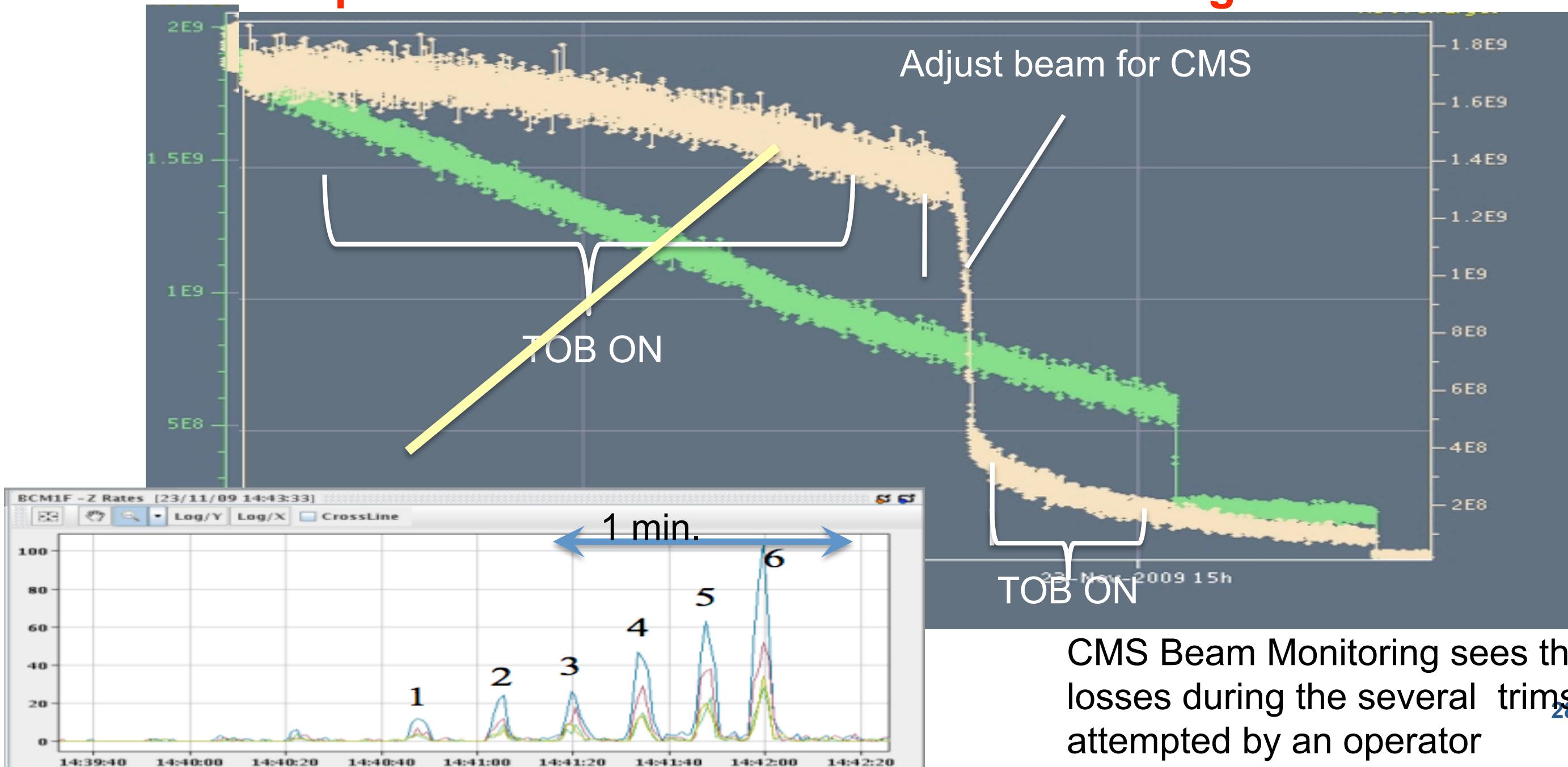


Monday 23 Nov 2009

Afternoon Fill

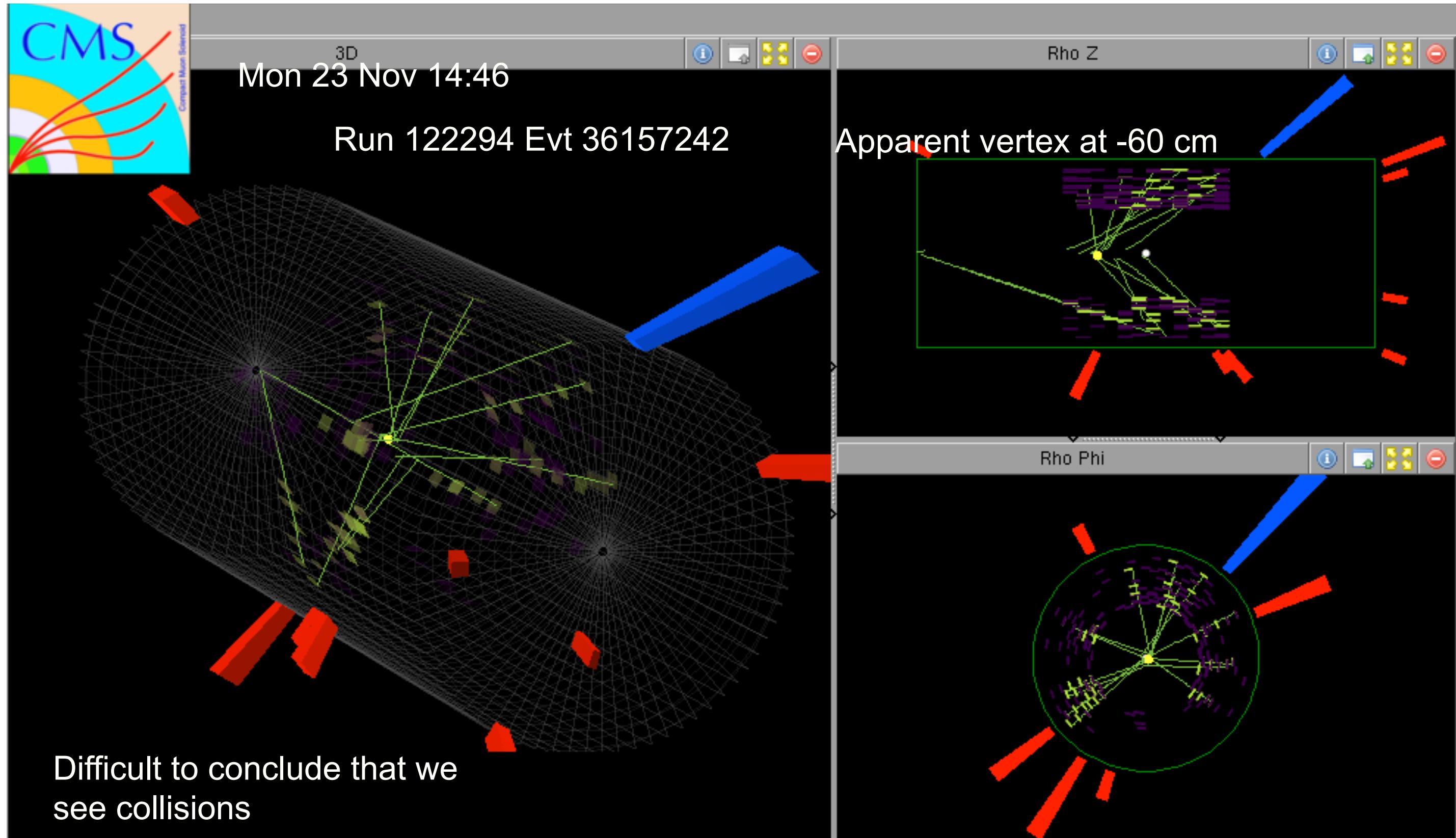
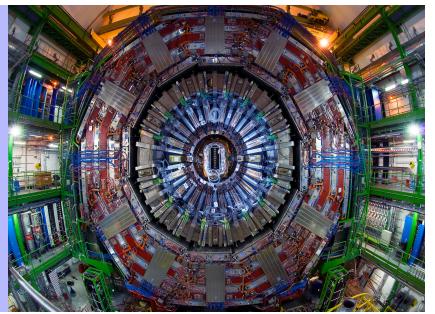


- Beams were injected at ~13:30 and ‘quiet conditions’ declared.
 - lack of evidence of collisions, LHC ops try steering beams, first at P1 then P5, to bring them ‘closer’ to each other
 - Steering difficulties at P5 provoked large losses in Beam 2.
 - Fill dumped soon afterwards due to deteriorating beam conditions.





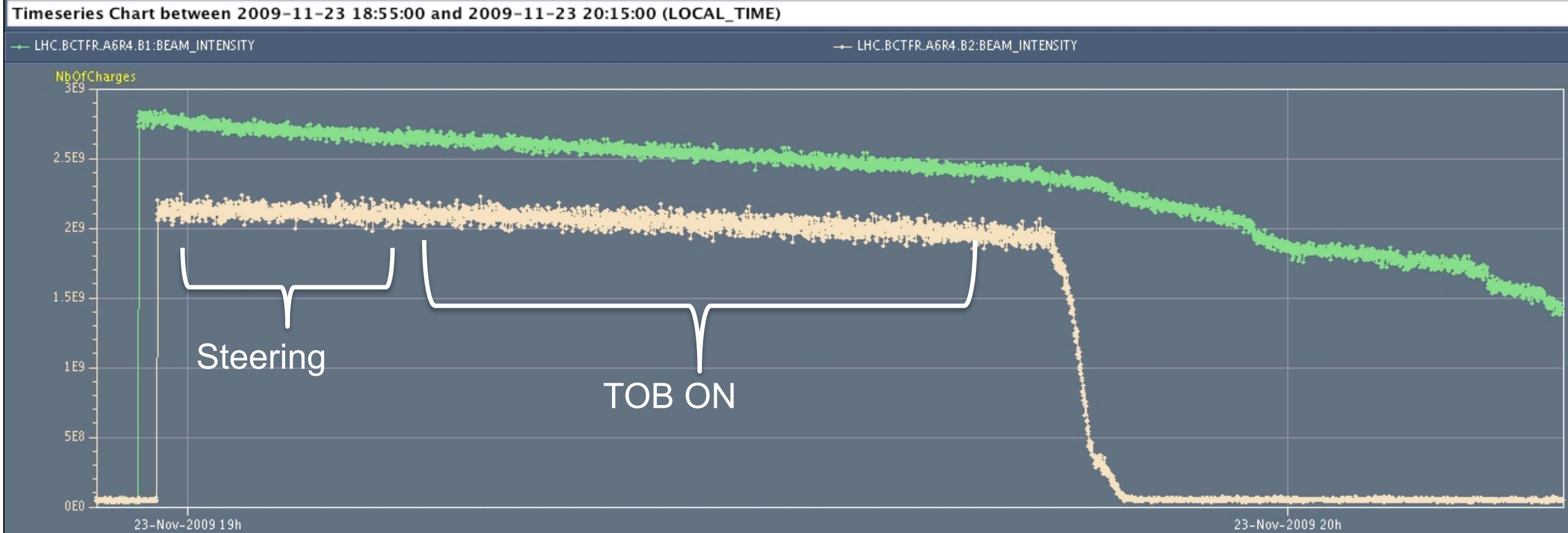
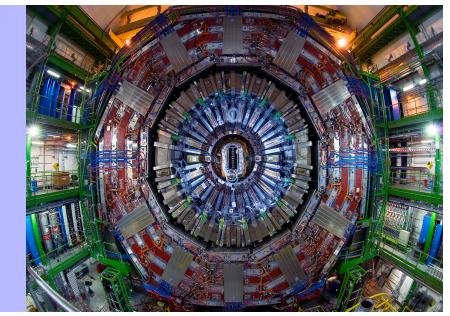
A candidate Event-Afternoon Fill



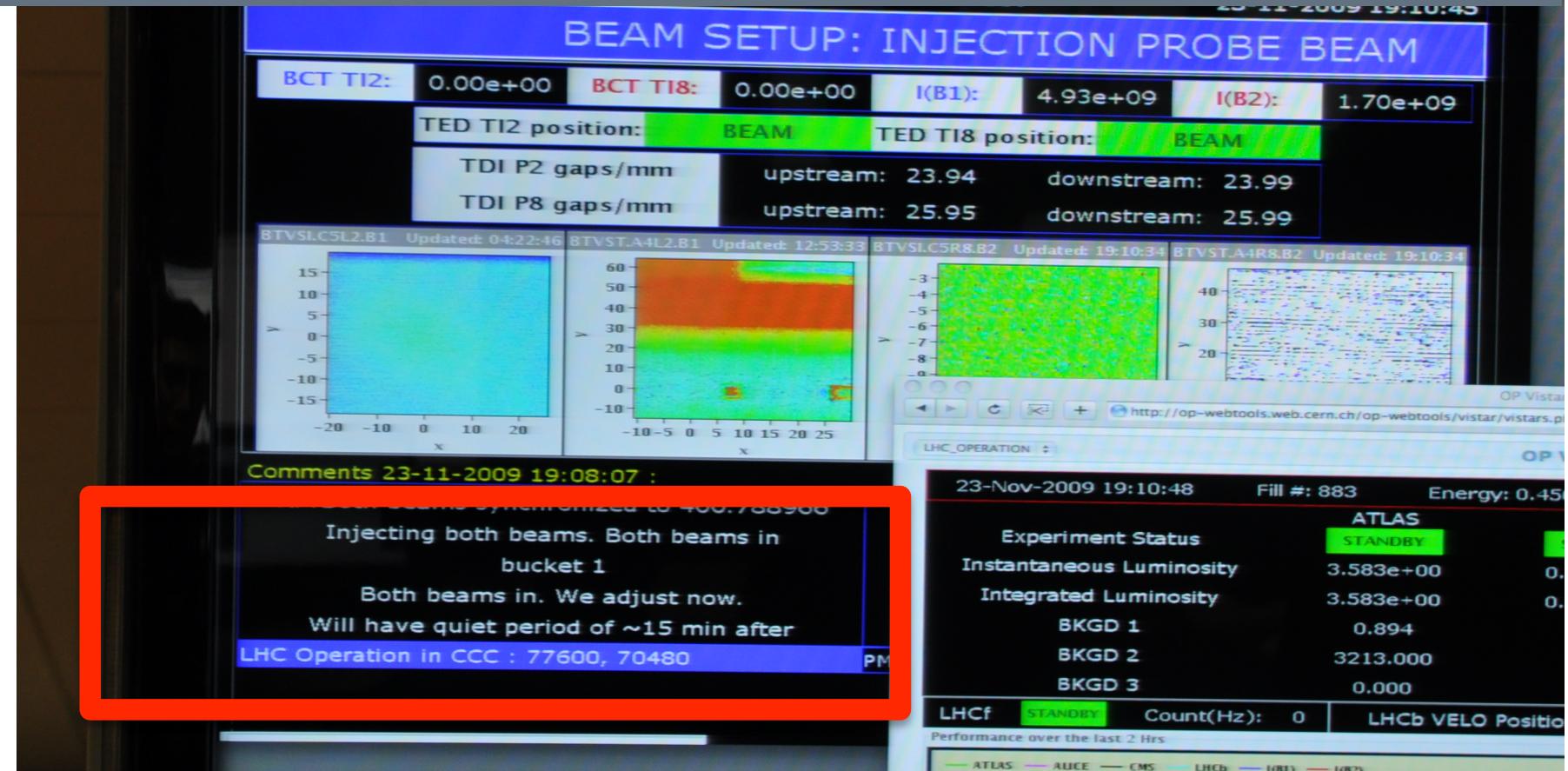


Monday 23 Nov 2009

Evening Fill

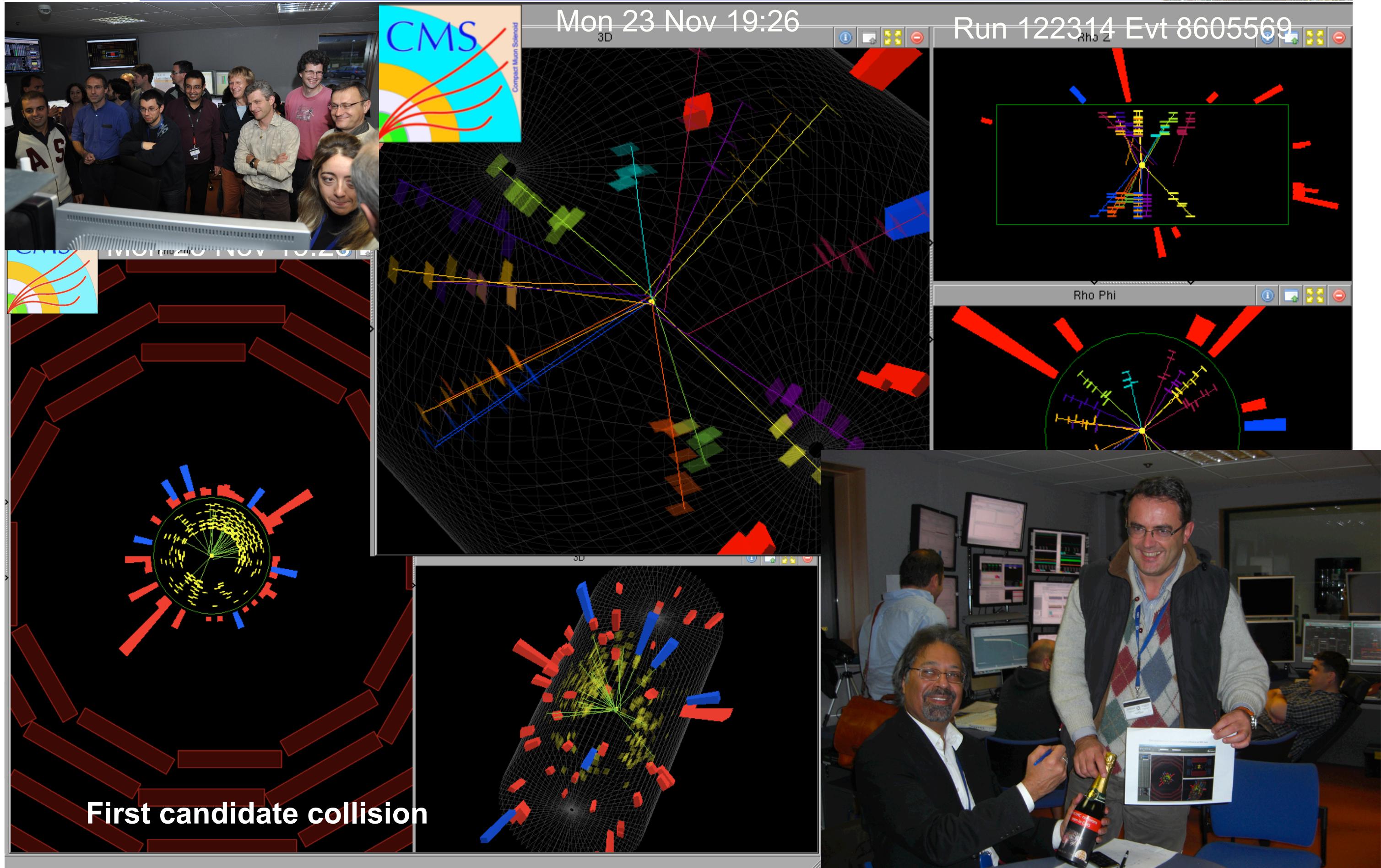
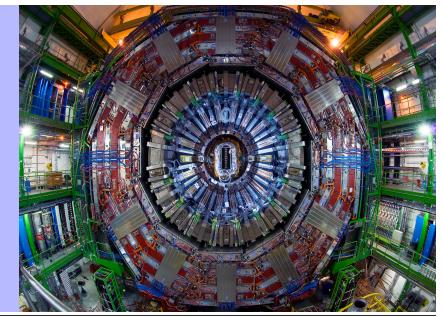


- After successful steering at P5: crossing beams.
- Collisions seen shortly after!



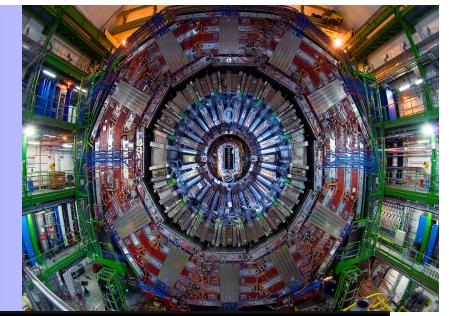


A First Event – Evening Fill





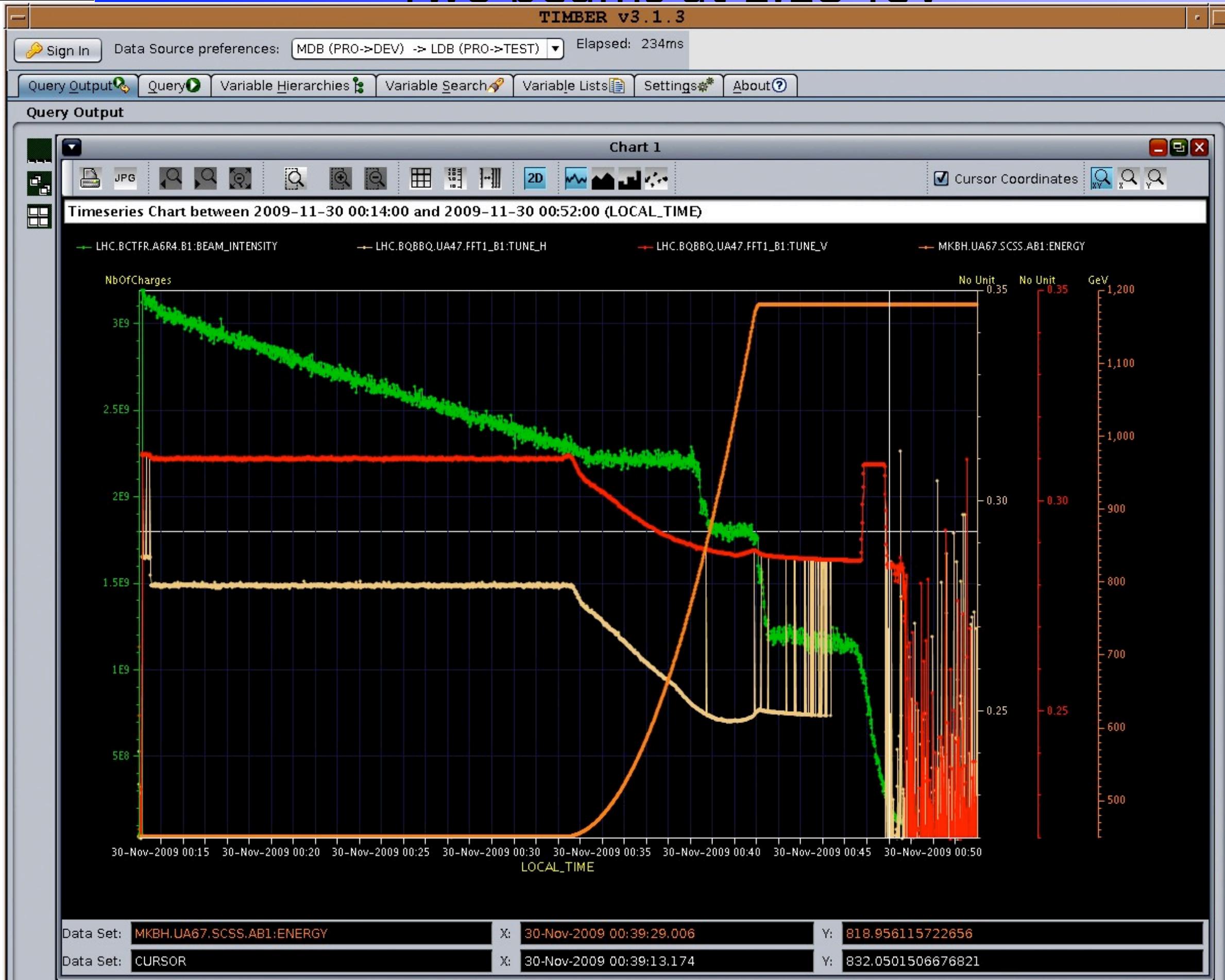
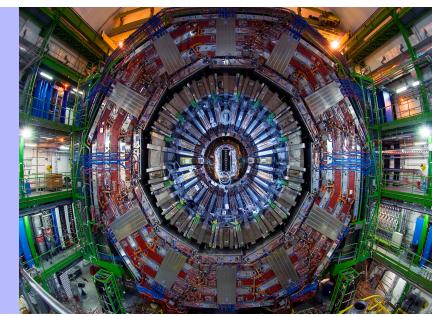
Thank you LHC Team!





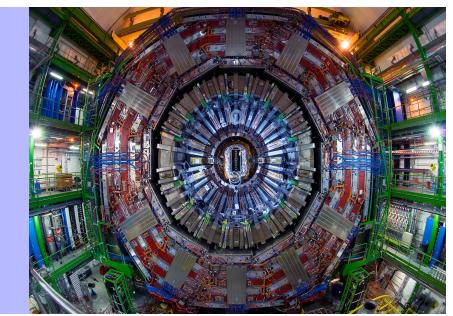
30 Nov 2009

Two beams at 1.18 TeV

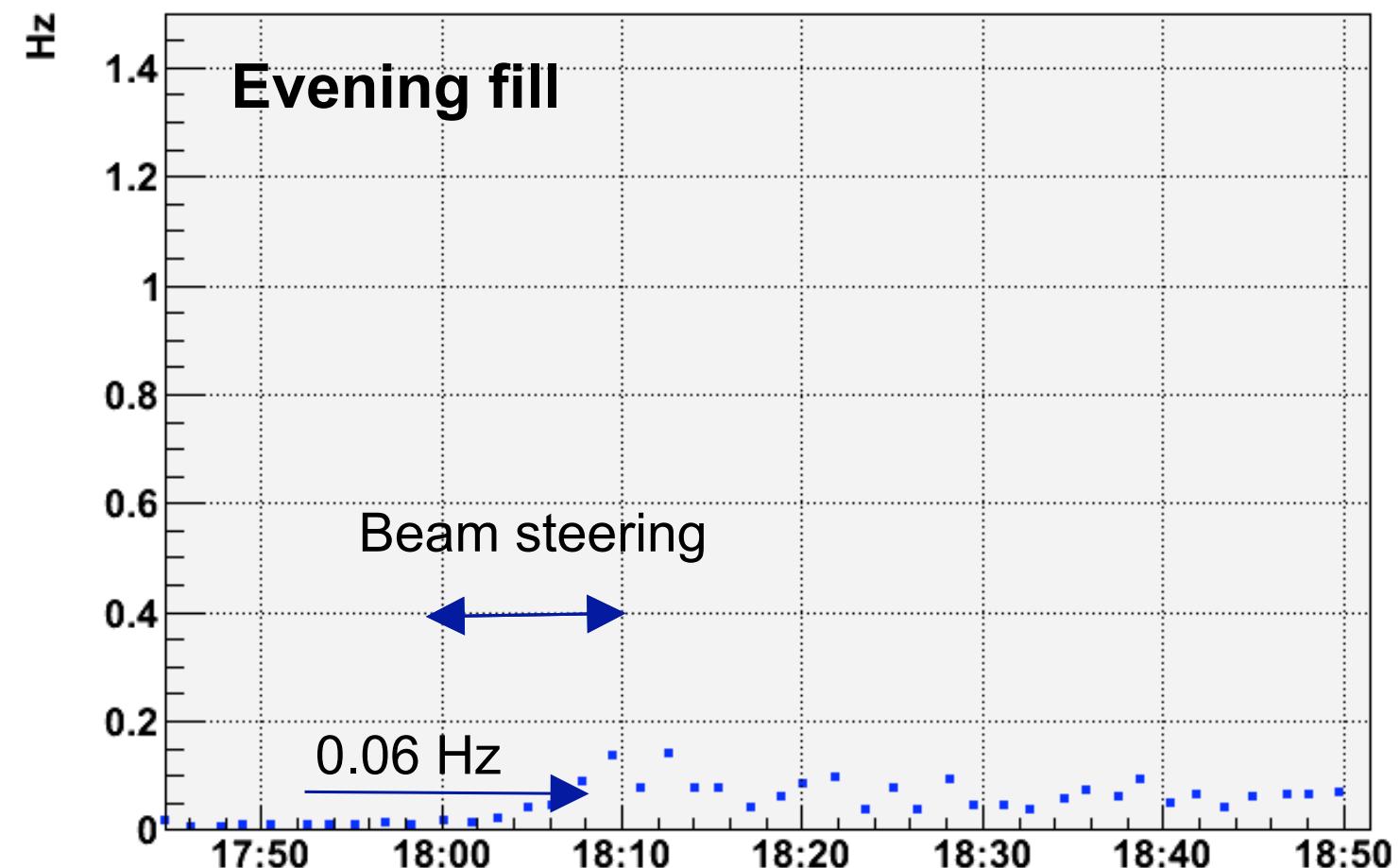
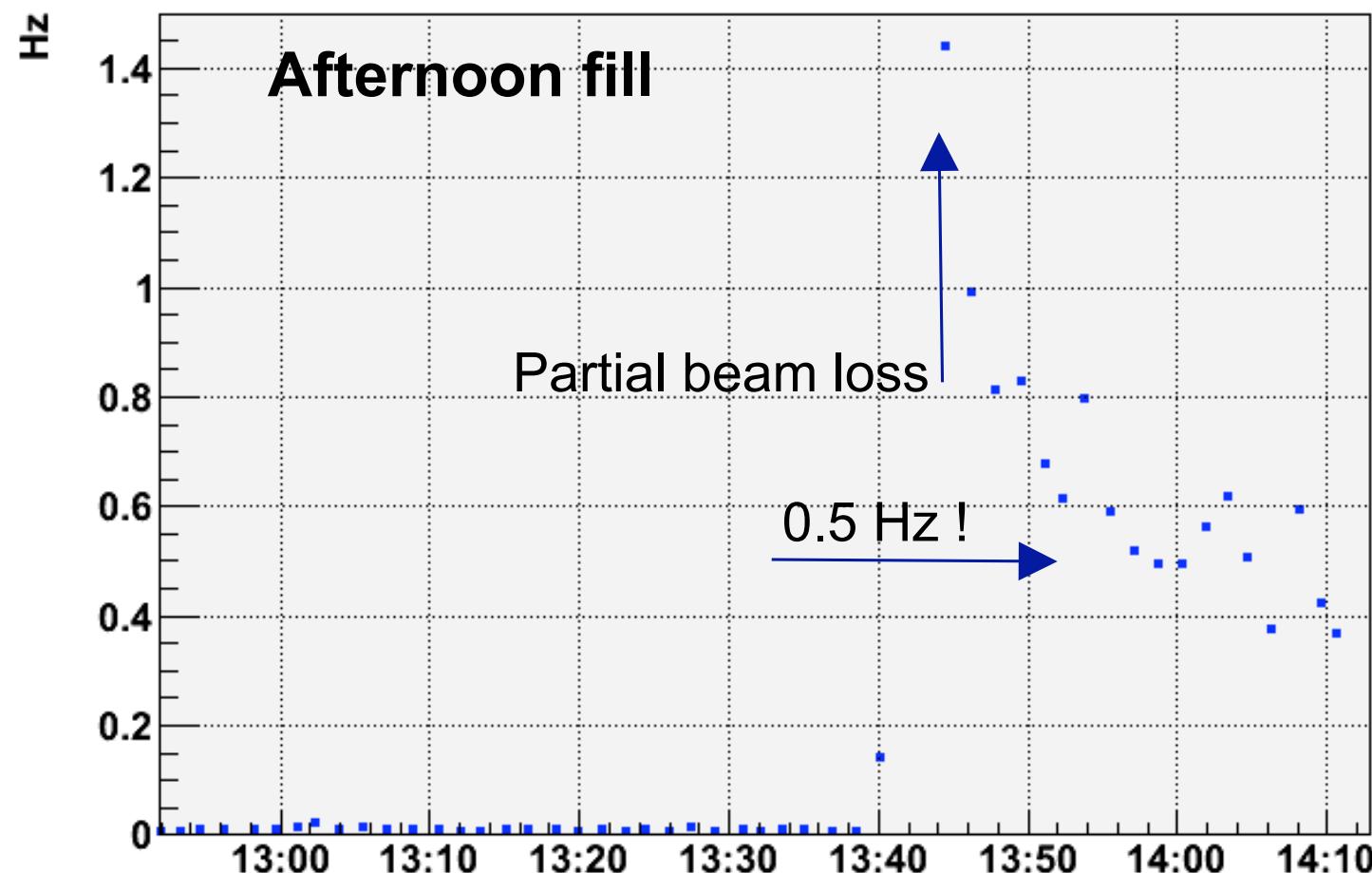




CMS Trigger configuration



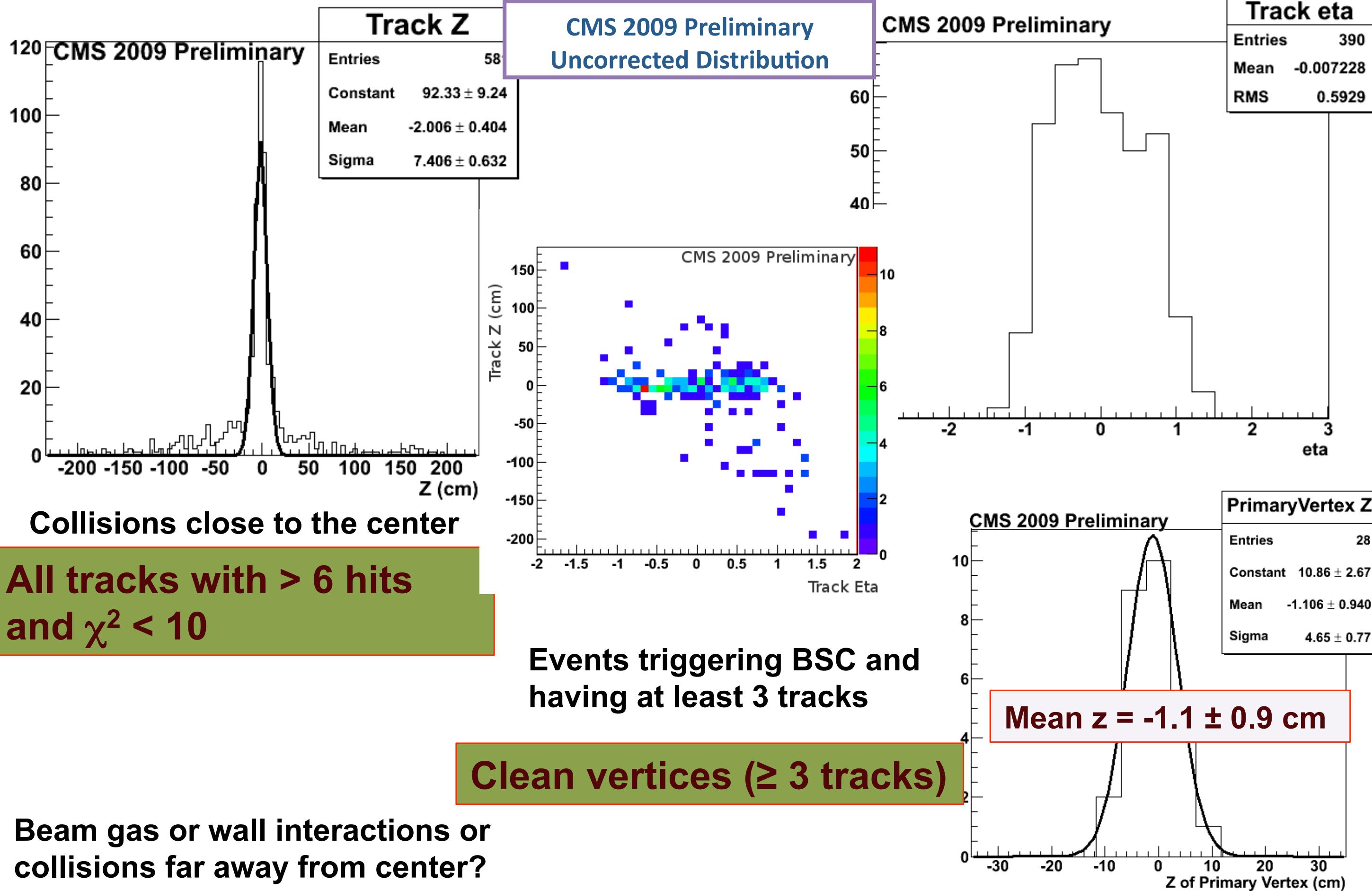
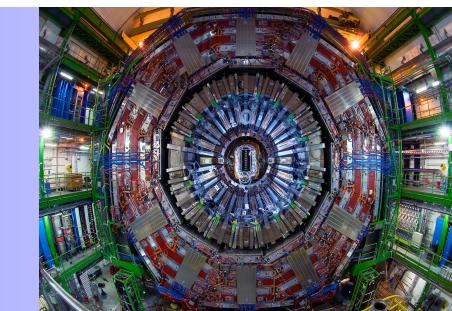
- Beam Pickups timed in with splash events
- Beam Scintillators timed in with single beams
- L1: trigger on Beam Pickups, record decisions of min. bias triggers
- High Level Trigger: Select events with L1 min. bias decisions in a $\pm 2\text{bx}$ window around BPTX or with activity in calorimeters





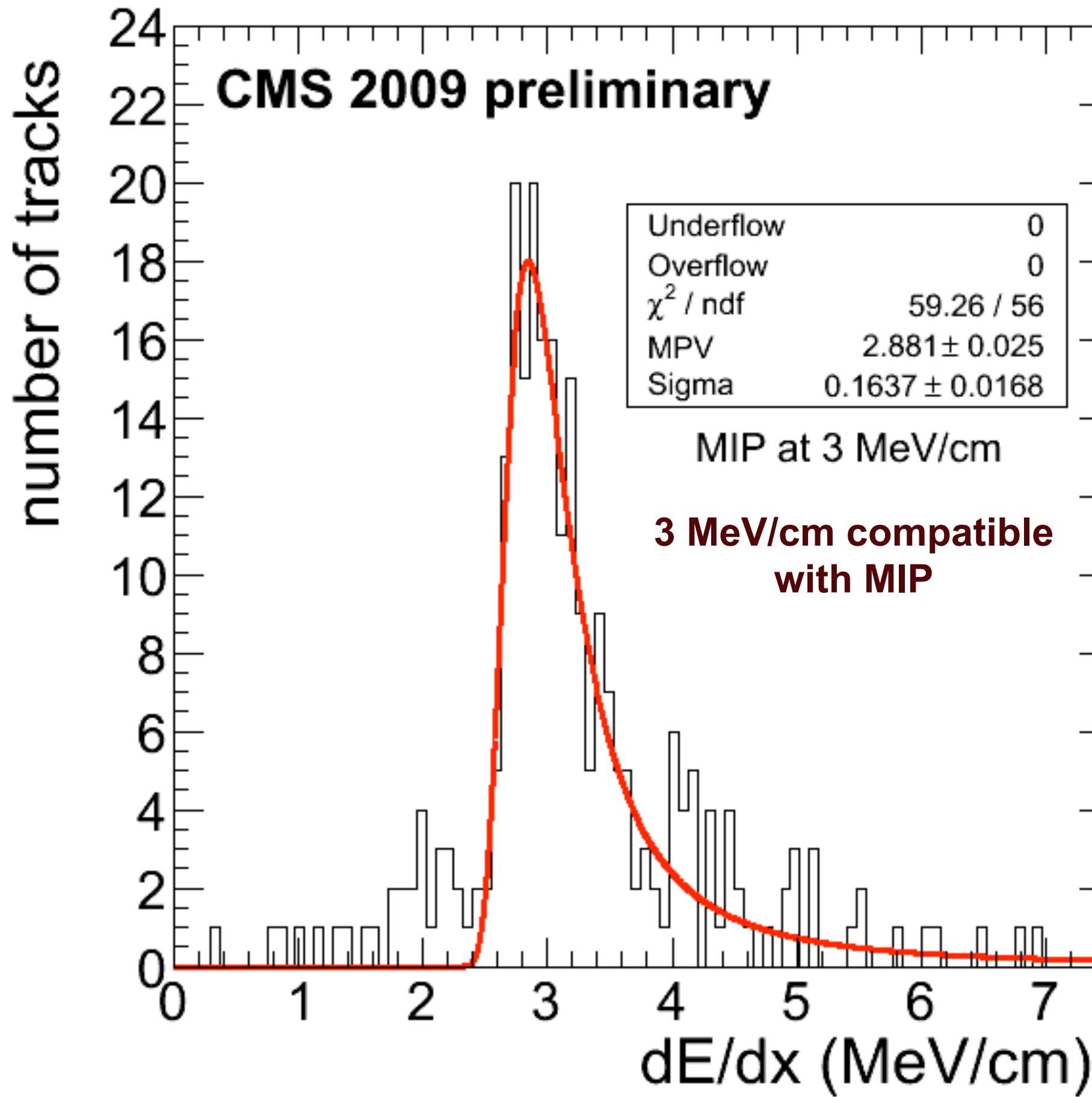
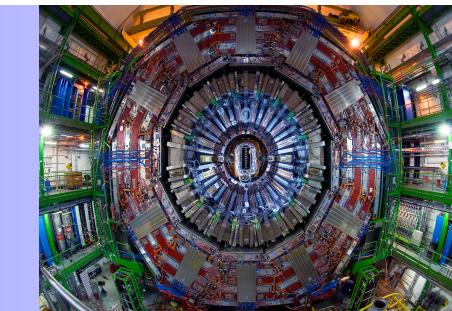
Prompt Track Information

Evening Fill





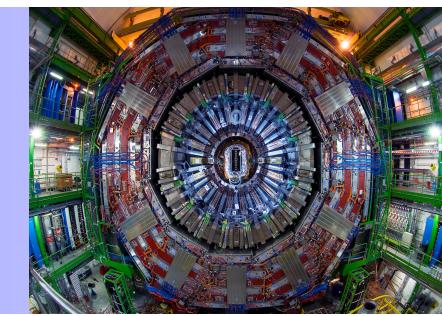
Track Energy Loss



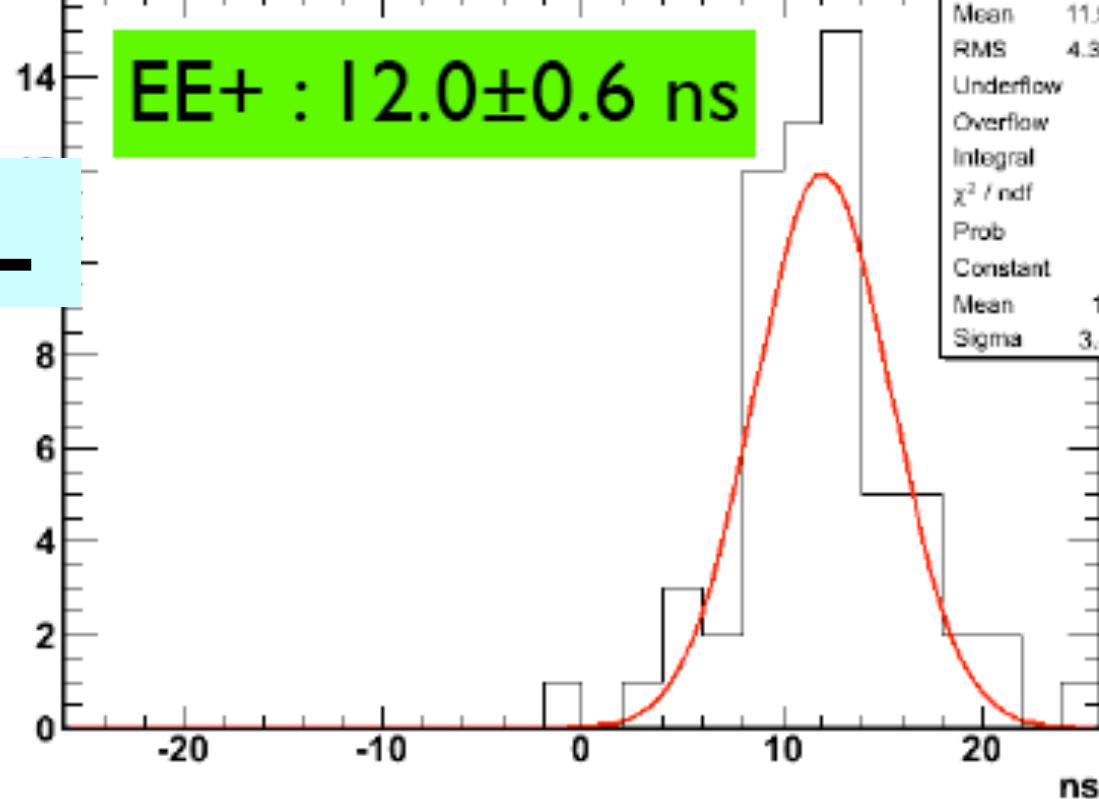
- Loose quality track selection
- Upper tail from low momentum tracks (no B-field)



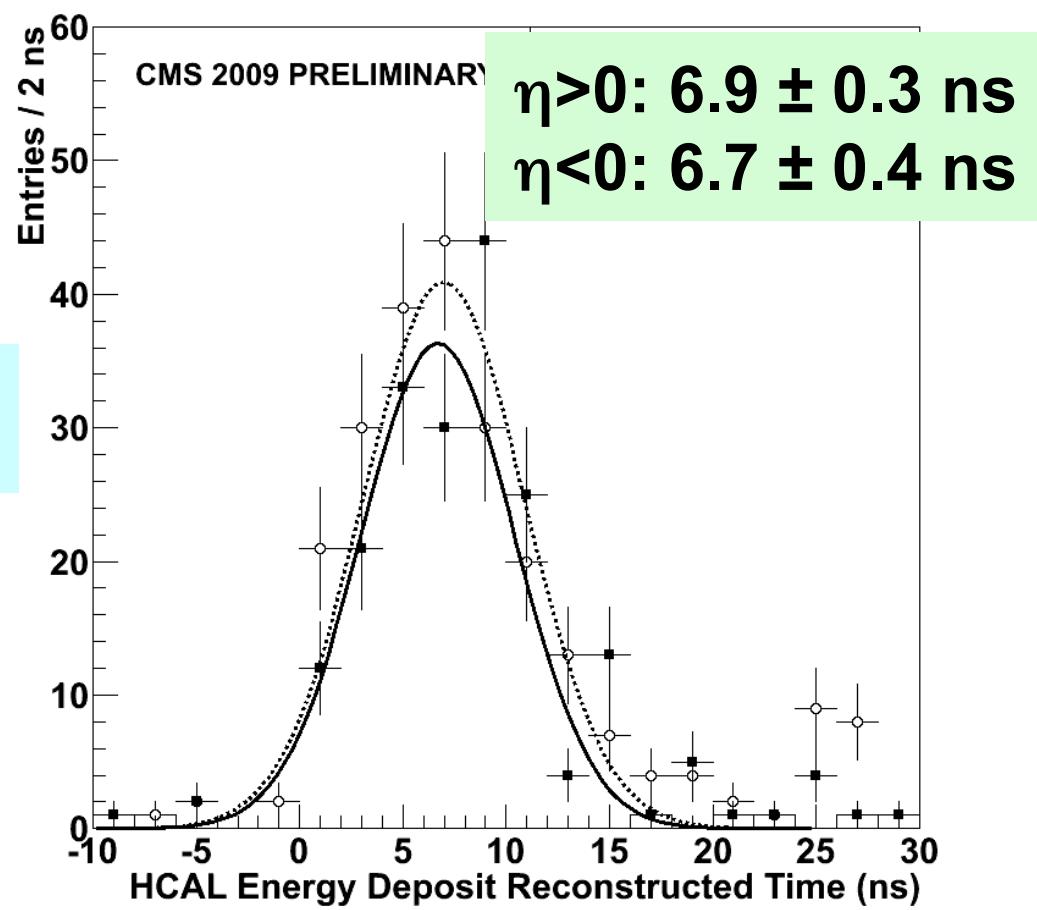
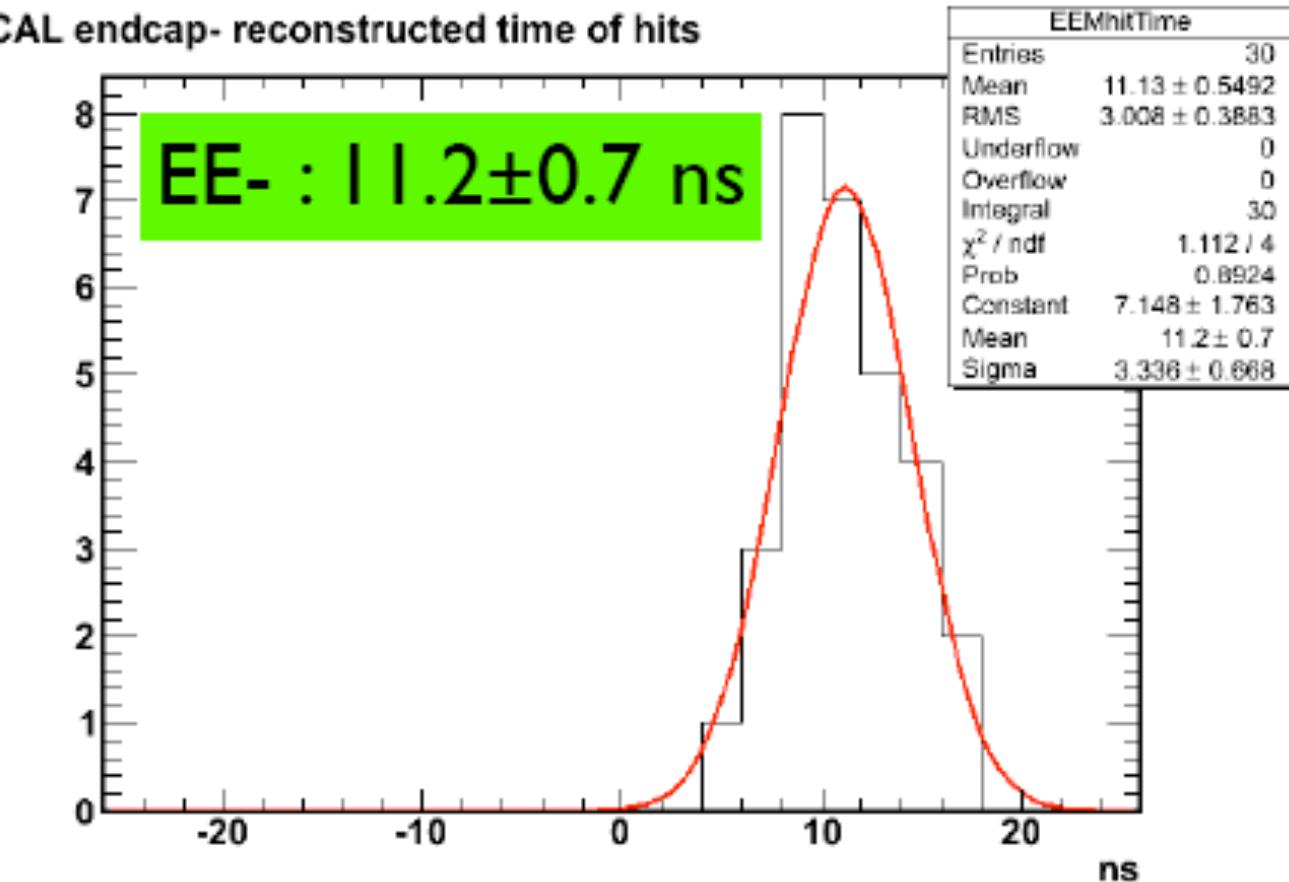
Calorimeters timing in collision data



ECAL endcap+ reconstructed time of hits



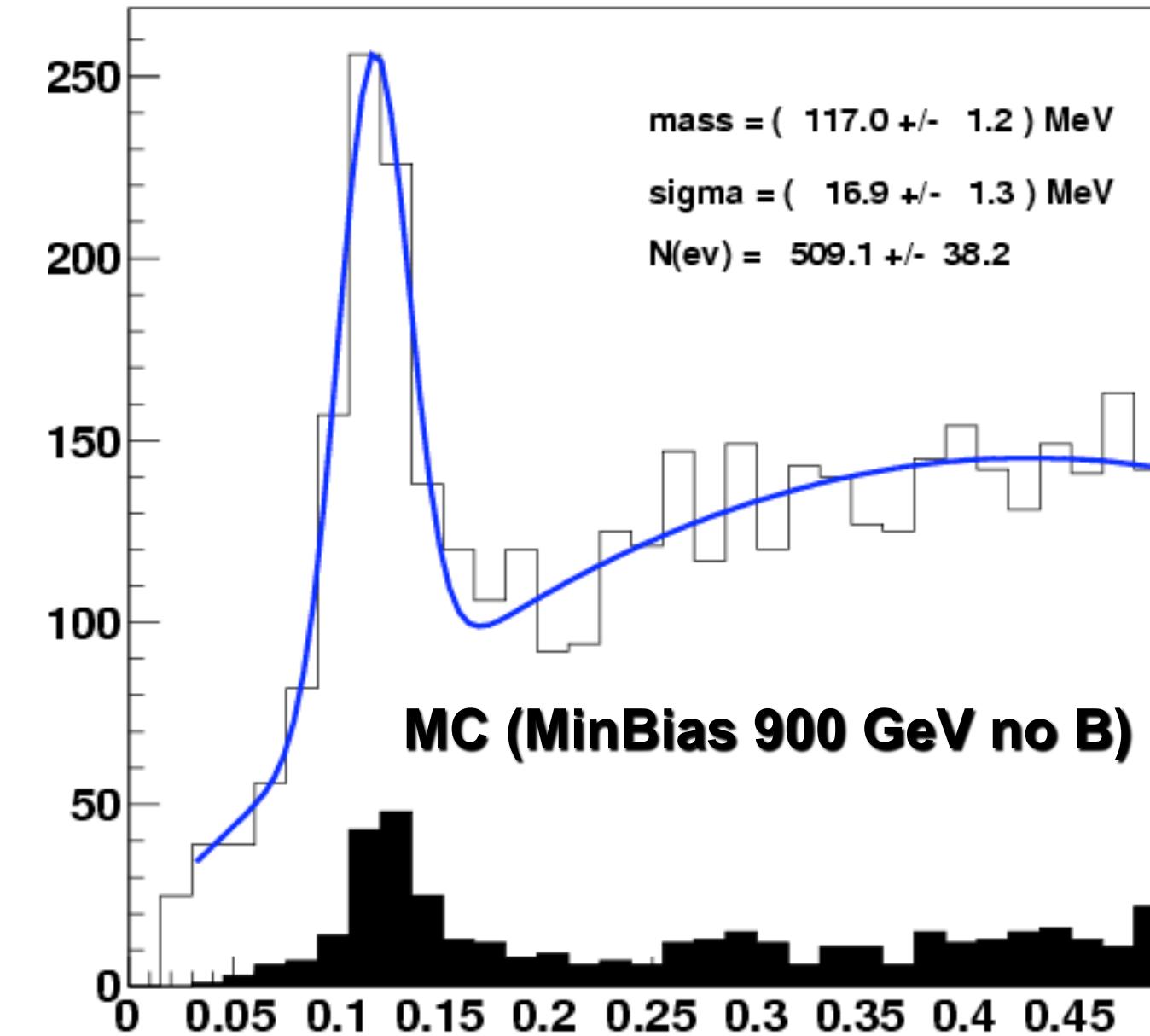
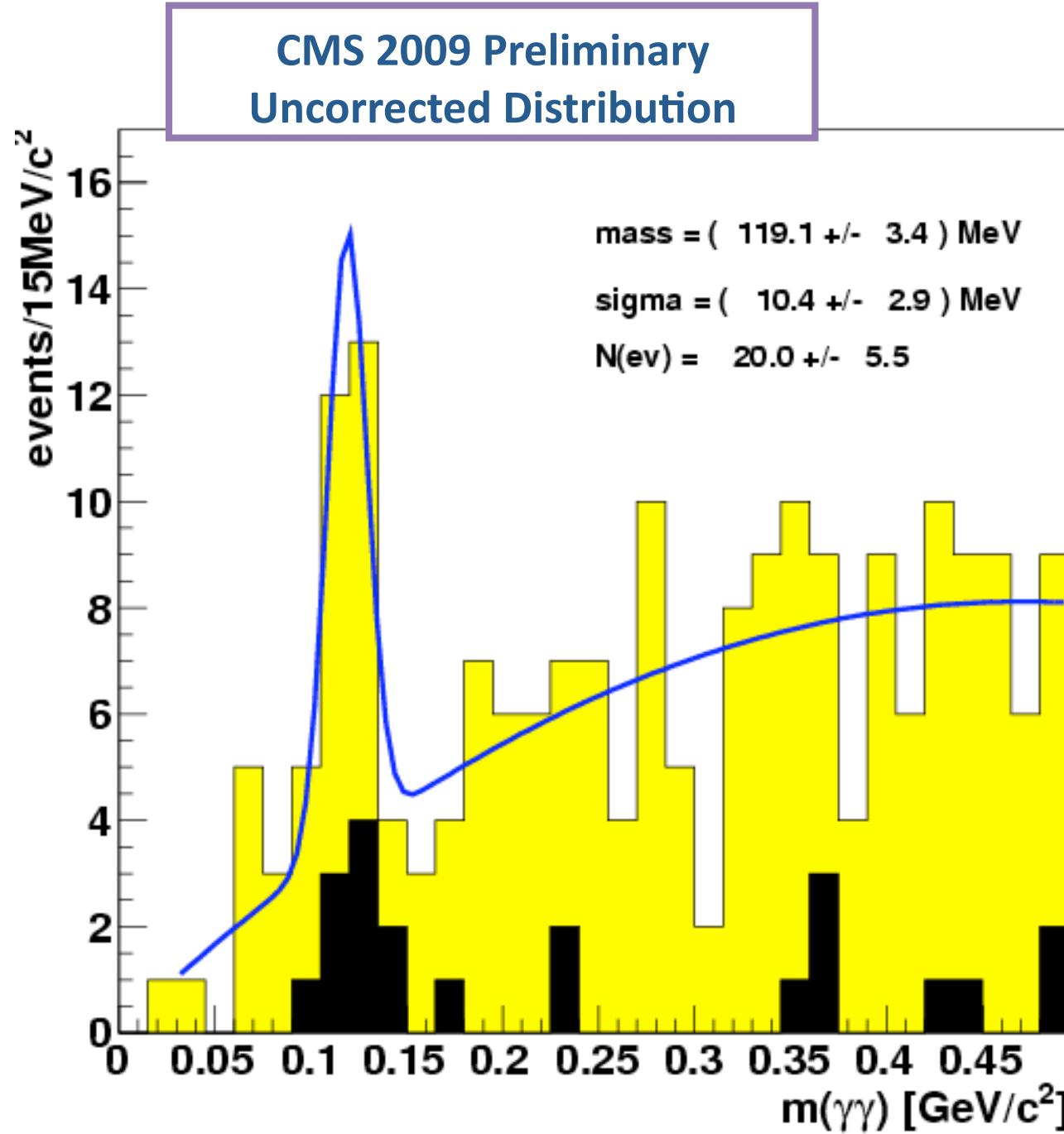
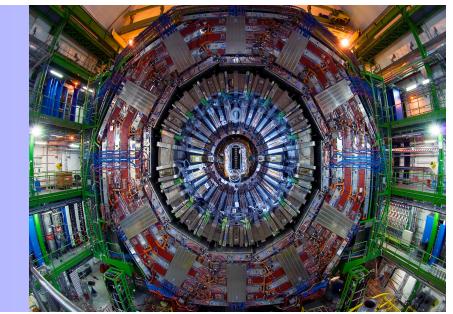
ECAL endcap- reconstructed time of hits



Signal timing on “plus” and
“minus” sides of ECAL and HCAL
consistent with collisions
(phase wrt bunch clock is arbitrary)



First diphoton resonance in CMS

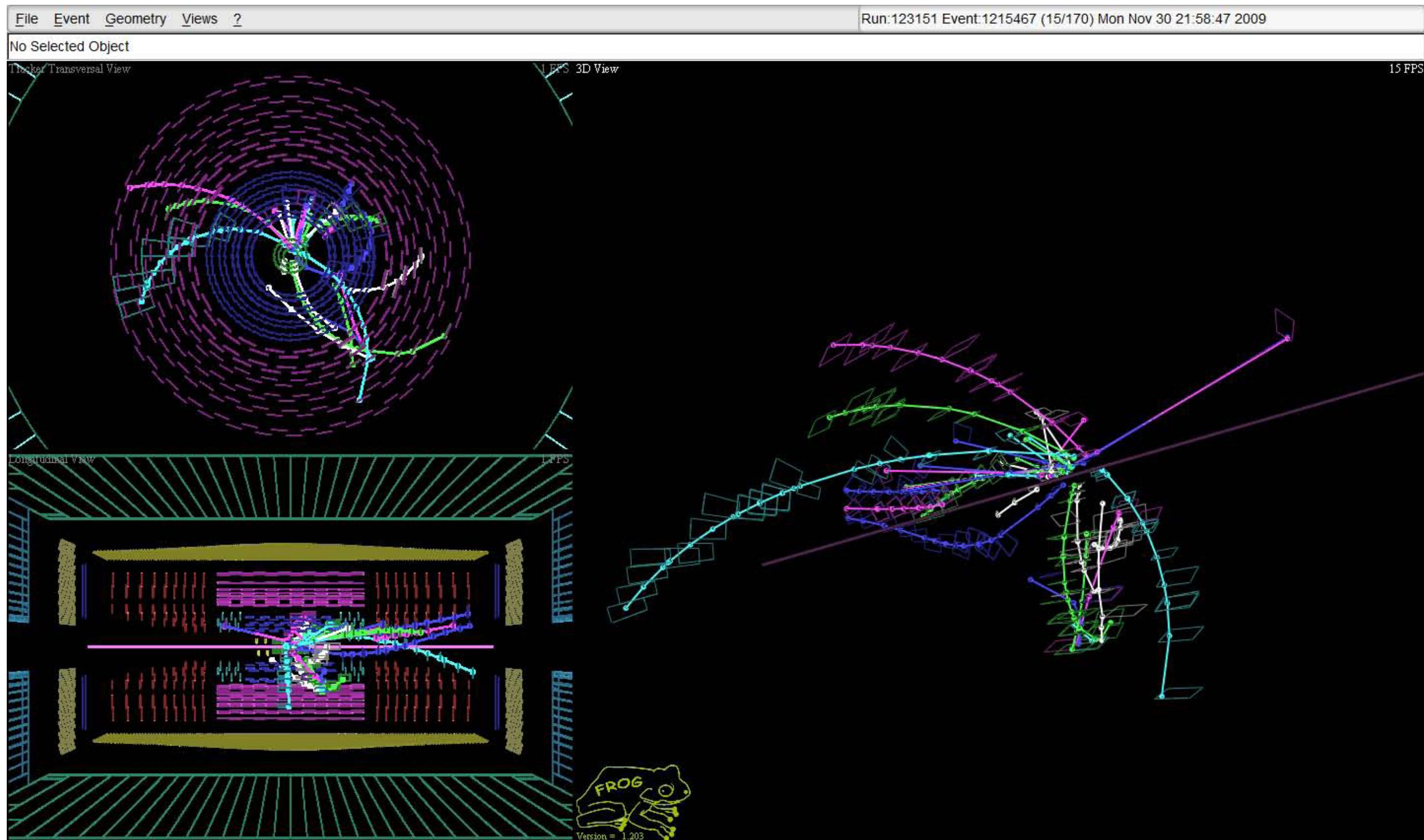
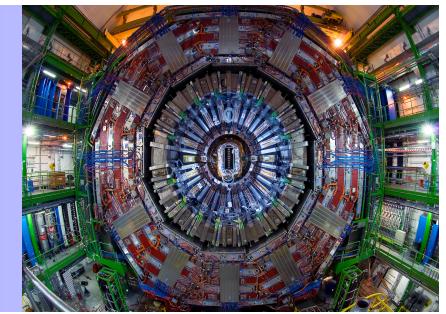


- $M(\pi^0)$ is lower in both data and MC
- Mostly due to the readout threshold (100 MeV/Crystal).
- Conversions: part of the energy is deposited upstream of ECAL.
- Event timing is consistent



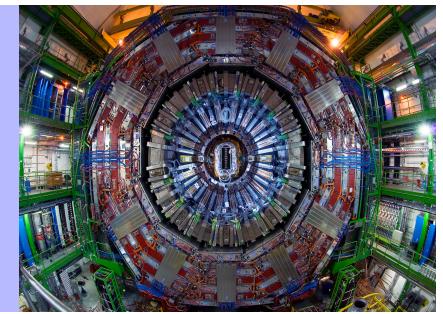
First Event with Magnet ON

Nov 30 2009

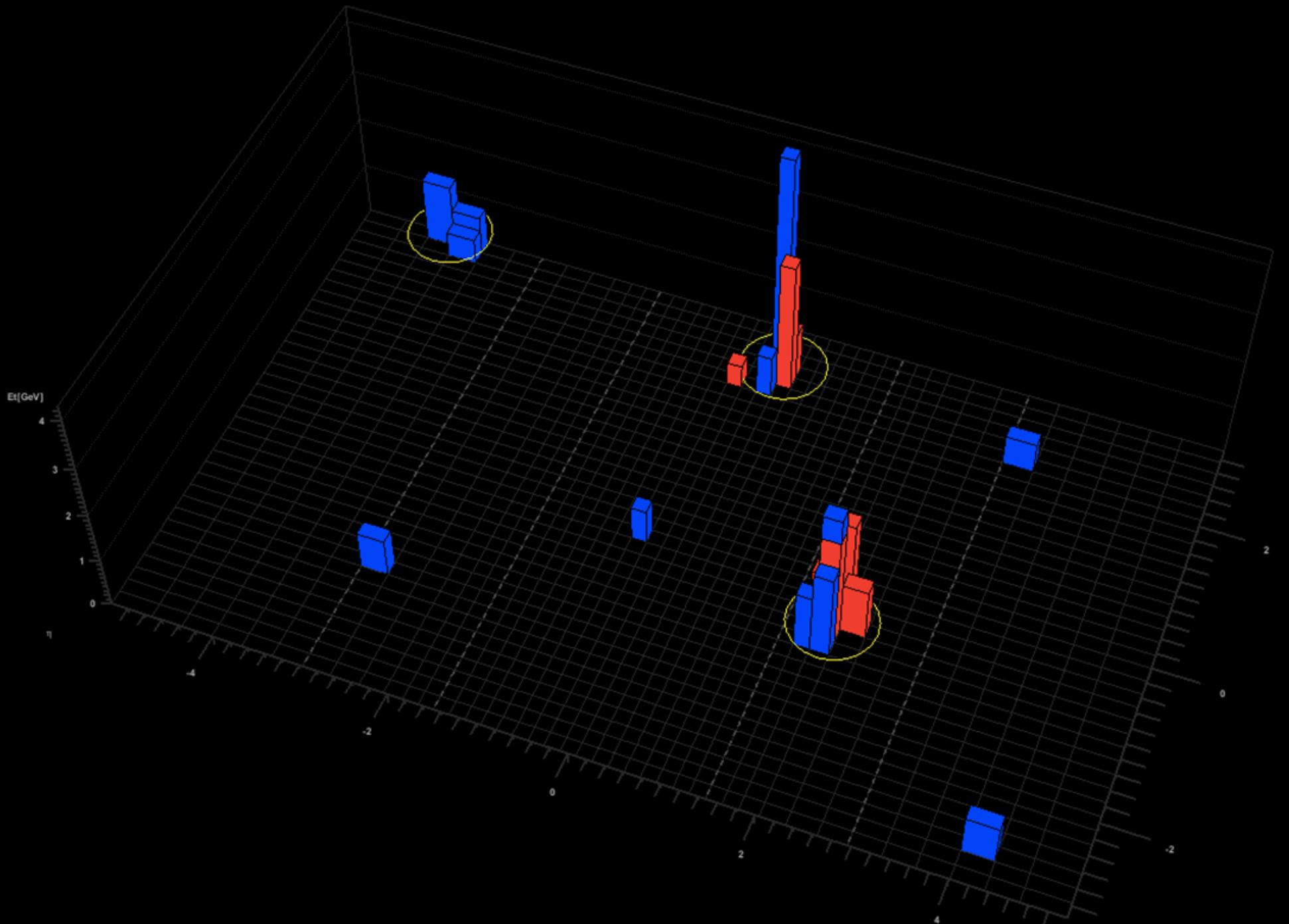




Dijet Candidate Event

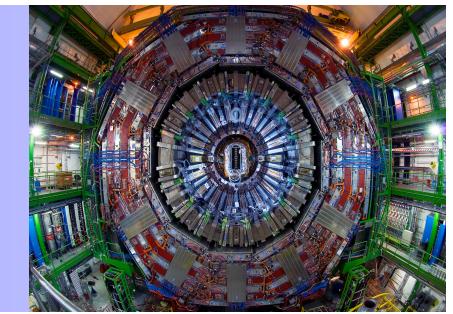


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Date Recorded: 2009-12-06 07:18 GMT
Run/Event: 123596 / 6732761
Candidate Dijet Collision Event





Dijet Candidate Event



Anti-K_T algorithm with cone size R=0.7

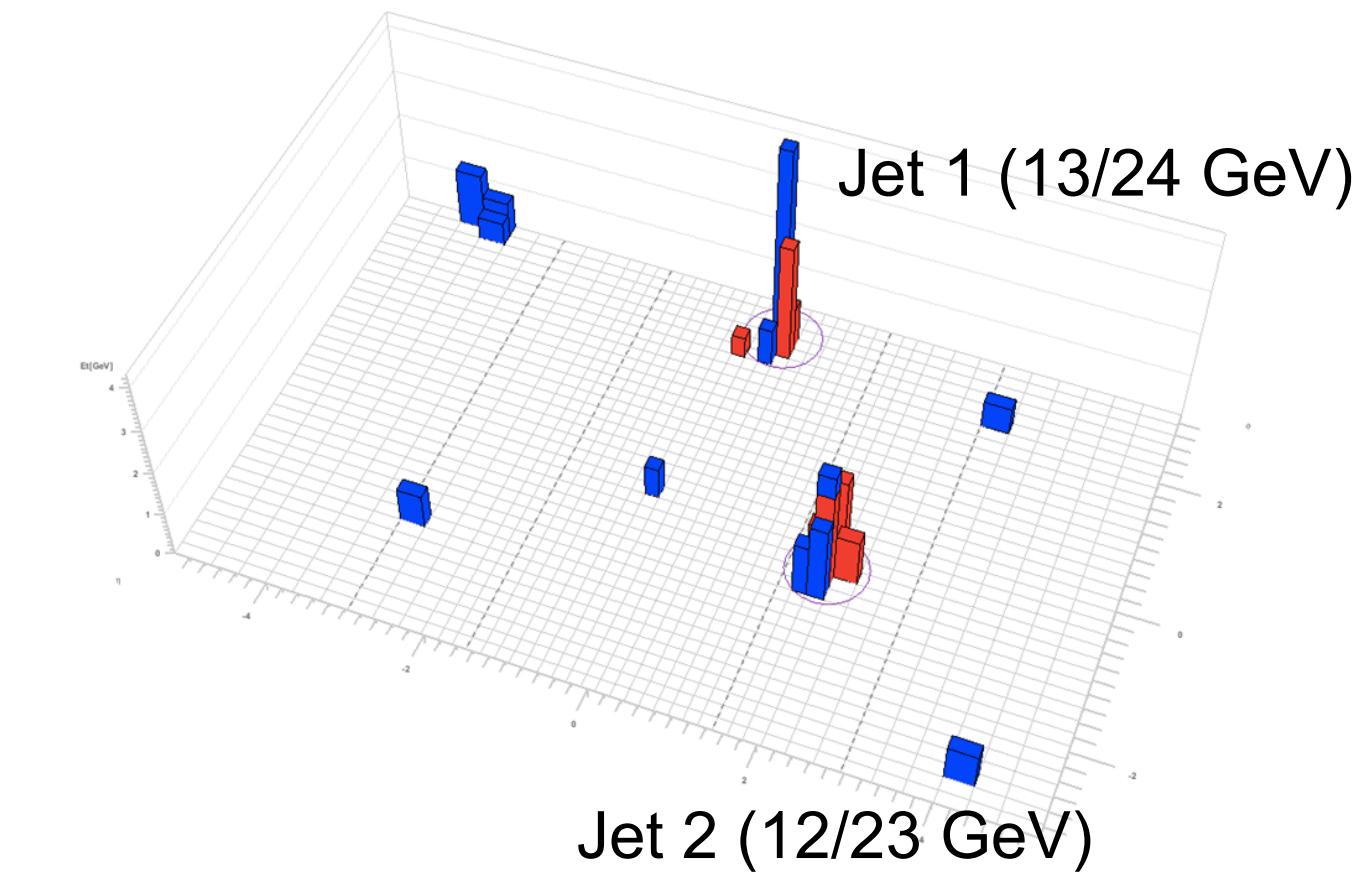
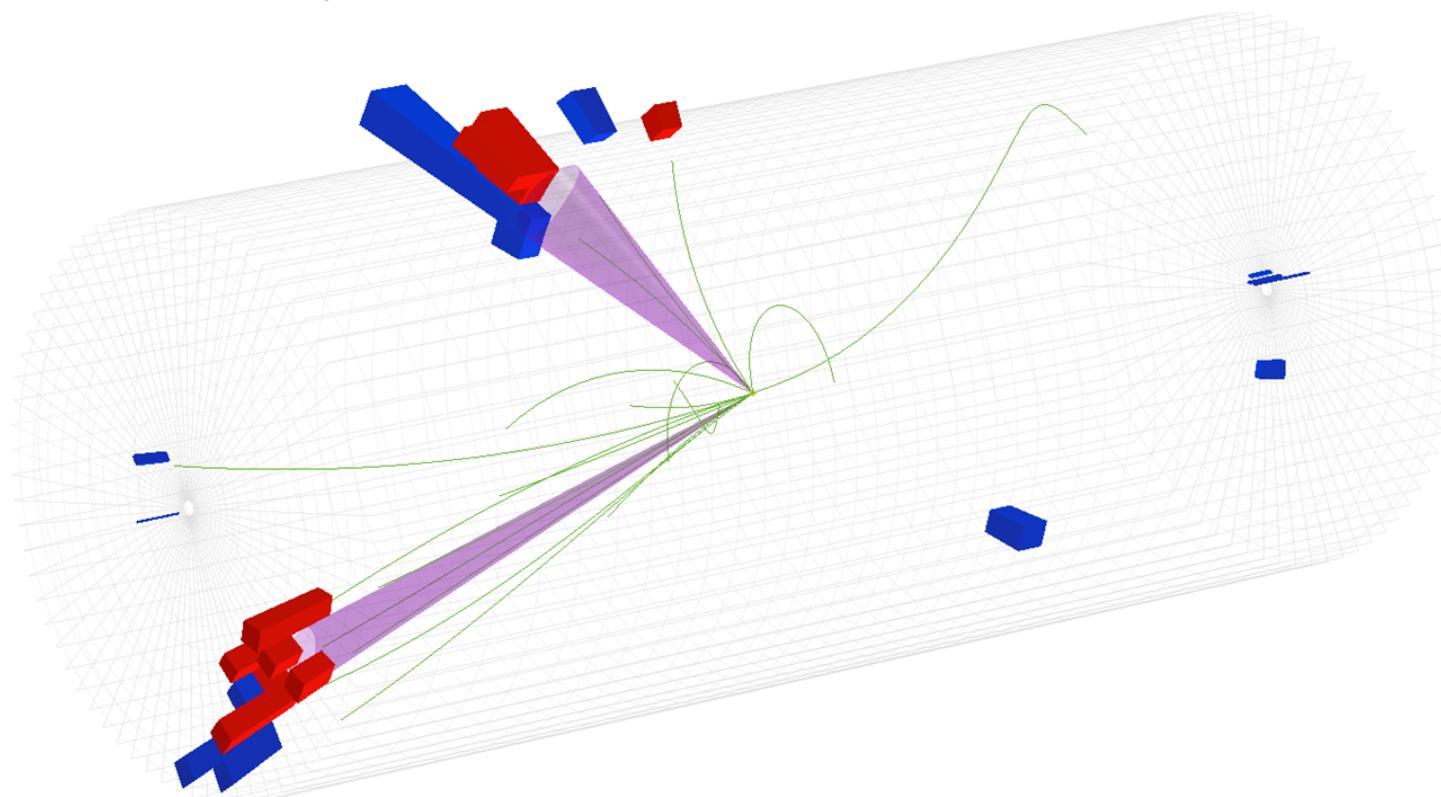
	Jet 1	Jet 2
Corrected p _T (GeV)	24	26
η	0.3	2.0
ϕ	2.5	-0.7
EM Energy Fraction	0.5	0.6



CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Date Recorded: 2009-12-06 07:18 GMT
Run/Event: 123596 / 6732761
Candidate Dijet Collision Event

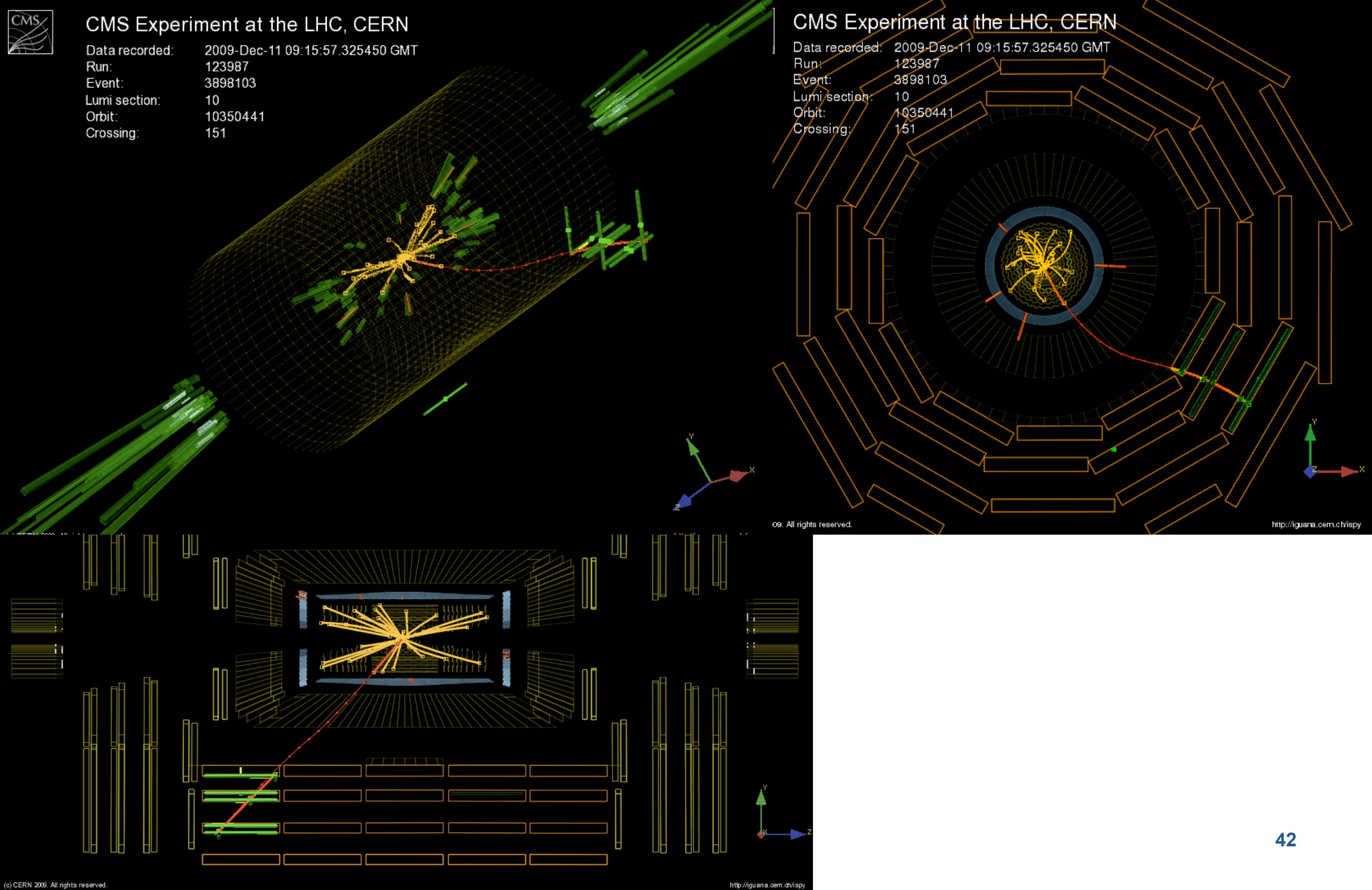
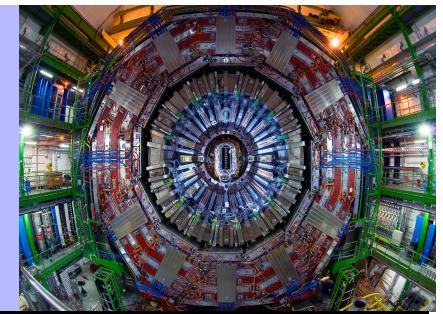


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
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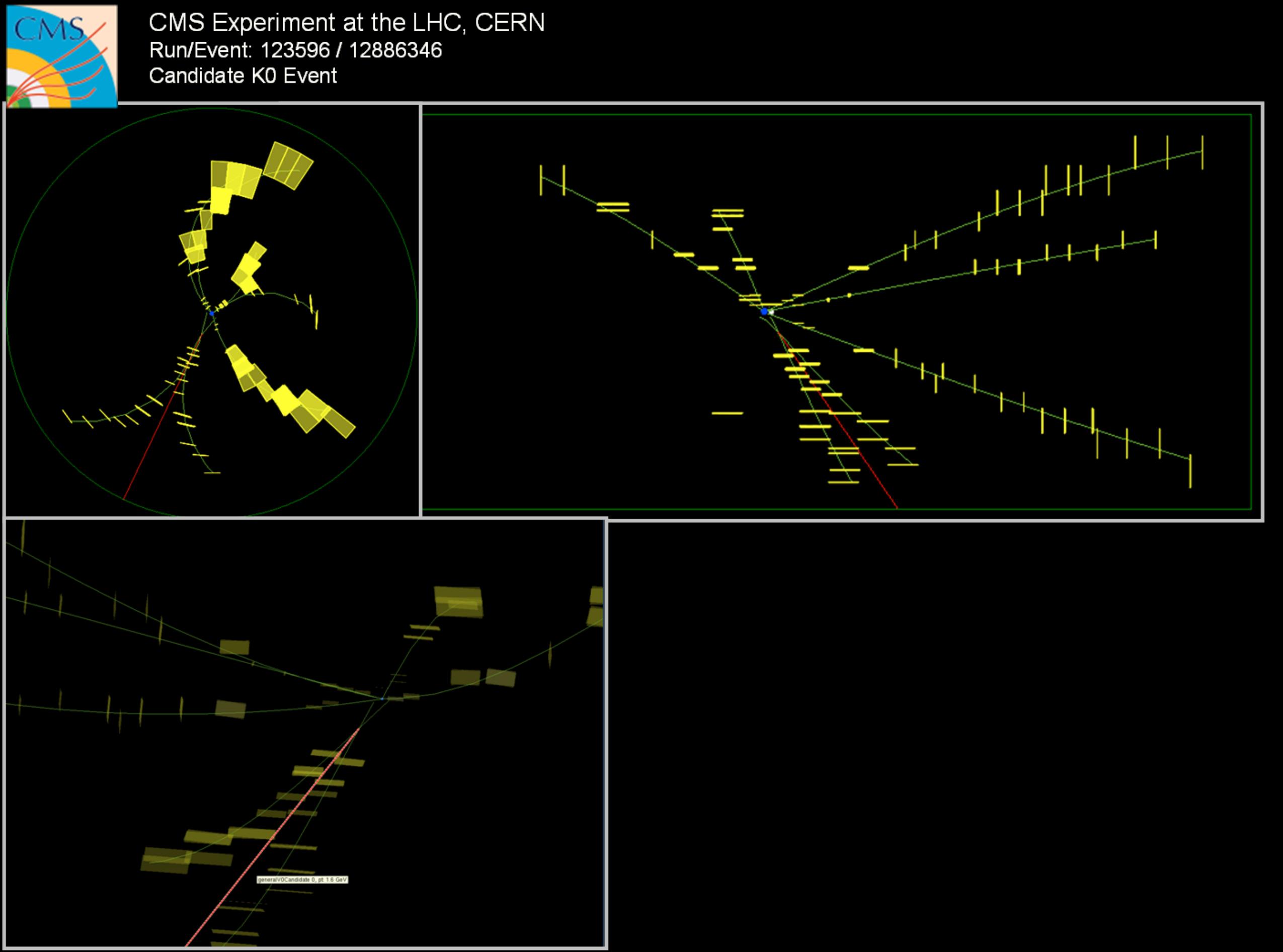
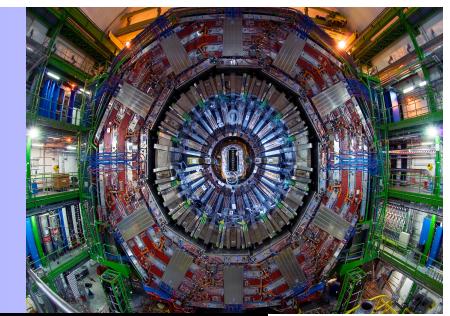


Barrel Muon Candidate



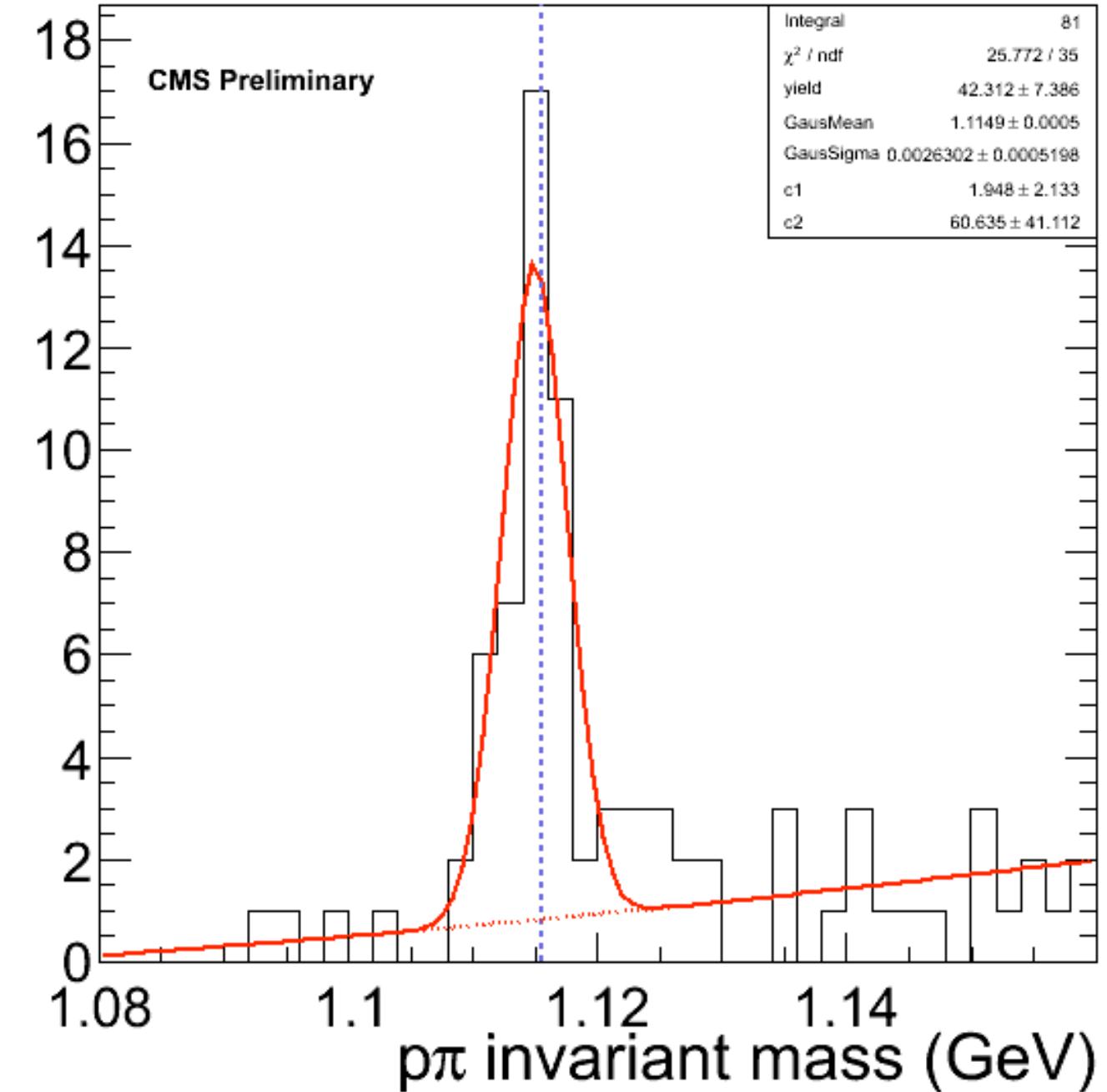
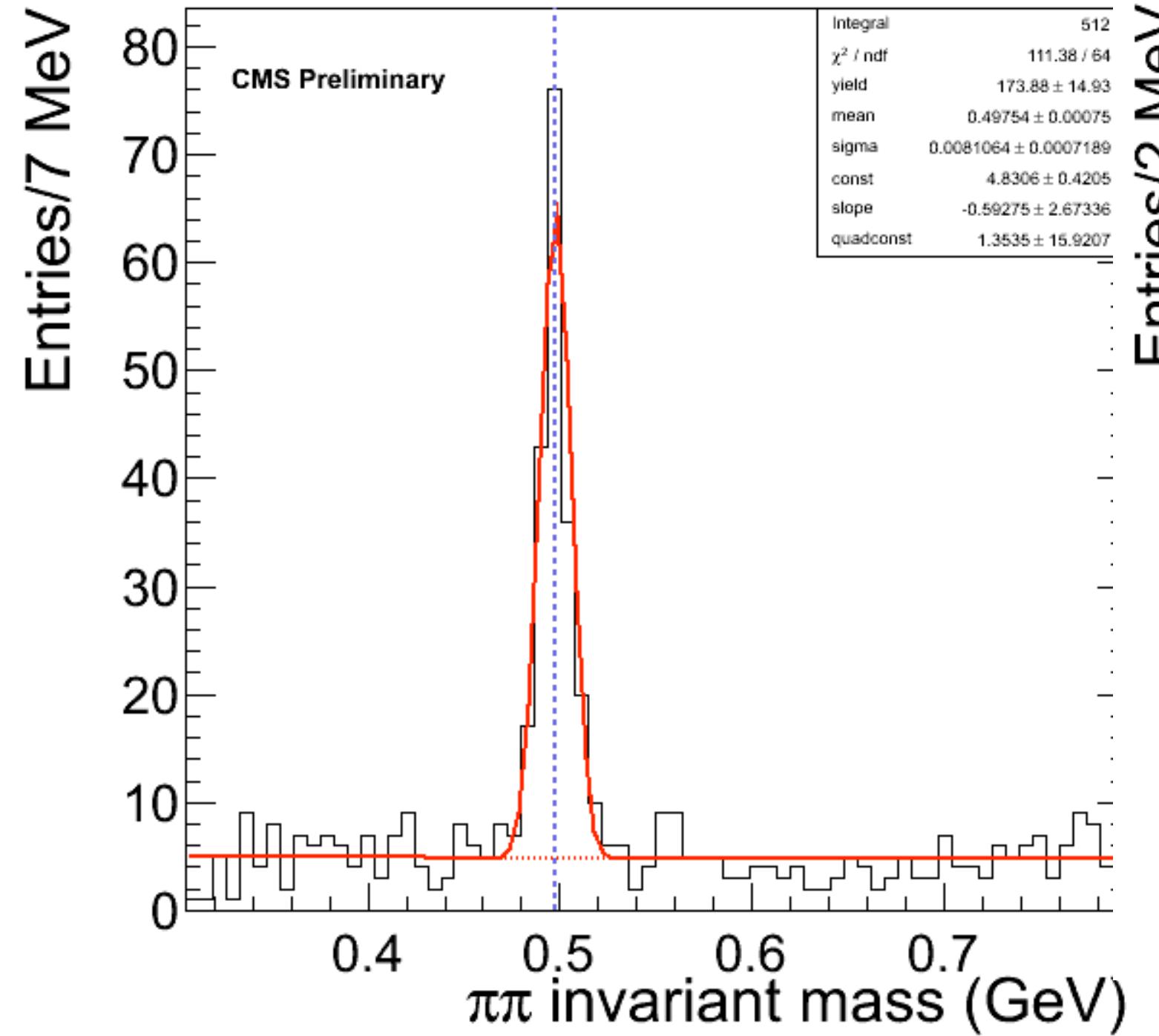
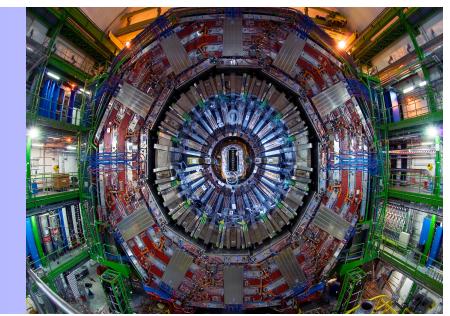


K_s Candidate Events



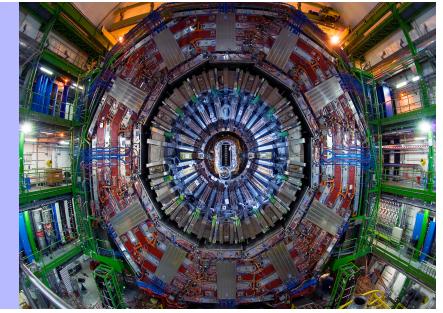


Ks and Lambda Events





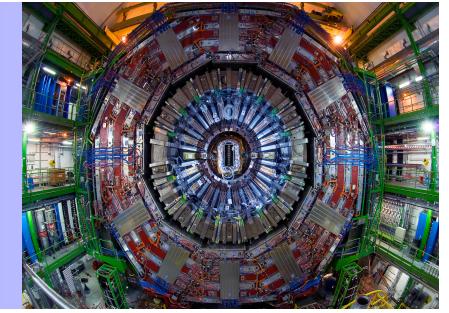
CMS Near Term Plans



- Exploit the collisions at 0.9, 2.36, 7 TeV and any lumi
- Commission detector with first beams
- Understand its performance, calibrations, alignment, efficiencies and resolutions
- Optimize trigger selection and rates
- Target First Physics: Measure particle spectra, jets, PDF, Standard Model processes, W/Z, top's, and VV,...
- Tune underlying event and pile-up effects
- Start exploring huge physics potential of LHC



Conclusions



- CMS Construction is over
- Commissioning with beams progresses rapidly
- LHC's leaps in energy and luminosity present enormous exploration opportunities
- Excitement of Discoveries is arriving!